VOLIVA

Good Evening, Everybody!

Lowell Thomas' Broadcast for The Literary Digest Thursday, March 5, 1931.

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It won't do to begin this story with the old refrain FOR He KNEW THE WORLD WAS ROUND, YOHO!" Columbo was wrong. And So we'll have to sing FOR HE MM KNOWSTHE WORLD IS FLAT, YOHO!"

I mean Wilbur Glen Voliva, the
overseer of Zion, and leader of that
religious sect out in the Middle
West. Voliva has just returned from an
extended trip. The steamship company
advertised it was a trip around the
world, but Voliva says that the world is
flat and you can't go around it except
asmyou might go around a saucer.

According to an interview in the 15 16 New York World-Telegram, he maintains 17 that in his travels he has found proof 18 that the world is flat. He adds that when the famous explorer, Roald Amundsen 19 20 was lost while flying in the Far North-that proved the world was flat. Because 21 what happened to Amundsen was simple--22 23 he fell right off the edge of the earth. 24 And that proves that the world is flat--25 yoho! and that's that.

DEMOCRAIS

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The Democratic National Committee met today for a spirited session at the Mayflower Hotel, in Washington. The crowd of delegates was so large that the grand ball-room was used for the meeting.

Everything began with a display of friendly harmony but it wasn't long before the fight, which everybody expected, was under way.

11 Well you know the cause of the trouble down there, Prohibition. 12 According to the International News 13 Service Chairman Raskob addressed the 14 delegates and suggested a plan for 15 amending the Constitution and throwing 16 the liquor question back to the States. 17 He said he didn't want the delegates 18 to adopt the plan but just to consider 19 it. He wanted them to consider it and 20 then recommend it to the next 21 Democratic Convention, which gathers in 22 23 1932. 24

There was an immediate protest from among the large delegation of

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DEMOCRAIS - 2

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Southern Probibitionists and there is certain to be a large and rousing fight over the question.

The Raskob suggestion will not be voted upon by the present Committee. He merely proposed it to them to bring it to the notice of the Democratic party.

Right after Chairman Raskob's speech two former candidates for the Presidency entered: Ex-Governors Cox and Smith. They received a rousing demonstration. Another former candidate John W. Davis telegraphed that he could not attend. the meeting

EIN_MONEY

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Now comes the matter of pin money for the First Lady of the Land. The case is in the courts at Philadelphia. Henry G. Freeman, Jr. left a will which provided that \$12,000. a year should be paid to the First Lady of the Land, that is, the wife of the President. It was to be called The Pin Money Fund, and it is to remain in force, says the

will - as long as this glorious

government lasts.

According to that Mrs. Herbert Hoover is entitled to receive \$12,000# a year out of the estate. But there is some question about it. Lawyers say that a perpetual donation like that cannot be legally provided for in a will, and so it is up to the courts to decide whether the First Lady of the Land will get that pin money of \$12,000# a year or not.

2-1-31-5M

WASHINGION

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Of course, we have all heard about the Washingtons, and know they had something to do with the government of the United States especially that member of the Washington family who was named George. Most of

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Page

us, however, don't realize that there are still Washingtons in the service of the United States Government, descendants of George Washington I mean.

Dr. Richard Washington who descends from the same family as the first president, recently retired from the Treasury Department, but, according to the Associated Press, Miss Anne Maddison Washington is still in the service of the government, and she is a **HINE** descendant of John August Washington, brother of the celebrated George.

2-1-31-54

CAPONE

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It isn't news to say that Al Capone is in the news again today, but there are several items pertaining to the king of the Big Shots which are a trifle curious.

Page 6

They brought a man from a dudg dude ranch to Chicago to question him about Capone's doings. His name is Altrie and he used to be, a member of one of the gangs that opposed Capone.

I read a story about this Altrie. It was somewhat amusing. He was described as having been a two gun man from the Wild West who came to Chicago and took a hand in the wild and woolie doings there. One night a couple of Capone gangsters got hold of him and took his guns away from him and told him he'd better go back west - GO WEST YOUNG MAN, GO WEST. And he did. The two gun man returned to the sagebrush and roaring gulches of Colorado.

