LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1931

WILKINS

Good Evening, Everybody:

Tonight on the bottom of the North Atlantic off the coast of Norway, lies an iron hulk, a sunken submarine. This means that at last they have sunk Sir Hubert Wilkins Arctic going submarine, the Nautilus.

The International News Service reminds us that the undersea craft was badly battered during her adventure amid the Polar Ice, and it was decided to sink her. They tried it a week or so ago, but the weather was so bad they couldn't make it.

But today quite a ceremony was staged off the Norwegian port of Oslo. The historic submarine was towed out to sea.

Hundreds of people in rowboats and excursion steamers went out to witness the sinking.

And so, surrounded by a fleet of pleasure craft, down went the Nautilus to the bottom of the sea. Her valves were opened, the water poured in, the iron hulk began to sink by the bow. The stern rose high in the air, with the water dripping

from the propellers. She remained like that for five minutes standing on end, and then plunged bow first down to Davy Jones.

And thus, with appropriate ceremonies, was played the last act in one of the famous adventures of our time.

Uncle Sam's giant airplane, the
American Clipper, landed at Cuba this
afternoon, with Colonel Lindbergh at the
controls. There were 32 passengers
aboard, and 17 tons of mail.

Only one thing happened to mar the occasion, and it wasn't serious. A huge manualment crowd was gathered to witness the arrival of the American Clipper, and several school children fell into the water. No harm done -- the kids just got water a ducking. Tomorrow the amphibian will fly on to across the Caribbean to

South america.

There was a bit of irony in the destruction of the liner Bermuda in the harbor of Belfast, Ireland, today. The luxurious five million dollar motor ship was burned up in a spectacular fire.

The United Press relates that the Bermuda was undergoing repairs. She was being reconstructed. Some previous damage was being patched up. What had caused the previous damage?

Well, it was fire. The ship had a blaze aboard, at Bermuda sometime ago, and now shile being put in shape again, up she went in flames once more, completely destroyed this time.

Echoes of ancient controversy come in an Associated Press dispatch telling us that William Jennings Bryan. Jr. has issued an invitation for fifteen governors to attend a 6 conference on silver.

Well, his father was the great free silver advocate who made the cross ring with his denunciation of the 10 cross of gold and his cry of Sixteen to One:

The younger Bryan declares he has no political aspirations but merely represents an organization that is interested in doing something about the present slump in the silver market.

But anyway, it is quite dramatic, an appropriate the son of the peerless leader should come to the defense of silver.

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99-31-5M

Well, the Italian foreign minister got his reception in New York, and also in Philadelphia today.

York there was a parade to 5 City Hall. A heavy force of police guarded 6 the street. But there was no trouble. 7 A few posters had been stuck up denouncing 8 Grandi. There was a small outbreak of jeering against Mussolini's right-hand 10 man, but otherwise it was a case of loud And in the New York crowd plenty of arms were raised in the old 13 Roman salute of the Fascists.

In Philadelphia, relates the Associated Press, Grandi attended a couple of receptions this afternoon, 16 guest of the Mayor.

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At last reports the police of Philadelphia were trying to find out what caused the big crash - bang last night? There was an explosion on a bridge. The bridge is near the house of the Italian Consul General who today welcomed the representative of Caesar, Dino Grandé.

The Associated Press relates how some people think it might have been a bomb, set by an anti-fascist to protest against Grandi's visit to Philadelphia. But on the other hand, it may have been just an explosion of a gas main.

In any case, there was a terrific roar and windows and doors were shattered for blocks around.

Whatever may be the result of Foreign Minister Franci's negotiation at Washington, one thing is certain. He set a record for tips.

The Associated Press relates that Grandi gave a forty dollar tip to each of several chauffeurs who drove him around in Washington. The previous record was established by the King of Siam, King Prajadhipok. His Siamese Majesty tipped the chauffeur thirty dollars.

Premier Laval's record was a twenty dollar tip.

Last on the list of distinguished international visitors comes

Ramsay MacDonald. Let's see. Where does he hail from anyhow?

Oh yes, yes, Scotland. Well, the tip that Ramsay MacDonald

gave the chauffeur was fifteen bucks, which doesn't seem to be

such a small gratuity after all.

ah, here we are _

Well, well -- at last! | never expected to see it, but here it is. Here's a foreign dignitary who isn't cussing out the reporters and gnashing his teeth over the way the American newspaper men ask question in their 7 interviews.

The Associated Press says that Dino Grandi has found his encounters with 10 reporters a pleasure, instead of punishment.

He had heard plenty about the 12 machine-gun methods of those terrible American newspaper writers who insist on asking delicate and embarrassing questions. He was all prepared for them. He brought along the chief of the Press Section of the Italian Foreign Ministry. The chief 18 of the Press Section was supposed to face the reporters, and take the beating.

But Grandi says he was pleasantly surprised to find what fine and charming fellows the American newspaper men were.

ma certo, they ask open questions about the most delicate matters

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of statecraft. They say, "Signor Grandi,
do you think the Versailles treaty should
be revised? Or -- What is Mussolini going
to do about the French navy?"

But Grandi explains his point of
view -- he thinks that while the American
reporters do ask questions which Europeans
are inclined to think indiscreet, why these
questions really have a useful purpose.
They are inclined to reveal to millions of
people the personality of a statesman whom
only a few can see and judge at close

range.

Yes, boys -- I mean you reporters

-- step up and take a bow. You don't have a chance to do it often.

In this week's Literary Digest is an important article. It gives us a statement to the outside world by one of the most perplexing figures in the present international mix-up. He is the leader of Germany's belligerent Fascist movement -- Handsome Adolf Hitler, as they call him.

