LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1931

ISLANDS

Good Evening, Everybody:

Four new islands have been added to the map. No, they are not romantic corsl atolls in a southern sea. They are frozen Arctic islands amid the Polar ice.

The Soviet icebreaker Maligin which has been exploring in the north, reports that the discovery of four new islands to be added to Franz Josef Land. Well, Franz Josef Land has been known for some time to be a cluster of islands and now it's four more. The Soviet Government intends to claim them as Russian territory. The New York Sun quotes the National Geogolical Society as saying that there is a surprising amount of wild animal life around those islands not so far from the Pole. There are Polar bears, serls, white whales, Arctic foxes, and an occasional walrus, evidently an excellent place to stert a fur farm.

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The fastest mail service between the United States and Europe was successfully inaugurated when an airplane landed in New York today with a bag of mail.

No, this is not an all-air mail service. It's partly by sea, and partly through the sky. Of course, it has been customary for some time to have an airplane aboard, and as they approaches shore the plane takes off with the mail. And that's the way this new recordbreaking mail delivery was made. The novelty is the distance which the plane carried the mail.

the German liner Europa is the fastest steamer on the North Atlantic. Well, yesterday while the Europa was speeding across the Atlantic from Europe to America, a plane took off from the deck of the ship. The Europa was 1,275 miles from New York when this happened. The speedy plane went zipping out ahead of the ship and carried the mail over those

1,275 miles. It flew 600 miles to the coast of Nova Scotia, stopped and refueled and then kept on to New York.

This cuts almost 30 hours from the time it takes a letter to cross the Atlantic.

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I haven't any cheerful news to give you about those two brave aviators who set out management to conquer the greatest of oceans, the Pacific. Don Moyle and Cecil Allen have not landed at Seattle. Neither the Associated Press, nor the

7 United Press, nor the International News Service can give us any word about them.

They took off from Tokyo day before vesterday under the fairest of auspices. Good weather was reported all along their route. They expected the non-stop Pacific flight to take them two days. They were scheduled to land at Seattle 14 this morning. They are long over-due now, and the blank silence concerning them leads one to fear that the broad spaces of the Pacific have claimed two

The United States Coast Guard is starting out tonight, in search of them.

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From England this evening comes
the familiar word "dictator." They say
that Prime Minister MacDonald is planning
to get parliament to give him dictatorial
powers in handling the British financial
crisis. This, they say, will be bitterly
opposed by Ramsay MacDonald's former
friends in the Labor party.

But thus far the Prime Minister of the new co-operative government has been supported by parliament. At The combined Liberals and Conservatives have given him a majority and a vote of confidence. Then there was a second vote.

Stanley Baldwin, who was formerly Prime Minister of Great Britain and who is now a cabinet member in that new co-operative government, proposed what some people call a "gag resolution." He wants to give financial bills the right-of-way. Put everything win aside until those economy measures are settled which will cut down England's expenses and balance the budget. And that motion went through by a good majority.

The United Press gives the vote as 308 to 215.

The general view from this side of the water seems to be that John Bull under the leadership of Ramsay MacDonald has got his jaw set from and is going to hammer his way through to a solution of his financial difficulties.

The League of Nations has a new member. today It had been decided yesterday to invite Mexico to join, but that didn't mean much unless Mexico was willing.

A bit of opposition was expressed in Mexico City. Some newspaper editors for instance though Mexico ought to turn down the invitation. But today, as the Associated Press wires, the Mexican Government cabled Geneva "FINE, THANKS. WE'LL TAKE YOU UP ON THAT."

So Mexico has decided to become a member of the League.

The Mexican Senate will have to put its UK on the proposition but that the senate down everybody seems to think the Senate down to make any difficulties.

The New York Evening Post today prints an article by Clinton cilbert, its Washington correspondent, who declares that he has learned on authority so sound as to admit of no doubt, that ex-Governor Alfred E. Smith of New York will not be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency in 1932. He declares that Al Smith will not make another try for the Presidency,

According to this information, ex-Governor Smith has only one idea in mind. He intends to fight to put a wet plank in the Democratic platform for 1932.

