LOWELL THOMAS broadcast for the Literary Digest, Thursday, March 17, 1932.

Page.

Good Evening, Everybody: -

SHIP

Last night cutters of the coast guard went out to sea on a search - a search that failed. They were looking for a fishing steamer that had been preported on fire.

There was an explosion aboard 6 the Ruth Mildred, an explosion that 7 shattered the trawler and set the wreck 8 on fire. Coast guard cutters scoured 9 far and wide over the murky sea, but 10 could find no trace of the shipwreck. 11 But this isn't a tragic sea 12 story. The failure of the search is 13 explained today, when another fishing 14 15 vessel put into port and aboard were 16 the Captain and the crew of the Rugh 17 Ruth Mildred.

Their story, as told by the New York Sun, relates that when the explosion occurred and the ship caught on fire, they took to the lifeboat. The Ruth Mildred burnt to the water's edge and sank. Just then the fishing trawler Ariel came along and picked up the survivors, and so what seemed like another tragedy of the sea turns into a happy rescue. IAX

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Serious signs of a revolt in Congress became evident today - that is, a revolt against that sales tax.

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The New York World-Telegram declares today that fifty Democratic Congressmen have organized an insurrection against the party leadership, and are prepared to fight that sales tax to the last ditch.

A meeting of the Congressional 10 rebels was called today by Representative 11 Doughton of North Carolina, and the 12 meeting demanded a showdown on the 13 part of the Democrats who are allied 14 with the Hoover forces in favor of the 15 sales tax. It is pointed out that this 16 may mean trouble for the presidential 17 candidacies of both Speaker Garner and 18 Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt of 19 New York. The Speaker of the House 20 is leading the forces that are fighting 21 for the sales tax, and the Governor 22 of New York is in favor of it. The 23 Democratic members who are up in arms 24 constitute a powerful group and represent all sections of the country, both the 25 cities and the farming regions.

3-1-32-5M

NOR TH DAKOTA

The New York Sun today tells us 1 that the Democrats are jubilant about 2 that primary election in North Dakota. 3 Governor Roosevelt won, of course, but 4 there's another angle that raises the 5 Democratic hopes for November. They A say that the registration inxits for the 7 primaries shows that fifty thousand 8 Republicans have left their party, and 9 registered with the Democrats. And 10 this, is said to be, a protest against the toover administration 11 e, and they are 12 elated. 13 14 15

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POLL - Thursday, 3/17/32.

Well, we are hearing from pretty 1 nearly everybody tonight. -- I mean all 2 the states. Tonight, out of the 48 3 states of the Union, we have 42 on our 4 list, and also the District of Columbia. 5 These 42 states are represented by 6 7 the huge Literary Digest Prohibition Poll. 8 The fall has gone 9 have gone over the 21 million mark. 10

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And the first thing we see is that the Drys have made another increase in the percentages.

Tonight's totals are split this way, 630,217 in favor of Prohibition, and 1,946,242 against. Putting these figures into percentages we find that the Drys this week have 24.46 percent 18 of the entire vote. Last week their percentage was 23/266. 20

The Wets, with a little more than 21 751 percent of the vote, have been boasting 22 that the Digest Poll is going three to 23 one against Prohibition. Well, that 's 24 the way the figures stand tonight all 25 right, but the Dry percentage is creeping

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¹ up stowly but steadily. And if this ² keeps up the enemies of Prohibition will ³ soon be unable to gloat over any three. ⁴ to one proportion.

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⁴ to one proportion. ⁵ But let's go to a complete ⁶ tabulation of figures as given in the ⁷ new Literary Digest, which came out ⁸ to day.

9 Well, there's one state that's 10 going drier and drier, and that's the grand old sunflower state of Kansas. 11 12 It looks as if Kansas is on its way to 13 a lopsided vote in favor of prohibition. 14 The figures this evening show that Kansame 15 20, 10 Kan sans turned out and did their 16 bit for Prohibition -- while the Wet 17 votes total 17,823- That's 53% Dry and 18 47% wet. That represents a slight byx 19 but steady gain in the Dry percentage from Kansas. and the news from Kansas is 20 21 In our last returns we had several 22 states with a mighty slender Wet majority. 23 It looks as though they might swing 24 over to the Dry column. 25