And now, according to the Associated Press, he has been brought back from the West to Chicago, and the

CAPONE -2 Page_7 xxxxx police are asking him questions. 1 The report is that he isn't talking. 2 Simultaneously in Chicago 3 Capone's attorneys appeared before 4 the court and objected to the fact that 5 the papers call him Scarface. They 6 said he wasn't baptized Scarface and 7 he shouldn't be called that. The 8 District Attorney agreed to this and 9 Scarface was taken out of the papers. 10 In New York there seems to 11 be a woman Capone. The New York Telegram 12 tells about her in a story concerning 13 the murder of Vivian Gordon. That 14 crime was one of the most vicious in 15 the long and ugly annals of gangdom. 16 The woman Capone is said 17 to be a beautiful lady of the underworld, 18 who has so many secrets at the expense 19 of important people that she has 20 considerable control over crime and " 21 politics. That's why they call her the 2 female Capone. 23

EYES

Page____8

Let's see! I think I remember a song that used to go: BROWN EYES WHY ARE YOU BLUE? Well, this next item is just the opposite. It's -BLUE EYES WHY ARE YOU BROWN?

There's a **tax** law suit on in 6 Chicago and the question before the 7 Judge and jury consists of the brown 8 eyes of a little boy. It's an 9 inheritance case, and one side says 10 the boy cannot be the son of the couple 11 who left the money, because the 12 supposed parents had blue eyes and the 13 boy has brown eyes. They call upon 14 the name of Mendel, a famous old 15 abbot of a German monastery, who grew 16 a garden full of sweetpeas and studied 17 them and formed what is called the 18 Mendelian law. The claim is that 19 according to the Mamax Mendelion law 20 two blue-eyetd parents cannot have a 21 brown-eyetd child. 22

Well, that seems to be all wrong because in that Chicago court expert evidence has been produced to EYES - 2

the contrary. They brought torth 1 several cases of blue-eye#d parents 2 who have brown-eyetd children. A 3 professor of biology testified that 4 the human eyes follow the Mendelian 5 law of inheritance less than any other 6 feature of the human body, and then a 7 doctor who is a child specialist said 8 that there was no definite relationship 9 in the claim of the eyes of parentsx 10 and **xum** their children, and that the 11 Mendelian law doesn't work in that 12 respect. 13

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And so the question of BROWN EYES WHY ARE YOU BLUE seems to be answered: - WELL, JUST BECAUSE.

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OBSOLEIE LAWS

This next item isn't a case of--THERE OUGHT TO BE A LAW. It says THERE OUGHT NOI TO BE A LAW. Meaning that there are a lot of laws on the statute books that ought to be taken off.

Page 10

The New York World-Telegram informs
us that in New York State, Assemblyman
Carl Pack is trying to get 62 laws
annulled, because they're obsolete.
There's the anti-duelling law, for example.
It forbids men to meet on the field of
honor with swords and pistols and seconds.
I don't suppose there has been a duel in
New York State in a hundred years.

15Then there's the fugitive slave13Iaw. That was enacted 70 or 80 years17ago and was one of the events that18brought on the Civil War. New Yorkers19are still commanded by law to return20slaves that have escaped from the South,21in spite of the fact that slavery has22been abolished in the South ever since23the war in which all those southern24Colonels fought.

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There's a law forbidding anybody

OBSOLEIE LAWS - 2.

to leave the state with the intent to elude the state law against prize fighting. The trouble is that the law against prize fighting was repealed many years ago and prize fighting is quite legal in New York State. In other words, there's a law against evading a law which doesn't exist any more. Yes, there are many cases in which the old cry THERE OUGHT TO BE A LAW should be shanged to -- THERE OUGHT NOT TO BE A LAW. of the storm. 2-1-31-5M

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STORMS

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Page 12

Storms are still raging along the Atlantic. According to the Mater International News Service, both the gale and the tides are the highest in many years. One and a half million dollars of damage has been done. Ships are in distress--the Liner Rosalind bound from St. Johns to New She has York has sent in am lost her propellor and is riding helplessly in the storm. Ships have put out to find the Rosalind but it is expected that they will have trouble, in helping her because of the violence of the storm.

