PERSONAL

Lowell Thomas' Broadcast for The Literary Digest. Page Monday, January 26, 1931.

Good Evening, Everybody!

For fifteen years now I have 1 2 devoted quite a bit of may time to expeditions to far countries, and this 3 morning while driving down the Hudson 4 from Poughkeepsie to New York, I ran 5 through the morning papers, and an item 6 on the editorial page of the New York 7 Times caught my eye and made 8 me take off my hat. What I saw was a see 9 readines -10

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21.30-5M

"ZOM ADMIRAL BYRD BOUT OF DEBT."

12 Then it went on to say that Admiral Byrd had once made a remark that 13 he had never known an explorer who was 14 not either bankrupt or close to it. 15

The Times went on to point out 16 how xxxxxxxxxxx true this was and 17 mentioned the names of Amundsen, Peary, 18 Scott, Shackleton, and Mawsom. 19

It is an old saying that the 20 hardest part of an expedition is raising 21 the capital before you go, and getting 22 out of debt when you come back. 23

I know how true it is because it has caused me plenty of sleepless nights. 25

PERSONAL - 2

12-1-30 - 5M

Admiral Byrd came back from the **xaxag** Antarctic deep⁴ in debt, and many wondered if he would ever pull out. That he has done so is further evidence that he is indeed a man of unusual

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e ability, and I take off my hat to him.

MAYFLOWER

And now it looks as though we'll have to say goodbye to the old Mayflower.

Today experts were examining the boat that was the Presidential yacht during five successive administrations. She caught fire Saturday night and burned until early Sunday morning before fire engines and tire boats could put out the flames. And now she is settling into the slimy bed of the Delaware River. The International News Service informs us that the experts will find it hardly worthwhile to repair the old boat, and that the decks once trod by Presidents Coolidge, Harding, wilson, Taft and Roosevelt are just so much charcoal.

BONUSES

Well, I see where the American Legion has come out with an official declaration about the cash payment of the bonuses.

Thousands of ex-service men, who have payments coming from the government during the next few years, want the money put on the line right away. And the Legion is for it. According to the Associated Press the National Executive Committee has just gone on record as saying that the government ought to pay the bonus certificates immediately. The American Legion resolution adds that this would greatly help the veterans, many of whom are hard-pressed just at present.

DISH_WASHING

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I have a message of cheer and good hope, but I don't know how much good it's is going to do. It's cheer and good hope for a husbands, but nothing ever seems to do them any good.

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Anyway, the message x comes 6 from Miss Ada Hess, State Supervisor 7 of a Home Economics out in Chicago. according 8 The Associated Press, informs us that 9 Miss Hess states that husbands should 10 not be expected to wash the dishes. They 11 are supposed to chop the wood and keep 12 the furnace going and dig ditches, and bring home the pay envelope, but they 13 14 are not supposed to go in for dish 15 washing. Of course, there is a catch 16 in that message of cheer and good hope. 17 Miss Hess says that men should not wash 18 the dishes - except in emergencies, and I 19 suppose that in many households that 20 emergency comes after every meal. times 21

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12-1-30-5M

pass on to tiger taming. we all know that there are various 1 kinds and degrees of bravery. 2 here's a chap who has one brand of 3 bravery to a very high degree, and what 4 nerve that boy must have! He is called 5 the Cat Man and he works for the 6 Hagenback and Wallace Animal Circus. 7 The big drawing cards of that show are 8 is lions and tigers, and twice a day 9 the cat man enters the steel arena, 10 an arena in which are tourteen untrained 11 and untamed lions, and eighteen 12 snarling tigers. 13

Well from deach wooking lets Page 6

LII. DIG.

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12-1-30-5M

And he goes in there with nothing for protection but a chair, a whip and a revolver loaded with blank cartridges.

And the Cat Man is not an old 17 time trainer at all. He is a college 18 boy. Generally he contracts those eighteen 19 tigers and fourteen lions by outglaring 20 them, by stepping right up to a lion, 21 shoving his face within a foot of fiery 22 eyes of the king of the jungle, and 23 staring him into submission. 24

A fascinating story about this

LIT. UIG. - 2

Cat Man of the circus appears in this week's Literary Digest. I have tracked tigers in the jungles of Asia, and I know what powerful and ferocious beasts they are. So that story in the Literary Digest struck me right in the solar plexis.