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Yes, a big baseball game was played in New York today. And the winner was decided before burly Fred Fitzsimmons pitched the first ball. Yes, the unemployed won. Of course the Yankees beat the thants 7 to 3, but the unemployed were the real winners.

All the New York newspapers unite in telling us how the fans streamed stormed the ball-park to get into that game and help the unemployed. As a result of the success of today's game thouse there is going to be a city series with the Giants, Yankees and the Brooklyn Robins battling to see which is the best team--battling for breed, and also battling to help the unemployed.

And while on the subject of the unemployed, let's take a look at an advertisement in this week's Literary Digest, an advertisement opposite the le ading article. You can read it in the current issue of the Digest, and also in the new issue which comes out tomorrow.

It is worth reading. It consists

of an article written by Alvan Macauley, President of the Packard Motor Car Company. Mr. Macauley has a few things to say that are straight from the shoulder, and straight to the point. He believes in what we all believe—in giving jobs to the jobless. But he says it in a way that is beyond the capacities of most of us. That article asks which is better "A DOLLAR FOR DOLE, OR AN HOUR FOR WORK".

"It is more blessed and better business", writes Alvan Macauley"to give a man an hour of work than a dollar of dole." Then he adds that the hour of work enriches the one who gives and also the one ***x** who takes, while the dollar of dole is liable to impoverish both the giver and the taker. For the giver of the dole gets nothing for his money while the taker of the dole may lose his self-respect.

He tells us that the very root of our unemployment problem is to be found in the unemployed dollar. Why not

Literary Digest.

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putting the unemployed dollars to work
we will also put the unemployed men to wo
work.

If you want to read a page of
pointed, trenchant writing just read
those paragraphs by Alvan Macauley in the

the unemployed dollar? to work? By

We've heard a good deal about wheat and cotton, but here comes a mention of corn and oats.

lowa grain dealers are out agitating for a moratorium on corn and oats.

The Associated Press mentions the low prices at which corn and bats are now selling -- 30 cents a bushel for corn, and 15 cents a bushel for oats.

Yes, those prices are pretty low.

Association is proposing a moratorium. en the sale of corn and oats. They think none of these grains should be sold until the prices runs up a bit. They're asking the Grain Dealers' Associations in other states to co-operate.

At the same time a petition has been sent to Governor Turner asking him to call a special session of the legislature to put through a law that will cut down the amount of crops planted and will prevent the sale of both grain and hogs at ruinously low prices.

This afternoon I was thinking about my taxes. Yes, we have taxes in the township where I live. The next thing I proceeded to read an item which tells us of three happy cities in this country where the people can sing - Yes, we have no taxes. Two of these taxless towns are in Kansas and one is in Uklahoma.

Chanute, Kansas, hasn't had any taxes since 1930. Colby, Kansas, hasn't had any in three years, while Ponce City in Uklahoma, has not levied a general city tax in six years.

How do they do it? ask you?
Well, each town owns its own public
utilities, and gets enough money from the
proceeds to run the city administration.

They are celebrating today the 50th anniversary of the foundation of the first chapter of the American Red Cross. And that means they are bundants paying honor to Clara Barton.

Well, Clara Barton had to fight hard those 50 years ago to get the United States to see the wisdom of the Red Cross. At Geneva the nations of Europe had got together and founded the this Organization of Mercy. Clara Barton, as the United Press reminds us, had been a nurse on the battlefields of the Civil War, and she became tremendously interested in the foundation of that Red Cross She wanted her own country to take part in the good work. But Congress was prejudiced against this European institution. Clara Barton lived for 10 years at Dansville, New York, and incessantly worked to found the American Red Cross. She persuaded President Garfield to act, but before he could do so an assassin's bullet ended his life. Finally, in 1881, Clara Barton won

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the victory of her life and was able to found the American Red Cross.

