

L. T. OLDS, FISHER: TUESDAY, AUGUST 27, 1963

**Good Evening Everybody:**

**The first American student to discuss the visit to Cuba - didn't say what Castro expected him to say. Clinton Jenks of Monroe, Louisiana - extremely critical of what he saw on the island. And he saw only what the bearded dictator permitted him to see. All the American students - they call themselves students - were on a guided tour. Not free to roam - and explicitly barred from the areas of Cuba - under Soviet occupation.**

**In spite of the Red blandishments and hospitality - Clinto Jenks was disillusioned. He told newsmen - in Madrid that the Cubans are so badly off - that things couldn't possibly have been worse before Castro. A workers paradise in Cuba? All a fraud, he said.**

## RAILROAD

If you intend to travel by railroad, or send any freight - you'd better figure out how long the trip will take. Anything that goes beyond midnight tomorrow - ~~taxxxx~~ may be out. That's when the strike is due to start. Hence the embargo - on passenger and freight trains. None to be scheduled - that would be on the rails at the time of the deadline.

Can the railroad strike still be headed off? That's what Congress is trying to do -- with emergency legislation to set up an arbitration board -- however, the companies are all set to introduce - the controversial "anti-feather-bedding" regulations, including termination of all jobs considered superfluous.

The Union still insists these jobs - are not superfluous, and that the new regulations will be met with a mass walkout.

## RACIAL

Washington, as you know, is getting ready tonight - for the biggest wave of visitors in the history of the National Capital. Some estimates put the size of the "March on Washington" - at a quarter of a million.

The leaders of the March are confident - that order will be maintained. Simply a peaceful but monumental demonstration in favor of equal rights for all, and a call for prompt action - on the President's Civil Rights Bill.

## VIET NAM

*In Saigon - Henry Cabot Lodge meets Ngo Dinh Nhu. Our new ambassador to South Viet Nam - taking a personal look at the man who is reputed to be the major force in Vietnamese public life.*

*Cabot Lodge, a veteran diplomat, is not likely to make any snap judgement, to reveal his impressions prematurely. But, he'll be sending back some interesting reports to Washington.*

*The key point in South Viet Nam tonight - the loyalty of the Vietnamese army. The military took no part - in the attack on the Buddhist pagodas. The Generals left that - to the police. But latest reports tell of Vietnamese army detachments - fighting against one another in Hue and Danang, both centers of the Buddhist protest. And that could be a dangerous development - dissention in the army, in the middle of the war against the Red Guerrillas.*

## NORWAY

There are a couple of interesting angles - to the new Norwegian government.

To begin with, for the first time in twenty-eight years - Oslo has a non-Socialist regime. We tend to think of Socialism - as something not quite legitimate. Like the Socialism - that Khrushchev keeps talking about. But Scandinavia has made Socialism - completely Democratic. And freedom-loving Norway has been ruled by Socialists - since Nineteen Thirty-five.

The other Oslo oddity - ~~is this~~. The Norwegian Labor Party fell - on the issue of the nationalized coal mines. The Conservatives charged- that the Socialists didn't know how to run the mines. And, - the electorate agreed.

So, Conservative Johann Lyng takes over - as Premier of Norway.

## PRESIDENT

One thing noted about that dramatic rescue at Hazelton, Pennsylvania - the determination of both men again today - at Pierre Salinger's news conference - to go back to work. Dave Pellin and Hank Thross struggled because Mr. Kennedy has been walking with a slight limp off - those two weeks three hundred feet underground, who for several weeks. Is it his old ailment, the backache they didn't know how much earth and rock was on top of them that caused him to switch to - his famous rocking chair?

**The White House press secretary says:-**

"his back is bothering him a little, but he's fine". No special medical treatment, so far.

In that special capsule. Now - they are ready to go down again -- if their wives say "yes". But Mrs. Pellin seems to be saying -- "no".