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NEWS ITEM

My News Item of the Day came in a late cable from India. I suppose most of us will agree it's the most important event that has happened today, and it is surrounded with a wealth of curious circumstances.

A little brown man in a loin cloth was released today from prison at Pocha out in India. And the eyes of the whole world are focused on him. In fact with him may rest the future of the British Empire. I am sure I don't have to add that the little Brown Man is Mahatma Ghandi, leader of the Nationalist movement in India.

As a result of the Round Table Conference in London, the British Government has declared an amnesty for political prisoners in India. And they began the release of prisoners from the jails of India today.

With the release of Ghandi there arose a peculiar and curious difficulty. The Associated Press tells us that Monday is his day of silence. On this day each week Mahatma Ghandi devotes himself to wordless meditation, to silent thought. All

NEWS ITEM - 2

day today the saintly Ghandi worked silently at his spinning wheel. They knew he would refuse to utter a syllable. They told him he was to be released and asked him where he wanted to go. He wrote on a slip of paper -- Bombay. And then they waited until his time of silence was over to let him out of the jail.

Well, according to the International News Service, he was released just a little before midnight, probably so he could board the midnight mail on its way from Madras to Bombay. You know it was midnight out in India when it was afternoon here. A crowd had been waiting all day expecting the Mahatma's release, but the time of his going out was kept a dup deep secret. Few were around when he was taken out of the prison and whisked into a car with drawn curtains. Then they put him on a train for Bombay where an immense welcome awaits him.

Well, all that remains now is to see what effect Ghandi's release will have.

The United Press states that stocks on the Bombay exchange went up.

The British are said to expect that Ghandi's leaving jail will cause a split in the ranks of the Indian Nationalists.

NEWS_IIEM_- 3.

1 If Ghandi accepts the British offer made 2 at the Round Table Conference, the 3 Extremists will turn against him. If he 4 refuses, the Moderates will turn against 5 him.

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Anyway, a great doat seems to hinge upon the fact that the little brown man in the loin cloth, after his day of silence, was taken from the jail at Poona in a car with drawn curtains.

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12-1-30-5M

GERMANY

Well, here comes something that 1 has a sinister ring. It is called 2 Secret Civil War. And that's in not all. 3 To make the expression still stranger, 4 they add miniature -- no, not miniature 5 golf--but Miniature Secret Civil War. 6 This strange situation exists in Germany. 7 According to the International 8 News Service, there were a lot of Germans 9 who passed the weekend by fighting each 10

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other. There were riots in a number of 11 German cities between the Fascists and 12 the Communists. 17 people were seriously 13 injured and 58 others were banged up 14 beel . a bit. Things have been 🗮 15 Germany for some time, and now they 16 call it Miniature Secret Civil War. 17 And what they mean by that, well gnear you'll have to get a German 3 explain it.

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12-1-30-5M

AUSTRLA

They had an interesting ceremony was over in Vienna today. A treaty was signed between those two old partners, 3 Austria and Hungary. It is a treaty of 4 friendship, and, according to the 5 International News Service, both countries 6 7 pledged to arbitrate any disputes that 8 may arise between them.

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9 This is said to be the first treaty of friendship and arbitration 10 that has ever gone into force between 11 two nations in Central Europet. 12 bope there will be a few more: contagions. 13 14

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12-1-30-5M

SWEDEN

This next item is from a story 1 book, or it ought to be. it's reported 2 that Prince Linnert, grandson of King 3 Gustaf of Sweden, is going to get 4 married, but not to a princess. This 5 royal prince is marrying a humble girl. 6 I don't mean that he is marrying a 7 poor little Cinderella. Not hardly. 8 However, she is not of royal birth, se 9 she is the daughter of a wealthy 10 Swedish industrialist. 11

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12 There are a few shadows in this 13 glamorous romantic picture. The marriage of the parents of Prince 14 Linnert was dissolved in 1914, and his 15 mother, the Grand Duchess Maria 16 Pavlovna, is now working in the Style 17 Department of a New York department 18 store, and has just written a best 19 seller book. His father is Prince 20 William of Sweden, explorer, poet, 21 novelist and dramatist, who is well 22 23 known here in America.

According to the United Press Prince Linnert by marrying a commoner 25

SWEDEN - 2

will give up whatever right he may have to the throne.

All in al., it is something like the old story book tale of the Prince and Cinderella.

