In the Middle East - an aerial dogfight today between Egyptian and Is raeli jets - high above the Suez Canal. Egypt later claiming - one "kill"; Israel - two; but neither sideadmitting any losses.

Meanwhile, the Arab world was choosing sides - on whether to support that latest U.S. peace plan. Lebanon, Kuwait and Sudan lining up with Egypt and Jordan. - which have already voiced their acceptance of the American proposal while Syria and Iraq - were reaffirming their opposition to peaceful negotiation.

At the same time, some fifteen thousand Palestinian
commandos - marching through the streets of Amman.

Denouncing Egypt's Nasser as a "coward" - and further
pledging to resist to the end any imposed settlement.
As for Israel's reaction to the U.S. peace plan - still

- no answer.


## INDOCHINA

War news from South Vietnam - tells today of a step -up in enemy infiltration; said to have originated in those Cambodian border sanctuaries - that were overrun by Allied troops earlier this year. The new influx amounting to perhaps as many as seventy-five hundred men

- we are told.

However, U.S. sources reporting the Communist
reinforcements - extremely low on food and ammunition;
which is said to mean - they will be unable to mount any
major attacks. An American officer quoted as saying:
"To expect the enemy to make a lot of noise - without
taking many casualties."

In any event, ground action in South Vietnam -
remaining today at a low level.

Here at home - San Clement - President Nixon today conferred with high Defense Department officials - also, his chief adviser on foreign policy, Dr. Henry Kissinger. Subject: A blue ribbon report on defense spending - aimed at improving efficiency and cutting costs.

Now this: Deputy Defense Secretary David Packard

- in an article appearing tonight in U.S. News and World Report- saying it would be unwise at this time - to enlarge
the U.S. arsenal of nuclear offensive weapons. Packard adding that the Administration foresees no "major use of

American ground forces" in Southeast Asia - once the war
in Vietnam has ended.

## LISBON

At Lisbon - the end today for Portugal's Antonio de Oliveira Salazar; also, the end of a masquerade - that lasted nearly two years.

The former Portuguese strongman - you'll recall - the victim of a cerebral hemorrhage back in September of Nineteen-Sixty-Eight. This leaving him partly paralyzed forcing a change of command. However, Salazar was permitted to live out the remainder of his life - under the illusion that nothing had changed. An aide reporting today - he was convinced he was still Premier - he behaved like a Premier - he died like a Premier.

Antonio de Oliveira Salazar - he was eighty-one.

## LONDON

Britain's dock strike - perhaps a step closer to
settlement today; with a government-appointed court of inquiry - presenting its own recommendations for ending the dispute; a compromise plan - rejecting flatly the longshoremen's requested eighty per cent pay increase; nevertheless, recommending increases in overtime, vacation and modernization pay - also, a guaranteed minimum wage. All of which - was accepted at once by port employers. Union leaders adding that this marks - a "significant advance;" although anything beyond that - will have to await a union leaders' meeting this Wednesday.

Monday here in New York - hot, humid and definitely unhealthy; with an all-enveloping smog-raising air pollution to the "hazardous" level; a situation which is expected to continue - at least till Wednesday.

This as nothing though - compared to the situation in Tokyo; where a week-long "white" smog alert - continued in effect today; having already caused lung, bronchial and eye disorders - in an estimated eight thousand persons.

Officials advising the city's eleven-and-a-half million people - to stay indoors if at all possible.

Incidentally, the same warning - in effect yesterday. But what with temperatures in the mid-ninties - the city's beaches were packed. Officials later reporting seventy drowning deaths - a new high for the year.

In the same vein - a report today that Scotland's
famed Lock Ness monster dead - a victim of water pollution. This according researcher Douglas Drysdale of the British College of Naturopathy and Osteopathy.

A charge which was promptly denied - by the Lock Ness Phenomena Investigation Seam. Indeed, Team Secretary Holly Arnold reporting another monster sighting - just last night. However, Drysdale insisting he's right basing his claim on water samples. And he adds that "even a casual inspection reveals surface scums - on all tributaries leading into the lake;" which means - said he no questions, the master is finished.

SUGGESTED LEAD-IN TO THOMAS TAPE "PETRA"

And now - it's time again for Lowell Thomas;
discussing tonight - a city that refuses to die. Lowell...

The fabled "Rose Red City of Petrahalf as old as time - one of the man g many wonders I first encountered more than half a century ago courtesy of Lawrence of Arabia. To reach it we had to cross a vast desert that lies in present-day southern Jordan -- eventually passing through a narrow defile into the legendary, Valley of Moses. It was herewe were told - that Moses brought water gushing from a rock.

And then - just ahead - one of the most remarkable sites ever revealed to the eyes of Man.

In stark contrast to the surrounding wilderness --
a Temple of limpid and delicate rose hue -- carved
like giant cameo in the side of a canyon wall.

This was my first introduction to Petraa great city that once served as the power base of robber nomads and later became a thriving trade center -
long before the birth of Christ. A city that was then lost to civilization for fourteen hundred years - until
it was finally rediscovered during the last century
by the famed Swiss Explorer, John Lewis Burkhardt.

The ruins of Petra still exquisitely beautiful.

Becoming in recent years one of the

mideast tourist attractions. At times drawing as
many as five hundred visitors a day until the advent
of the present Arab-Israwli impasse. The guides
of Petra complaining now -for days we get no
one.

The fabled Rose Red City of Petra - have as old as time - once again one of the forgotten wonders of the world; but this time - it's only temporary - we hope.

SUGGESTED FOLLOW TO THOMAS TAPE "PETRA"

Thank you, Lowell. More news - in a moment.

From Seattle, Washington - the story today of a local man - who has just spent the last fourteen months at sea. Sixty-five-year-old Olaf Johansen - with his wife and a friend -sailing home a fifty-five-foot boat he purchased last year in his native Norway. The entire voyage - "as easy as sailing in a swimming pool" - said he.

Olaf's arrival back in Seattle - a little less smooth peroore hisheturk
though; for the first a port of seattle official; a man who promptly advised the weary traveler he had docked his boat in a "no parking" area.

Today's date - July Twenty-Seventh - the seventeenth anniversary of that armistice ending the Korean War. An occasion that passed almost unnoticed - over here and over there.

Instead, the big news today in Seoul - a report to

Parliament from South Korea's Defense Minister - Jung Nae-Hiuk; who said that his government has still not accepted U.S. plans - for a one-third troop cutback in South Korea.

Jung adding that Seoul will refuse even to discuss the matter

- pending the completion of talks on the modernization of South Korea's armed forces.