POLL - 3

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One of these states was Nor the 1 Carolina - Last week North Carolina 2 gave us a vote of 12,480 for Prohibition 3 and 14.936 against. Yes. That's close 4 all right And now let's see if North 5 Garolina, seems to be on its way to the= 8 Bry column. Tonight we find North 7 Garolina voting 20,499 Bry and 21,922 8 Wet Last week Nor th Carolina showed a 9 majority against Prohibition of 2,456 10 and now that majority has been cut to 11 1423, It has been reduced by a cool 12 thousand votes. That makes North 13 Carolina one of the states for the 14 followers of the Poll to watch closely. 15 And then take Arkansas. It gives 16 us tonight a majority against Prohibition 17 of scarcely more than 300 votes. The 18 figures are 4,008 dry and 5,155 wet. 19 It won't take much to wipe that lead 20 21 out Of course there's plenty of 22 interest in the trends and tendencies 23 of the votes from all of the states. 24 25

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The big Eastern states with their heavy wet majorities show a peculiar dift here and there. For example, Pennsylvania shows up with a whole lot more dry sentiment than New York and New Jersey.

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The **figixu** figures we have on the Poll have a very significant bearing on the political struggle that is going on in Pennsylvania.

Our list of cities tonight starts 11 out in a state which is the next door 12 neighbor of Kansas. I mean Missouri. 13 In fact, Independence, Missouri, is right 14 near the Kansas line, and it's dry: The 15 16 vote is 426 for prohibition, and 358 17 against. The rest on the list tonight And now let's rip through the 18 19 rest of these communities dotted all 20 over the country. They are all wet. I mean their vote is damp. Kalamazoo, Michigan, 1,242 for 21 22 prohibition, 3,001 against. Patterson, New Jersey, 557 for 23 24 5,565 against. Durham, North Carolina, 25

POLL - 5 Page 8 277 dry, 776 wet. 1 Canton, Ohio, 1,353 dry. 2 4,283 wet. 3 Salem, Oregon, 673 for, araki 4 930 against. 5 Erie, Pennsylvania, 701 for. 6 4.125 against. 7 Memphis, Tennessee, 1,188 dry, 8 3.906 wet. 9 Richmond, Virginia, 1,420 dry, 10 6,242 wet. 11 Charleston, West Virginia, 12 13 against. 14 15 We now return to our program. 16 Now let's see what has happened 17 in the Lindbergh case. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 3-1-32 - 5M

LINDBERGH

hunt for the Land borgh baby The 1 has swung to Connecticut. The New York 2 Evening Post reports that three members 3 of the Bomb Squad of the New York Police 4 have been making a search of rooming 5 houses at Waterbury, Connecticut. The 6 detectives say that they are on the trail 7 of three suspects -- two men, a woman and 8 a child, who travelled from New Jersey 9 to Bridgeport, stayed at Bridgeport 10 Monday night and then went on to 11 Waterbury. 12

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Well, this new clue crops up when
14 just about all the other leads in the
15 Lindbergh case have failed.

Colonel Schwartzkof, Superintendent 16 of the New Jersey State Police, declared 17 today that the suspicion involving two 18 former servants in the New Jersey 19 household, here come to nothing. One 20 supposed clue was the disappearence of 21 the chisel, which it was thought might 22 to the Lindbergh 23 be the same one found the But the chisel which was supposed to 24 have disappeared, has been found. 25

a blank mystery--unless the new Comecticut

JUNIOR_SALESMEN

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Well, you grown-up folks. might as 1 well shut your ears for a minute, I've 2 got a few words for the young fellows. 3 Last week I had something to say about 4 the junior salesmen for the Literary 5 Digest, and told how when I was a boy I 8 sold newspapers and magazines in the 7 town where I was raised, the old Colorado 8 mining camp of Cripple Creek. That's the 9 way I earned spending money when I was 10 going to school. 11

Well, I've been swamped with 12 hundreds of letters from boys, those 13 sturdy young chaps who sell the Literary 14 Digest. They tell me about their 15 16 experiences as junior salesmen. I haven't been able to answer all of them 17 as yet -- there are so many. But you 18 can bet your life I'm reading those 19 letters, and I'll send a reply to every 20 one. Meanwhile, I just want to thank 21 these boys for writing and telling me how 22 they're making out. And I want to 23 congratulate them on the way they're 24 tackling their jobs. The Junior Sales 25

JUNIOR_SALESMEN -



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Division Manager of the Literary Digest tells me that you young fellows are mighty time work, and he Well, doing some added that there are a lot of you who. when you grow up and become buey Captains or something like that you may get a big thrill yourselves weil: from reading letters sent you by youngsters, who are just doing their bit.