MAURITIUS

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Page_13 and Weth it's a wild night out in the Indian Ocean, and that a long distance away. A cyclone of terrific forces has been sweeping over the island of Mauritius. Houses have blown down. In others people are keeping strictly indoors for fear of being hit by flying debris. According to the International News Service two British steamers have gone ashore. a population of some Mauritius has 400,000 people, mostly Hindus, working on sugar plantations. It is a tropical island, some 1500 miles south of the Equator and and typhoons are fairly common out that way.

RUSSIA

Here's an Associated Press dispatch which states that a number of officers in the Red Army have been arrested by order of the Soviets. Among them are two generals, one of whom is General Bluecher, regarded as a great soldier of Soviet Russia. They are said to be involved in a conspiracy to start an anti-Soviet movement in the Ukraine. And that sounds like the same old story, with a slightly different cast.

ADDRESS AND STREET DATES THAT WITH PERSON

American motion picture shous.

PRINCE_OF_WALES

Page_16 .

Distressing word comes from 1 London tonight. It's about the 2 British Empire Trade Exhibition which 3 is to open at Buenos Aires on March 4 14th. The Prince of Wales, that premer 5 salesman of the British Empire, is to 6 open the exhibition. He arrived at Buenos 7 But an article in the London 8 Daily Express states that the exhibition 9 10 is going to be something of a flop. 11 Most of the buildings are only half 12 finished man and won't be ready when the 13 Prince of Wales does his opening act. About the only parts that are ready 14 are the German side shows and the American motion picture shows. According to the New York Evening Post it looks as if the Prince in opening that British Empire Trade Exhibition, is going to preside principally over German and American enterprises. But even so del wager he does It gracefully and that he wine more friends for old Tohn Ball. He always does.

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RUSSELL

Page_16

Well, this is an ironical 1 turn. One of the world's famous 2 radicals has become a peer of the realm. 3 He is Bertrand Russell, well known as 4 a mathematician, philosopher, a skeptic 5 and a radical. His brother, Earl 6 Russell, has died, and Bertrand Russell 7 is his heir. That makes him the new 8 Earl Russell. 9

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Well, the Earl Russell who 10 has died was a curious fellow. According 11 to the Associated Press, he was tried 12 by the House of Lords for gibamaxgi 13 bigamy and sentenced to three months in 14 obtained a prison. He had divorce at Reno 15 and re-married, but the House of Lords 16 did not recognize the Reno divorce. 17

He was a Socialist. He was 18 also a Buddhist for a while, but afterward 19 decided that the religion of the lamas 20 of Tibet wasn't so perfect after all. 21 He was an odd peer of the 22 realm, but Bertrand Russell who succeeds 23 him will also make a singular figure in the 24 House of Lords. He is against all kinds of old fashioned, conservative fripperies 25 and vanities. But an Earl he is and I suppose an Earl he will remain.