Well, when the state that the state of the English-speaking peoples, it's interesting to see what he has to sav.

The Literary Digest goes all the way over to England and quotes an article signed by Hitler in the London Saturday Review.

Handsome Adolf declares that his German Fascists represent young Germany. They are not trying to re-establish the old imperial Germany of the Kaiser, he argues -- although they respect and revere the iron armies that battled against the world. The Teutonic Fascists stand for a new Germany, a

Germany of the future. This young Germany, proclaims Hitler, means to put down with a strong hand those destructive Marxist elements, which are today leading Germany to the verge of Financial and Moral destruction.

It means to put an end in Germany of the pestilence of Asiatic Bolshevism which threatens the thousand-year-old civilization of Europe.

Hitler declares that in order to do this his Fascist party is determined to get rid of reparations, which are like a cancer eating into the strength of Germany.

It is a striking and illuminating statement which the Literary Digest gives us from the mouth of Germany's Fascist leader, who is a loud and vigorous force in the confusion of international affairs and now.

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This next bit of news is by no means a surprise. It was expected that 3 the Spanish Parliament would find King Alfonso guilty of treason. The 5 Spanish law-makers did today after a stormy all night session. theaged

The King was defended by Count Romanones who formerly served as a cabinet minister of the royal government. Count Romanones made an eloquent plea. WEXMX It had no effect. He didn't expect it would have any.

The King was found guilty of treason in connection with the Spanish defeat in Morrocco. It had been expected that a sentence of life imprisonment might be declared. That wouldn't have meant anything much, because the king is out of the reach of the Spanish Republican government. The sentence, however, is described kna by the International News Service as one of perpetual banishment. If Alfonso should return to Spain he will be regarded as an out-law.

Here's some real peaceful news tonight -- that is, it looks as though the biggest row in the world just now might be on the way to settle

China and Japan have agreed to an armistice in Manchuria. The two countries said, "Yes, Let's stop fighting and see if this thing can't be settled without any more shooting."

The United Press explains that the armistice proposal has been accepted "in principle," which is the old familiar diplomatic expression.

The idea is to stop the fighting and let an international commission get busy and try to work out an agreement between the two countries.

The International News Service 19 reports that General Pershing and Supreme Justice Charles E, Hughes have been suggested as members of the neutral commission.

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In Mexico City today a spectacular scene was enacted in celebration of the twenty-first anniversary of the Mexican revolution.

The International News Service relates that twenty thousand athletes 7 staged a parade through the streets of 8 the Mexican capital and when I say 9 Mexican athletes, I don't mean bull 10 fighters.

The young men and women 12 represented all sorts of modern, sports, and they say it was great exc see twenty thousand of them parade in a stately drill.

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From London comes a strange tale concerning spiders and mice. As the New York Sun recounts the story, there were two bird-eating spiders in the London Zoo. These are huge ferocious, dangerous critters from some tropical part. Their usual diet is birds. They kill the birds and eat them.

These two bird-eating spiders escaped from their cage in the Zoo and made their escape to a place below the floor.

Later on the attendant at the Zoo lifted a couple of the floor planks and there were the two spiders. With them in the small space was a mouse, a mother mouse, and six tiny young ones.

According to all the laws of nature the two ferocious spiders should have eaten the mouse family, mother, baby mice and all. But it appears that Old Mrs. Mouse was so threatening and furious in defense of her young that she frightened off the spiders and made them keep their distance.

9-9-31-5M

It was just another curious drama of nature played in a narrow space beneath the floor of a London Zoo.

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Well, I suppose that tonight the argument has already begun. Golfers have undoubtedly started a battle of words about a new golf ball, I mean another The United States Golf Association today adopted a new ball to take the place of the one that has been causing so much complaint. That is the balloon ball.

Was small and heavy. The balloon was large and light. The new ball is going to be large and heavy. It comes as a sort of compromise. The International News Service specifies that change will be effective on January 1st.

The ball that preceded the

I haven't any idea how this new official ball is going to work, but one thing is certain. It's going to cause another wave of discussion among the golfers all over the country.

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I have a letter here from Dr. Walter W. Kent, of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is called the Blind Bishop of the Street.

"I believe", writes the blind bishop, "that this entitles me to a place in the Tall Story Club, but my story is really true." and it is quite true. The Blind Bishop an article from the Cincinnati Enquirer as proof.

There was a fire in a warehouse crammed full of sawyer beans, that is, the ground up meal of sawyer beans.

When the firemen played the hose on the blaze, the tons and tons of sawy beans soaked up the water and began to swell. They expanded in such a way that they burst the walls of the warehouse. The sodden mass of ground up meal flowted out like a thick mud and spread a foot deep in the street. Firemen waded through it. Several of them had to leave their boets sticking in the gluey muck xx of sawyer beans

Page 20 BEANS - 2 and were compelled to walk out in 2 bare feet to keep from being engulfed in the strange quicksand. This is just another case of a story that sounds mighty tall, but is quite true.

99-31-5M

What's this I see? Three hours? It took three hours for this chap to undress?

It's worse than that. It took three men - yes men, three hours to get the poor fellow's clothes off.

The United Press tells a sad story that at Oshkosh,
Wisconsiń, A. P. Nonweiler fell into a 250 gallon vat of lacquer
in a factory. That does sound somewhat sticky. It was. He
fell into the vat of lacquer and didn't have any trouble about
climbing out. The trouble was that the lacquer dried almost
instantly. And there he was with his clothes all glued up,
as solid as boards.

No wonder it took three men three hours to get them off. I suppose they had to do considerable chisseling.

Three hours to undress. And in Oshkosh, well, well, and -

SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.