Meanwhile, the drilling continues as at the surface - in the hope of finding the third miner.

## MINE

One thing noted about that dramatic mine rescue at Hazleton, Pennsylvania - the determination of both miners to go back to work. Dave Fellin and Hank Throne shrugging off - those two weeks three hundred feet underground, when they didn't know how much earth and rock was on top of them -- or whether they would be rescued. Even when rescuers began to drill that parallel shaft - another cave in might have occurred. But - it didn't. And finally up they came in that ~~xx~~ special capsule. Now - they're ready to go down again -- if their wives say "yes". But Mrs. Fellin seems to be saying -- "no".

Meanwhile, the drilling continues ~~xx~~ at the pitface - in the hope of finding the third miner.

## THIEF

A sentence of six months doesn't seem like much - for stealing seventy-one thousand dollars. But, as Judge Bernard Decker said in Chicago - "this defendant is not an ordinary criminal."

His name - Arthur Page. He was a Brink's driver - when he took the seventy-one thousand from the pouches in the armoured car. A few minutes later he had an attack - of remorse. Decided to replace the money. But, he didn't know how much - he had lifted from each pouch.

Finally, he took off- in a panic. And went on a spending spree - until they ~~was~~ caught him. ~~The circumstances,~~  
*Now* explaining the light sentence - ~~of~~ only six months.



## CABLE

I suppose those words of a judge in Lowestoft, England - must rank among the most memorable in the history of marriage cases. Said his Lordship to the defendant: "Yount man, you didn't have the nerve - to leave this young lady waiting at the alter".

The point is - that Graham Williams did something worse. Graham, a deck hand - to get rid of his girl friend, Joyce Adamson, persuaded the radioman on board - to send Joyce the following cable: "Graham, lost at sea. Terribly sorry".

But Joyce was - more than sorry. She was suspicious. And she was waiting at the dock - when the ship returned. That's how Graham Williams found himself - in a British court - where he received a mere lecture from His Lordship the Judge.

CAVE

Among scientists, the letters I B P - are

**In Yallingup, Australia - a new world's record.**

being supplanted by I B P. I B P - the International

**Dorothy Williams, remaining alone in a cave - for eighty-**

Geophysical year, nineteen fifty-seven, and extended

**nine days. The massive Ngilgi Cavern - at Yallingup -**

turn Nineteen fifty-eight. I B P. stands for the same

**a cave so deep and vast it has never been fully explored.**

kind of research - in the science of life. I B P -

**According to the rules of the game - Dorothy**

meaning, International Biological Program. To begin

**climbed down through the main shaft until she was in**

next year - and continue for the rest of the decade.

**complete darkness. Then she laid out her sleeping bag,**

Major problem up for investigation - ecology.

**lit her lantern - and started to read.**

The way in which living things adapt themselves - to

**I guess she finished the book - because she's**

their environment. Man - for example. The biologists

**had few distractions for three months. 89 days along**

will study human communities - from industrialized cities

**in that Ngilgi Cavern - Dick - at Yallingup, Australia.**

to the Stone Age villages of New Guinea and the Amazon

the study of human life in the heart of the

jungle

we'll know a lot more about life on our planet

after the I B P - also, we'll know a bit more about life

in this country tomorrow night.

## BIOLOGY

Among scientists, the letters I G Y - are being supplanted by I B P. IGY - the International Geophysical year, nineteen fifty-seven, and extended thru Nineteen fifty-eight. I. B. P. stands for the same kind of research - in the science of life. I B P - meaning, International Biological Program. To begin next year - and continue for the rest of the decade.

Major problem up for investigation - ecology.

The way in which living things adapt themselves - to their environment. Man - for example. The biologists will study human communities - from industrialized cities to the Stone Age villages of New Guinea and the Amazon jungle.

We'll know a lot more about life on our planet - after the I B P - also, we'll know a bit more about life in this country tomorrow night.