Molotov's speech in San Francisco was much
as expected. He denounced alliances that are intended to
safeguard the West from Soviet aggression; and condemned
What he termed "ominous propaganda for atonic war." This obviously aimed at the United States. He called for a disarmament conference it hin the next fear .- to reduce the size of armies, and ban all atonic weapons. Also, he declared that all the recent Soviet moves -- like the

Austrian Peace Treaty, and the agreement with
Yugoslavia .- are part of the traditional Soviet desire for peace.

> The Big Three Foreign Ministers listened ac

Molotov spoke. Afterwards, Messes. Dulles MacMillan
refused to comment. But Piney remarked: "I have heard that
sase speech at least ten times." Then the French
Foreign Minister added: "It's always the same -- we are
the bad ones, they are the good ones." wexmery

We are the villas; they are pure as the driven
snot.

## EISENHOWER

President Eisenhower was in Vermont today, where he made an address - at Rutland. He discussed foreign policy and akee - romance.

The sentimental theme had nothing to do with the

Kremlin or Molotov or Bulganin - and came about because presidential assistant Sherman Adams is New Englander.

He likes to tell - Mew England stories; regaled the president with one - about a Vermont couple, who decided to get married.

But Mary thought that John ought to save a
dollars before they had their wedding. John agreed, and
worked hard all winter long. Then, in the Spring, he told Mary - it was about time for marriage.
"How much did you save," asked Mary. Won looked a bit sheepish, and admitted herd saved - thirty-five dollars.

Whereupon Mary said: "That's near enough, John."

Hexdix I don't know how that would pertain to international
affairs, except that - if the Soviets come through with even a modicum of moderation and good will, it would be something. "That's near enough, John."

## NEHRU

Today the Indian Prime Minister chalked up another first. Jawaharlal Nehru, becoming the first nonCommunist ever to see Russia's atomic power plant. The Moscow dispatch says that Nehru was accompanied by high Soviet and Indian officials during his tour of the plant. But one Russian was conspicuous by his absence - Malenkov.

Westerners in Moscow regard that as surprising -
because Malenkov is now Minister of Electric Power. He should have been the one to escort Russia's distinguished guest around the plant. - But he wasn't even there.

Meanwhile, there's a reaction in Washington to
Nehru's speech yesterday. The reference being, to the
Indian Premier's prediction that Red China will soon have
a seat in the U.N.
Washington says it mintexmexxayr isn't so. Our
doubt that the Communist bloc can muster enough

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votes - even to bring the question $u p$ for debate. And anyway, we can always veto Red China in the Security Council. So it's not likely that Mao Tse-tung will find a seat in the U.N. very soon. Nehru, wrong about that So says Washington.

The resignation of Premier Scelba in Rome removes one more strong figure from the ranks of Western political leaders. Scelba in office for sixteen months, had won some great victories. Settlement of the dispute over Trieste arranging a compromise with Yugoslavia. Guiding Italy into the Western European union - and winning approval of the Paris Agreements in the Rome Chamber of Deputies. He permitted

American troops to be based in Italy - in spite of Left-Wing opposition.

In recent weeks Scelba just managed to squeek through on some tight issues. He won the election in Sicily, brought about some fundamental economic improvements, and visited the United States, in order to strengthen the ties between our country and his.

But all this failed to save him and the irony is, that he was overthrown by his own party. He never

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had to $\sim_{\text {ace }}^{\text {acc }}$ vote of no confidence" from the Chamber of Deputies. But the extremists within the Christian

Democrats - undermined his position. The far Right
and the far Left both announced last night that they would
no longer support him. And so today Scelba resigned.

This leaves Italy without a government at a critical
moment - just when the Big Four leaders are getting ready
for their Geneva conference - which may have an important
effect upon Italy, even though she will not be represented
there.

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Red Czechoslovakia calls home her diplomatic representatives in Austria. Viennese observers say the reason is that these Czech diplomats have been too active as spies. And that Austria would undoubtedly expel them when she gains her full independence. The Czech Minister has already left Prague - and now the Legation Secretary and its military attaches are packing their bags.

The Red Prague regime, recalling its diplomats who function as espionage agents - doing it, before Austria
has a chance to expel them.

## CYPRUS

The police commissioner of Cyprus charges that terrorists have adopted a deliberate policy of assassin. Commissioner Robins, saying that the Cyprian underground movement, demanding union with Greece, is no longer content with mere political demonstrations.

This follows three days of bombings and arson - in which thirteen have been injured, and one killed. The terrorists, stepping up their anti-British campaign.

## AIRMEN

Those two North Korean airmen who flew to freedom
yesterday $\boldsymbol{P}$ - say that the Reds now have around three hundred jet fighters in the area called "Mig Alley".

We've heard how Captain Lee Young and lieutenant

Lee $S$ ing arrived at seoul airport - in a treetop flight in
a Russian plane. Today, interviewed by newsmen, they
told about Communist jet fighters based on fields in a big arc north of the North Korean capital of Pyongyang "Mig Alley" - where American Sabre jets knocked down so many mags during the Korean War.

The captain and the lieutenant $\mathbf{k x}$ add that many pilots they knew would like to escape - but they're mix watched warily by the Communists.