2-1-31-5M

POEM

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2-1-31-5M

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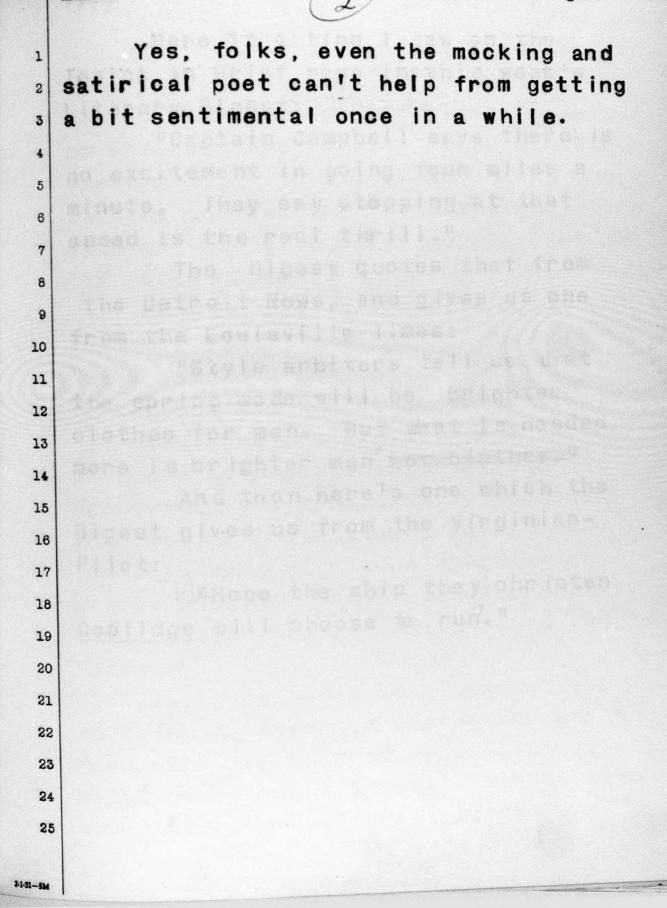
I guess I must be a sentimental fellow. I like to laugh and make fun of 2 of things once in a while, but I never can resist the old heart-throb when it comes along.

Last night | read a poem. It's 6 ina book of gay, mocking, satirical 7 verse. The poet is Wilfred Funk, who 8 is making a large reputation as a 9 merry fellow of guips and satires. 10 But I guess I'm not the only one who 11 feels that familiar old heart-throb. 12 Wilfred Funk does too. Anyway,/that 13 collection of biting, ironical verses, 14 I found this tender, simple little bit. 15 It's called "Childless", and it goes 16 this way: 17

"....Then grant to me, O God, the dear untidy hints Of children, tiny finger prints Along the walls: laughter to meet My ears in sudden gales: the Sweet Disorder of a nursery floor: The hushed closing of a door At twilight, then, O Lord, the charms Of little, soft encircling arms. And sleepy eyes...."

POEM - 2.

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LII. DIGESI

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Page 19

Here is a line I saw on the Topics in Brief page in this week's Literary Digest: treads:-

"Captain Campbell says there is no excitement in going four miles a minute. They say stopping at that speed is the real thrill."

The Digest quotes that from the Detroit News, and gives us one from the Louisville Times:

"Style arbiters tell us that the spring mode will be brighter clothes for men. But what is needed more is brighter men."tor clothes."

And then here's one which the Digest gives us from the Virginian-Pilot:

"WoHope the ship they christen Coolidge will choose to run."

Page 20

Here comes a sound of loud cheering amid biff! bang! It's the sound of a football game. And the cheer leaders on one side are yelling ALLAH U AKBAR, meaning ALLAH IS GREAT--while the cheer leaders on the other side are shrieking with no less enthusiasm. HOORAY FOR THE FISH-EYED GODDESS. Jai Jai Minakshi ka jai !

Meaning that in Bangalore, in Southern India. two Indian football teams met in a hot battle. One team was Mohammedan and the other was Hindu.

You know how athletic sports are supposed to promote international friendship; and that usually produce international fighting? Well, that football game didn't do anything at all to promote the spirit of brotherly love between the Mohammedans and the Hindus.

The game ended in a grand fight 21 in which 65 assorted Moslem and Hindu fans were **dang** injured, and 45 equally assorted were put in jail. Those boys out there just got a little too 25

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enthusiastic in their shouts of ALLAH IS GREAT, and HOORAY FOR THE FISH-EYED GODDESS! According to the Associated Press, the Hindus won and the score was 3 to 0.

That's our last item So I'll give a ringing cheer of Jai Jai HOORAY FOR THE FISH-EYED GODDESS!

And, so long until tomorrow.