

BRAZIL

L.T. - *Older. Fri. Aug. 25 - '61.*

The President of Brazil bows out - after only seven months in office. Janio Quadros, blaming - "forces of reaction," *;* Writing an emotional letter of resignation - then leaving Brasilia. The Chamber of Deputies - promptly accepting the resignation.

Most Brazilians were taken by surprise - because Quadros appeared strongly entrenched, *and seemed* ~~very~~ sure of himself, as he charted for Brazil - what he called "an independent policy". But his ~~many~~ opponents charged - he was veering too far to the left. Playing up to Red China; - ~~and~~ planning to increase trade with the Soviet bloc; *and* ~~Decorating~~ Guevara - Cuba's top Red.

Criticism ~~is~~ inside Brazil - especially inside the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies - becoming louder, *until* ~~Last~~ night a provincial Governor in a radio and tv broadcast - bitterly denounced the President of Brazil for subserviance to Communism. This, apparently *was* the last straw for Quadros - - who resigns. *Most unusual for a head of state - in any country.*

RESERVES

Uncle Sam calling out - the reserves. The Defense Department, ordering more than seventy-six thousand men - to report for duty. Most of them to be in uniform - by October First. For how long? "I can't predict the length of the Berlin crisis."

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Secretary Rusk, referring to Khrushchev's refusal to sign - a genuine disarmament agreement. Moscow, with its "rogue government."

RUSK

Today Secretary of State Rusk used a striking phrase - "rogue government." The reference - obvious. A "rogue elephant" is one that runs wild - goes madly crashing through the jungle - leaving a trail of death and destruction.

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PRECEDE BERLIN

Here's the sort of incident the West fears: - in Berlin today, East German police, hurling tear gas grenades across the border - into a West Berlin crowd; then deluging them with a stream of water - from a water cannon.

barrier - then gave her the gun. He roared past the Red guards - before they knew what was happening. On to freedom - in West Berlin.

When he was struck by the thought - that it wasn't his car. So he turned it around, pointed it down the hill - and released the brake. The car, speeding into the check-point - scattering the East German policemen. Coming to a halt - when it hit a concrete wall.

Back in West Berlin, the refugee technician remarked - "I hope the doctor gets his car back in good condition." Then he added - "after all, the doctor might want to drive to West Berlin, as I did."

As for the barrier across Berlin - it seems to be

BERLIN

Another exciting
~~The most interesting case of~~ border crossing in
Berlin - today, - an empty car! Belonging to a doctor - in an
East Berlin clinic. A technician of the clinic decided ^{it} -
he'd had enough of Communist tyranny, ~~he~~ jumped into the
driver's seat, cautiously drove across East Berlin to the
barrier - then gave her the gun. He roared ~~on~~ past the Red
guards - before they knew what was happening. On to freedom
-in West Berlin.

~~As, but~~ then he was struck by the thought - that
it wasn't his car. So he turned it around, pointed it down
the hill - and released the brake. The car, zooming into
the check-point - scattering the East German policemen. Coming
to a halt - when it hit a concrete wall.

Back in West Berlin, the refugee technician remarked
- "I hope the doctor gets his car back in good condition."
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to West Berlin, as I did."

As for the barrier across Berlin - it seems to be

working both ways. The West, now turning back East German Communists - from the check - points. One, a lawyer involved in a case - in a West Berlin court. The West Berlin police, tabbing this Communist "undesirable" - refusing to let him enter. They say he seemed as ^doleful as any refugee - as he walked back into the workers' paradise.

Then, ~~there is~~ that barbed wire barricade - strung by the East Germans. Part of it encroached on West Berlin in the French sector. So DeGaulle's men made the Reds take it down - and move back out of West Berlin.

ULBRICHT

The Allies are shrugging off the latest propaganda tirade - by Khrushchev's man in East Berlin; Ulbricht's assertion that allied rights in Berlin will lapse - after Moscow signs a separate peace treaty with East Germany. The warning is considered of no importance in the free world - because everyone knows that Ulbricht says only what Khrushchev tell him to say. So, Khrushchev is the one to watch. It's for his benefit that the Allies are getting tough - moving their troops up to the Berlin barrier; refusing to take any pushing around from the East Germans.

blockade Berlin.