And it's at Dansville, New York, where today's communication comemoration was held. Thousands of people gathered in a spacious natural amphitheater at Stonybrook State Park. There were addresses by many prominent persons. In Washington President Hoover made an address before the microphone, and this was carried by amplifiers to the big audience gathered up there near Dansville.

They did honor to the Red Cross, and that is giving honor where honor is due.

There was a big explosion near Dallas, Texas, today. Near the town of Hutchins, six miles from Dallas, a big magazine of high explosive went off. In it were 35,000 tons of dynamite and a large quantity of TNT and other dangerous stuff. Well, that powder suddenly went off. It flattened out several houses near by and also a railroad shop where several men were working.

The International News Service reports that eight people are known to be injured and they are hunting among the ruins to see if there are any other victims.

The cause of the explosion was a grass fire, just one of those ordinary blazes creeping along the ground. Nobody noticed that grass fire as it crept near the big magazine crammed with high explosive, that is nobody noticed anything until the whole thing was touched off. went off with a bang.

A strange tragedy is reported from India. Several months ago on the Bombay mail-train Lieutenant Sheehan of the British Army was attacked by assassins while he was asleep in his compartment. He was shot and severely wounded.

Last night Lieutenant Sheehan was traveling on that same train. He was asleep. Perhaps the memory of the attempt to assassinate him was preying on his mind. No doubt it was. He was nervous and jumpy. He had his pistol in readiness for action.

The Associated Press goes on with the story by saying that the Lieutenant was suddenly awakened. Somebody was entering his compartment. He instantly reached for his pistol and fired. He killed the intruder, but that intruder was nothing more than a young Englishman who had accidently wandered into the wrong compartment.

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Here's a news dispatch about a chap who found it great joy to wo wu. No. woo Wu. The story concerns x the idol of the Chinese screen fans, the motion picture actress who is the toast of Shanghai. Her name is Butterfly Wu. She was engaged to be married, and so Butterfly Wu was woed and also won. But she doesn't want to stay wood and won. She's gone to court about it and the legal proceedings are the sensations of the China coast. Thousands of Chinese stormed the court of Shanghai trying to get in and listen to the testimony concerning the wooing of Wu.

And the story revealed in that courtroom was an interesting one. It certainly has a faraway sound to us. Three years ago Butterfly Wu became engaged to Lin Shih Wan, a movie actor. The betrothal ceremony was celebrated in solemn Chinese style in the Moon palace. Then as time went by Butterfly Wu decided she didn't want to marry

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Lin Shih Wan. But they were engaged; and 2 a betrothal means a lot in China. Lin 3 Shih Wan refused to call the engagement 4 off.

Meanwhile Butterfly Wu went from success to success. Her latest picture, The Singing Peony, has been a 8 smash-hit, a knock-out, a wow along the 9 China coast. But now Butterfly Wu has gone to court. She asks the judge to 11 annul the betrothal. She also asks for some money. She wants \$2400, which she 13 advanced to her tiance in the form of 14 loans. She also wants a thousand dollars in damages. Butterfly Wu told the judge that she deserved those damages because if she hadn't been engaged to Lin Shih Wan for those three years she would have made a good marriage during that time. She has had a number of offers, coyly admits Butterfly Wu. So she thinks a thousand dollars in damages would be about right and that's a lot of damages along the China coast.

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That Tall Story last night about crossing worms with lightning-bugs has provoked a satirical comeback. V. J. Dayle of Brooklyn, New York, writes and asks me if any of the worms turned. And then concerning the fact that the remarkable creatures were raised near the railroad track, he thinks they must have had one-track minds.

And then Tall-Story-Teller Dayle comments:- "TRY to TIE that, if you can ENGINEER it. Not in this TWENTIETH CENTURY. But don't tell the railroads about the worms. The slow enough already. Besides, if you cut the worms in two they will only be SO-LONG UNTIL TOMORROW."

yes, and after that bit of nonsense

| '| | just re-echo Brother Dayle's last

words --

SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.