RUSSIA

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12-1-30-5M

Fapera everywhere are carrying a today hon various countries about 13,000 men wh getting jobs in Russia. They the engineers and 3 technicians. The Soviets can't seem to 4 develop industrial experts of their own, and so they dom have to go to other countries for them.

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8 The Associated Press states that 9 the Soviets have made arrangements to 10 import 3,000 engineers, 3,000 foremen, and 7,000 skilled data workers. And a 11 large percentage of them will be 12 Americans. A still larger percent will 13 be Germans. There are said to be 14 6,000 foreign technical experts at work 15 16 in Russia now.

The Soviets tried to run technical 17 schools on a mass production basis and 18 turn out engineers on a big scale--but 19 it didn't work. So they 20 San to lend iem a few 21 22

LYBIA

There seems to be some trouble in North Africa, a favorite place for trouble and general be devilment. It's mill blood over the This time it's in the Italian colony of Lybia. The International News Service reports that there was a stubborn battle between Italian troops and rebela tribes near the city of Eltag. The Italians stormed the town after heavy fighting. The Italian probably know are determined to a colonial empire in North a 12-1-30-5M

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LETTER - DOG

George A. Leander, of Pittsburgh, sends me what he considers the best dog story he has seen in a long time. And it is a good yarn - even if you don't believe it.

It tells of Nellie, a Boston Bulldgo owned by Henry Loud, who runs a restaurant in Pittsburgh. Mr, Loud informs us loudly that someone tossed a doughnut to Nellie. She just carried it down to the cellar and placed it near a rat hole. And when the rat came up to nibble, that sinker Nellie the Boston Bull grabbed the rat.

And, that may be just mother example of the hundreds of tall stories folks are sending in. Anyway, that's the yarn exactly as the Pittsburgh-Post-Gazette th told it.

HAWALL

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Now for a livestock note--it's about frogs. Text: Over here the bullfrog on the bank may just be a musical instrument, but out in Hawaii he's livestock, and is classified as such by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The Hawaiians themselves call frogs mountain chickens.

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Well, old Uncle Sam himself has 9 taken a hand in the frog situation, ar 10 the mountain chickens out in the Islands. 11 The Hawaiianm frogs provide a verv 12 superior brand of frog legs, and raising 13 mountain chickens, is a profitable 14 enterprise. So the Government is 15 frog organizing frog clubs to encourage 16 among th raising. Frog farms are being established 17 And Next year in Hawaii there will not 18 Qa only be the usual annual poultry show, 19 but there will also be a frog show. 20 The New York Sun states that this will 21 be the first frog show ever held. in the 22 territories of the United States. And I 23 suppose the theme song will be: "The 24 Bullfrog On the Bank". 25

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12-1-30-5M

I want to say right here that I 1 have the greatest sympathy for Robert. 2 WRobert is a colored man down in Florida. He is very black and has all the 4 characteristics that would go well in a 5 6 minstrel show. He works for Mrs. Josephine Turck Baker. Now, Mrs. Baker 7 has been crusading for 30 years against 8 9 incorrect English. She has written Eleven 10 books to show people how they should 11 talk. She founded a magazine called 12 "Correct English". And she established 13 the Home for Correct English.

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14 Now. Mrs. Baker has been vacationing 15 in Florida, and, needing a servant, she 16 employed Robert. Well, Robert's English isn't up to Mrs. Baker's standard. The 17 18 Associated Press informs us that he says such things as MNo, ma'am. I ain't 19 20 saw him."

Whereupon Mrs. Baker says: "Robert this is the home of correct English. And you have a great opportunity now to improve your English. Why dont you not 24 take advantage of that priceless opportunity? END - 2.

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12-1-30-5M

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"Yes, ma'am," says Robert. "I is taken makam that there advantage."

Robert," Mrs. Baker reprooves him, "that is <u>not</u> correct English,"

"Yo' sho is right, ma'am," Robert
replied. "And I'se gwine to talk English
so correct that there won't be nuthin
wrong with it."

Well, Mrs. Baker has been trying
 hard to make Robert's English the kind
 that should be talked in the home of
 correct English. But as Robert would
 say: "She ain't havin's no success,"

Well, I'm all for Robert. I'm not
 so sure of my own English some times, and
 I know what it means to get a ticklish
 grammatical point all wrong. And just
 to show how strong I am for Robert and
 his grammatical peculiarities, I'm going
 to SMM Say: No how,

"There ain't no more news tonight," folks. I done told you all what ". And so l'sets saying, so long, tomorrow wight."