NEHRU

The Prime Minister of India says he never meant to imply - that the Allies have no right of access to West Berlin. In New Delhi, American Ambassador Goldbraith, conferred with Nehru for over an hour today and got this statement.

Last night there appeared to be a contradiction in Nehru's remarks - ~~as they were reported to be a contradiction in Nehru's remarks~~ - as they were reported on the news wire. Tonight, this has been cleared up. Nehru is not lining up with - the Soviet bloc; and he denies that Khrushchev has any right - to blockade Berlin.

KENYA

Kenya's "burning spear" ^{appeared not too} ~~didn't seem very~~ much
inflamed today. Jomo Kenyatta, taking a moderate line-
after a coalition of parties decided to make him their
leader. Kenyatta, appearing on a balcony in Nairobi -
when some of his followers tried to start a riot. Whereupon
he shouted - for order, ^{and} ~~then he~~ told the crowd;- "I am not
a gangster leader."

Rather Pacific words from Kenya's "burning spear,"
^{- a few years ago}
~~- who used to be~~ head of the Mau Mau.

VIET NAM

Refugees from North Viet Nam, arriving in Saigon -
report ^{an outbreak} ~~a big rebellion~~ against the Communist regime. Reason
- the five year plan. The Communist drive to build ~~many~~ heavy
industry - at the expense of agriculture. At the expense of
- the people. Result - a shortage of rice, and famine. Hence
the fighting in North Viet Nam - peasants against the Red
bosses.

FIRE

The head forester of Newfoundland is now calling for - ten times as many men. Yesterday two hundred reinforcements arrived - to help fight forest fires. But today Forester Ed Malph told Ottawa he needs - two thousand. Those who have been fire-fighting are exhausted - after a week of trying to beat back the flames. And it may get completely out of hand - if he doesn't get more help, soon.

RECORD

51/2
If someone asks you who holds the women's speed record in the air - just say "Jacqueline," ^{and} You're sure to be right because the record has been bouncing across the Atlantic - between Jacqueline Auriol of France and Jacqueline Cochran of the U.S.A. In Nineteen Firty-three, the American Jackie became the first woman - to break the sound barrier. Two years later, the French Jackie traveled even faster across the sky of ~~France~~ Central France. Almost seven hundred and sixteen miles an hour.

Jacquie - Mrs. Floyd Odlum - got
Today, ~~Miss Cochran~~ ~~snatched~~ the record back - by hitting eight hundred and forty two miles an hour in a jet over the Mojave desert. ~~Yes, the two Jackies can really make a plane move, and they have to - to keep up with ~~each~~ one another.~~

RING

Here's an item for sentimentalists - which we all are - aren't we? A Denver Judge has ruled that a wedding ring cannot be attached - as payment for a debt. His Honor, telling lawyers that no one has a justifiable claim on what he termed: - "the visible symbol of matrimonial vows." Sounds as if the Judge is - a bit of a sentimentalist. Anyway, if you're a housewife in Denver, Dick, - which you are not - but if you were and ran up some bills - they could attach most things. Even your bed. But - not that wedding ring - no matter how big the sparkler.

SHARKS

The way ~~for us~~ to avoid being eaten by sharks -
~~is to~~ eat more sharks. ~~That's the formula proposed by~~

Professor Perry Gilbert of the American Institute of

Biological Sciences, ^{an} ~~this~~ expert on marine life, ^{in an} address~~ing~~

^{before} a scientific Congress in Honolulu - admitted that no fool-
proof shark repellent has been invented.

His solution - catch the Tigers of the sea. But
a fishing boat - costs money. So who's going to pay for -
anti-shark expeditions? ~~say~~ The public, says the expert.-
"If we want to make our beaches safe, we'd better start
eating sharks, and a lot of them," *says the Professor.*