BERLIN

LT.- alde Thurs. July 13-61.

Tonight, in the Chancelleries of the free world there's a feeling - that the western stand on Berlin is beginning to pay off. That Khrushchev realizes his bluff has been called - and is trying to back away from the international poker game that he started.

Exhibit A - the trial balloons launched by to the Reds in London. Communist diplomats, quietly suggesting that the British Prime Minister would be well received - if he decided to visit Moscow at this time. The comrades, eagerly pointing out - that Khrushchev is always willing to discuss the problems of the cold war. Froblems - like Berlin. And since MacMillan went to Moscow at the time of Khrushchev's last Berlin ultimatum - why not now?

Some London observers **ps** reply - that the Prime Minister **AEXKAN** knows the answer to that. MacMillan, realizing that Khrushchev is uneasy about the firm stand of the West - and is hoping to save his face in the Communist

BERLIN - 2

48

world by wangling something that could be presented as a concession. After which, the boss of the Kremlin might astutely drop his Berlin ultimatum - temporarily. Revive it at a time more favorable to the Soviet Union. A trap that Harold MacMillan - has no intention of walking into.

Meanwhile, this Russian diplomatic manne maneuver hasn't changed anything as far as the fundamental position of the allies is concerned. Our **gkth** rights in West Berlin still not negotiable. Our intention - still to defend West Berlin from a Red take over. Strategy? That's top secret in London, Paris and Washington. A point - said to have Khrushchev worried. Especially with the West German Defense Minister in Washington - for talks on how to handle the Berlin situation.

In other words, the trial balloons in London seem to fit a pattern. Khrushchev, trying to play down the challenge to the West - what he was trumpeting so loudly a few days ago.

HUMPHREY FOLLOW BERLIN

We have an even stronger interpretation of Khrushchev's troubles - from Senator Hubert Humphrey. The Minnesota Democrat, just back from Geneva - claims that Khrushchev has worse problems than Berlin. In particular food Russia, as well as Red China. - facing famine. With rising discontent - among the satellites. Senator Humphrey calls the Communist bloc - "a rather wobbly empire." Adding - "we should understand our strength, which is immense." Tonight the people of Cuba know the meaning of the line - "big brother is watching you." The Castro government is calling for - a hundred thousand neighborhood spy groups. Informers who will keep the dictator aware of every vestige of opposition. Even children are urged - to report on their parents. Tell- big brother. Tell - Castro.

MONSOON

From Asia, scattered reports of massive flooding in the wake of the season's first monsoon rain. Hardest hit - South Korea and India.

In South Korea, two dams broke simultaneously at Nam Won. Sending a torrent of water - thundering down on the town, And on - the surrounding countryside. The people had been warned in advance, but even so the death toll may reach a hundred and fifty. The ones who weren't quick enough - and were caught by the flood waters. Hundreds - injured. Twenty thousand - homeless. One group of South Koreans were trapped on a hill - and had to be flown out by helicopters. Many of them, in a state of shock - after watching the deluge engulf their homes and farms.

In India, a dam burst - on the Mutha River. Result - the city of Poona is entirely isolated tonight. Surrounded by a moat - three feet deep. One great hazard of this flood in western India - pollution of **the drimit** drinking water. Poona, with a population of half a million - facing the threat of an epidemic.

HOFFA

,0

The mail fraud case against Jimmy Hoffa mes thrown out - on a technicality. A Grand Jury has indicted the Teamster boss - in regard to a real estate development near Titusville, Florida. Hoffa and two other Teamsters - accused of misappropriating half a million in union funds. This indictment, dismissed today - on the ground that the Grand Jury was improperly selected.

Which means - that the case **if** is still open. And Attorney General Kennedy says -he'll keep trying to pin the fraud on Hoffa. The New York jury that found Dr. Robert Soblen guilty - did not recommend mercy. So the scientist convicted of war time **xp** espionage for the Russians - could get the death penalty. The irony is that Soblen is suffering from a fatal case of leukemia. His doctors, giving him - a year to live. His appeal is expected to take - longer **xxx** than that. So if Soblen is condemned to death - nature probably will beat the state to it.

SPY

STUDENTS

7

1/2

President Kennedy beat a hasty retreat this morning - from the White House rose garden. Escaping from crowd of visitors. No - not for his own sake. For theirs.

Eighteen hundred foreign exchange students from fifty one nations - were having the high point of their American visit. A meeting with - the President of the United States. Mr. Kennedy gave them the usual pep talk - about international amity. Then he walked down the steps - to shake hands. The students immediately surged toward him in a mass. Pushing, shouting - reaching forward. Knocking over - the **puble** public address system. Tramping those in front - who fell down. The ones in the middle - squeezed out of breath. Many - becoming faint.

The situation, so alarming - President Kennedy quickly ducked back into the White House. Police and Secret Service men, moving up - to save those who had fallen. Rather over-enthusiastic - those is students from all parts of the globe. TANK

In staid old Cambridge - Cambridge, England, that BritishArmy Sergeant said today, "they've done more damage than a squadron of tanks."

A week ago, the British Army moved a brand new centorian tank into the historic university town - as part of a recruiting drive. The local youngsters - invited to have a look at Britain's newest terror of the battlefield.

Heit: The boys had a look all right - eight thousand dollars worth. In just one week - they accomplished the following. Ruining tank's firing mechanism. Breaking - the periscope. Dismantling - the radio. Breaking off the gunsight and the twelve foot aerials. Also, striping the interior of all moveables - including an army pistol. One **rix** five year old even started the gigantic vehicle, and drove it several yards - before the soldiers came out of their daze and grabbed the controls. TANKS - 2

A tank, immobilized - by an army of school boys.

In Cambridge, England, Dick - where most everybody rides a bicycle.

Successive came and, that he built me toute of hit as protone

KHAN

The joint communique signed in Washington - says the obvious things. Mohammed Ayub Khan and John Kennedy pledging a common approach to the cold war. Pakistan and the United States - to cooperate in saving the free nations of Asia from Red aggression, and so on.

What the communique does not say - is that the Pakistani leader made a terrific impression in Washington. Delivering on Capitol Hill one of the most forceful speeches - ever heard from a visiting dignitary. He didn't get IN everything he wanted - when the question of India and Kashmir came up. But he left no doubt of his IN stature - as a statesman. Fr of his right to that title - "The DeGaulle of Asia." Pakistan's - Mohammed Ayub Khan.