GERMANY

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They say that a whole lot of Germans were all set to receive a sad message. That message was supposed to read: "Grandmother died - Max."

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But this wasn't any **make** case of family bereavement. The report is that the melancholy message was intended to be a signal for a revolt.

The United Press, in the New York World-Telegram, tells that the Prussian police made a series of raids today. The German cops shouldered their way into the headquarters of the various branches of the Fascist party. They made these raids on the information that Adolf Hitler and his cohorts were all set for a scheme to seize the government by force. It is charged that Hitler's revolutionary plot was complete even to the detail of a pre-arranged password. That message about grandmother was the secret command. XXXXXXXXXXXXXX it was supposed to tell the stalwarts of the Fascist party that the moment had come for an armed uprising. But somebody spilled the beans.

3-1-32-5M

More trouble is reported from the much troubled land of Manchuria. They say that a hundred thousand Chinese rebels are marching on the city of Mukden. They are in revolt against the new government which the Japanese have established, a regime headed by KKKKK Pu-yi, formerby the boy emperor of China.

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This huge force of Chinese 10 revolutionaries is reported to be 11 destroying the flag of the new Manchurian 12 state whenever they run across any of 13 these emblems in villages that they have 14 occupied. 15 It looks like storms ahead

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for Pu-Yi.

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SAINI_PAI

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Well, I've been celebrating Saint Patrick's Day in an appropriate fashion. I mean, I spent a couple of hours reading several chapters of a book, but it was an appropriate book.

The other day I was talking to an 6 Irish author, a man who has written a 7 whole group of scholarly volumes. His 8 latest book, called "Frail Anne Boleyn," 9 which tells of the times of Henry the 10 Eighth, has been a recent success of the 11 best-seller, class. But what is more to 12 the point today is the fact that 13 Benedict Fitzpatrick is the author of 14 two volumes which tell us of the great 15 16 part that old Ireland has played in 17 Western civilization. One volume is 18 called "Ireland and the Foundations of Europe." The other -- "Ireland and the 19 20 Making of Britain."

Well, Benedict Fitzpatrick told me some mighty interesting things about how in the Dark Ages Ireland held aloft the torch of civilization and sent her teachers and missionaries to the rest of

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Europe, with messages of scholarship and 1 Christianity. 2

Weft, That got me interested, and I've been snatching spare moments in the office and reading that book, "Ireland 5 and the Foundations of Europe." It 6 certainly has put me into the right mood 7 8 for Saint Patrick's Day. It makes me feel what a lucky thing it was that the 9 good Saint converted Ireland and made it 10 the Island of Saints and Scholars.

The weather in these parts has been simply miserable all day -- chilly and rainy. But that didn't keep the annual Saint Patrick's Day parade from marching its sturdy way up Fifth Avenue. And all over the country Irishmen and men of Irish descent celebrated the day with the usual enthusiastic turn-outs.

And now let's go on to a Saint 23 Patrick's Day story. In Philadelphia an Irishman selling shamrocks went to the house of Mrs. Gladys Tompkins and tried SAINI_PAI - 3

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to sell her a shamrock for 15 cents. Mrs. Tompkins wanted to buy one, but she had no change -- only a 20-dollar gold piece. The Irishman said he'd get change for the 20-dollar gold piece, and leave his big bunch of shamrocks for security. 6 Mrs. Tompkins said ALL RIGHT. The 7 Irishman left the shamrocks, worth about 8 9 2 dollars, and went off with the 20dollar gold piece. 10

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The United Press tells how Mrs. 11 Tompkins waited for an hour, and he 12 didn't return. And she thought that was 13 a mighty mean trick for a gael to play 14 on Saint Patrick's Day. So she phoned 15 the police, and a detective appeared and 16 smiled a cynical smile when the indignant 17 Mrs. Tompkins told her story. 18

At this point a man came dashing breathlessly to the door. It was that same shamrock salesman.

"Here's your change, lady," he panted in a rich Irish brogue. "I had a divil of a time getting change for a 20-dollar gold piece. "Swre, and I did."

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And when he was told that they thought he wasn't coming back -- well, that got his Irish up.

"Do you think," he stormed, "an Irishman would do a thing like that on Saint Patrick's Day?"

And so he took his large bunch of shamrocks and departed, with an indignant SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.