## CHINESE_NATIONALISTS

The Nationalist air force on Formosa announces that its planes hit both Quemoy and Matsu today. Near Matsu a sixty-ton Communist gun boat knocked out. Also four motorized junks - left in flames. This, the biggest air strike since the unofficial "cease fire" in the Formosa Strait.

## CHURCHILL

That new statue of Sir Winston Churchill is causing
quite an uproar in London - all because of the model who posed for it. The model - author Gerald Hamilton. And the point is, that Hamilton was arrested by the British
in both world wars. He was interned in Nineteen Sixteen
for being connected with the Irish Rebellion. He was
imprisoned in Nineteen Forty -one for trying to arrange
a separate peace with Nazi Germany.
Well, Gerald Hamilton doesn't seem quite the type
moxa x you would expect to pose for a statue of
Churchill - even though he does resemble the old master in general build. The sculptor says he didn't know anything about Hamilton's past. The model remarked today: "I must say the situation tickled maxine my sense of humor."

As for Sir Winston, when he was informed about the

## CHURCHILL - 2

man who posed for his statue, he growled: "Couldn't they
pick anyone else?"

At any rate Secretary of the Army stevens was not
forced out of office. Those Army -McCarthy hearings
created a nationwide sensation when they were televised,
last summer. But, under heavy fire Robert Stevens stayed mxymixiz on until today. Now resigning for what he calls "personal reasons".

President Eisenhower in accepting the resignation

- praised him highly.

The new Secretary of the Army? Wilbur Brucker, who
was Governor of Michigan in the early thirties. Bucker
is familiar with the Defense Department - since he has
been serving it as a general counsel since April of

Nineteen Fifty-four.

## GENERAL_MOTORS

The announcement made today by the President of
General Motors - shows the faith mat industrial
automobile empire has in America. Harlow Curtice
announces that G.M. will soon put a half a billion
dollars into the making of automobiles that is for such
things as new machine tools and factory facilities, $:$
including another six million square feet of floor space.

President Curtice said that the reason for the
half billion jump - is, in his words: "To meet the needs
of an expanding market." He went on to say that this
new half-billion program - will bring G.M. expenditures
since the end of World War Two Emeriexiri above the
four billion mark.

Dr. Salk defends his vaccine. The inventor says
$h^{\text {both effective, and safe. }}$ He predicts that the number of
polio cases among children - will drop off considerably in the
future. Also that these inoculations are not dangerous for the families or playmates of the children treated, if the vaccine is produced according to the basic formula.

Dr. Salk was one of a panel of fifteen polio
experts who testified before the House Commerce Sub-Committee.

One of the experts, Dr. Albert Sabin, of the University of

Cincinnati, called for an immediate halt in the production
of vaccine. He insists it's just not safe enough a this stage.

But Dr. Thomas Rivers of the Rockefeller Institute, retorts
that the "Salk shots" are safe enough now. That it would be a
tragedy to stop production.

BOXING

Congressman Thomas Lane of Massachusetts is calling
for a congressional investigation of professional boxing. To find out if mobsters control it.

Congressman Lane points out that boxing is a
national, not a local sport - doubly so now that bouts are
televised. He says the top men in boxing have failed to
regulate the sport - so Washington should do something
about it. A full-scale congressional investigation.

This on the eve of the trantaxtrainize Archit MooreBend Bob Olsen fight tonight - at the Polo Grounds.

## TELEPHONE

At Clarenville, Newfoundland, today they began to lay the first telephone cable ever to span an ocean.

The systems now in use involve radio telephones. But this will be a direct voice link between America and

Britain.

The first segment of the cable was unreeled from the great tanks of the "Monarch" - the world's biggest cable-laying vessel. The By the end of this summer the cable will stretch two thousand miles across the floor of the Atlantic from Newfound and to Scotland. A second
cable will be laid a year from now. And then, the system will carry thirty-six telephone conversations mixyìmmeny simultaneously. QQ at once.

About five hundred persons were at the dock today
for the ceremony. Canadian, British and American mitixizi officials werenthere - because the new cable is the

## TELEPHONE - 2

undertaking of communications offices in all three countries.

An accident in Boston harbor would have turned into a catastrophe today -- except for the skipper. His vessel "Pilgrim Belle" was sailing off Spectacle Island.

The "Pilgrim Belle," an excursion boat carrying three hundred -- including many children.

The boat was about three miles from its pier, when it struck a submerged rock.

The "Pilgrim Belle" began to take on water -and soon the engine room was flooded.

The Captain, realizing whet was happening, ran
his ship aground on a sand-bar. And the Coast Guard took off the passengers.

ITALY

The Italian police look foolish tonight. They located the four Americans - suspected of being robbers who held up the Chase National Bank in New York, some while ago. dollar That three hundred thousand ${ }_{\wedge}$ bank robbery - the biggest ever.

The four supposed desperadoes were located in a Rome hotel, and turned out to be - four G.I's on a vacation. In their possession - no sign of the bank loot or an arsenal of weapons.

Whereupon the Italian police announced: "It was all a mistake" - and let the G.I's go. Hugh - they werent nobkers. They were rust
lads on a - Roman holiday! 2

