# PRISONERS IT- Roles Thurs - Nov. 25 - '54

At the United Nations today, U S Ambassador Henry

Cabot Lodge stated: "The Chinese Communist sentencing of

thirteen Americans on false charges -- is a new act of

barbarism. Which, has rightly aroused the indignation not

only among the American people, but all over the free world.

It adds," he went on, "another item to the long list of reasons

why the unspeakable gang in Peking is unfit to sit in the

United Nations."

This angry declaration, on the Thanksgiving holiday,
may be an indication - that our government will take the case
of the thirteen airmen to the world organization.

President Eisenhower, today, assured the families of the fliers - that the government is doing all it can procure their release. The President sent a telegram to the family of each of the thirteen.

The Air Force, meanwhile, gives the record on John

Downey, and Richard Fecteau. Both accused by the Reds of

being - chiefs of espionage. Downey given a maximum sentence

of imprisonment, life. Fecteau - twenty years.

and were on a trip to Korea. At Seoul, they wanted to get back to Japan, they hitch-hiked a ride on a civil air transport plane. The Air Force declaring, "this plane had flown Air Force cargo to Seoul, and discharged it. The two passengers asked permission to board the plane, at Seoul, and fly back to Tokyo."

The civil air transport took off, and was never seen again. This was at the time of General Eisenhower's visit to wartime Korea, shortly before he became President. There was a lot of activity along the air lanes, and the transport, with two hitch-hikers aboard - probably made a detour and got lost. Likely enough, over the nearby war zone.

The Reds claim the plane was shot down over Manchuria.

Which certainly would have made it - an enormous detra detour.

Lest they may have flows
Plying north, instead of south, all the way across the

Manchurian border.

so thatle the story of the two "master spies," just a

A couple of civilians - who hitched a ride.

## CHURCHILL

In the House of Commons, today, Prime Minister Churchill faced - a barrage of questions. About something he said in a parliamentary debate a couple of days ago.

The London papers have taken that up, and there's quite a controversy.

On Tuesday, Churchill disclosed that, as the Second World War was ending - he sent a wire to the British Commander in Germany, Field Marshall Montgomery. Nazi troops were surrendering by the thousands, and Churchill instructed Montgomery - to have the captured wa weapons stacked, and kept ready. So they could be handed back to the German soldiers, if - the Red Army of the Soviets kept on driving Westward. Churchill, in other words, thought - they might have the surrendering German Army turn around, and fight the Russians. If - the Soviets refuse to stop, according to agreement.

Today Churchill said - it was learned, at the time, that the Red Army had dropped paratroopers in Denmark, a few miles from Copenhagen. Communist activity - going on in that area. Which - was outside the Soviet sphere. Later, it was ascertained - there were only two parachutists. But the Prime Minister sent a small military force to Copenhagen - by air. To check - possible trouble from the Communists.

All of which indicates - how early Winston Churchill saw the coming Red menace. When Hitler attacked Stalin, he was all for the Soviets, against the common enemy. But, he soon perceived - who the future enemy would be. I feel the foresaw the long before that when he was all the allies to attack through the Ballague.

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to see me ticket.

# WRONG PLANE

Richard (wrong plane) Grandison wound up in Munich, today. But he had a wonderful flight - aboard the incorrect airliner. At New York, he blundered into the official plane - taking Premier Mendes-France home.

He's a Jersey City telegrapher - had a ticket for a trip to Europe. At the Idelwild extreme, he was confused about the plane to take.

"I saw Premier Mendes-France, and a lot of important-looking people on the flying field," Grandison related today.

"I nobody stopped me look I walked into the plane." That

Nobody noticed him, until after the take-off. "Then,"

relates the telegrapher, "a stewardess came around and asked

to see my ticket. When she saw it, she got all excited. She

told the pilot, but he said - it was too late." Well, it sure

was. They were high in the sky.

Grandison says there was a lot of arm waving. As well there might be with all those Frenchmen aboard. Diplomats

WRONG PLANE - 2

eyed him suspiciously.

The only one who took the mix-up calmly was - Mendes-France, himself.

"He looked at me, smiled, and said - "Hello" - relates
Wrong Plane Grandison.

This adventure of the Jersey City telegrapher would seem to indicate - that it isn't only diplomats, who make mistakes.

Masks Hoover would appreciate the most. Thousands of Atadents

- meering the former American President, As he proceeded a

He was im your swifting form; Telling Weddenta and

familie they were presenting him with his alghty-first

Chronigh Akroets of medieval buillings.

inteniment decree,

Ambassador to the United Nations, Henry Cabot

U.N.

Lodge, handed the Secretary General a note today. Subject -
those thirteen Americans in Red China jails. The note demands

the release of the Americans -- and says that their case is

one of, in its words, "a long list of Chinese Communist

outrages against American nationals."

Medwitte (Obrious) - Poroad confessions - And the commit

The note is identical with the nne we and ispatched to Mao Tse Tung kr through Britain. Cabot Lodge asked Secretary General, Dag Hammarskjold, to circulate the note through the members of the United Nations.

Our action follows a Chinese Red radio report that the Americans have confessed they re guilty. Washington had warned us that such confessions were to be expected. The Risk Reds, as we know, have a technique for getting prisoners to say what they want.

According to the radio, three of the Americans declared they were agents of the Central Intelligence Agency.

## MCCA RTHY

Senator Watkins declares, he's paying no attention to the petitions. The Chairman of the Censure Committee - will not let masses of signatures affect his course of conduct in the McCarthy question.

An organization called "ten million Americans" is now circulating petitions attacking the resolution to rebuke the Senator. Ten million signatures - are sought. A public demonstration - planned at New York's Madison Square Garden, Monday night.

On the other side, an organization called "The League of Twenty Million Americans for the Censure of McCarthy".

Doubling - the ante. Circulating petitions - and gathering signatures. Demanding - that McCarthy be censured.

But Senator Watkins will ignore - the battle of petitions.

He says the McCarthy case is to be decided on a basis of

"the facts and the law".

KEFAUVER

Ettra

Senator Kefauver says - Adlai Stevenson has the best chance for the Democratic nomination in Nineteen Fifty-six.

"On the surface" at least. But Kefauver adds - that

Stevenson's chances may suffer from the "lack of a forum,"

no sounding board - such as enjoyed by a Senator or a Governor.

Moreover, there'll be a lot of "favorite sons" at the

Mineteen Fifty six Democratic Convention. Kefauver mentioning

-- Governors bausche of Ohio, Meyner of New Jersey, Mennen

Williams of Michigan, Averell Harriman of New York.

The Tennessean adds - that he, himself, is "not a candidate". But, he qualifies by saying - nobody can may how things will go later on.

the treasure - vanished. International systemy - leading

to the arrest of Whitey.

At the I-lal in Geneva, today, the flest witness was

Inspector Pernet of the French police. Who testified that,

Voitey Dahl was living in any Paris Rite. Taying -eighty-eigh

hundred france a day, for a room. Spending money - lime

At Geneva, Whitey Dahl - went on trial, today. Charged - with stealing thirty-four thousand dollars' worth of gold bullion.

Whitey - an American aviator and soldier of fortune from Sidney, Illinois. Who - has been in jams before this.

Flying in the Spanish (will War, he was captured by the Franco forces -- and was condemned to be shot. But his wife at that period -- sent a plea to Franco, along with her picture. And - Whitey Dahl was represeded.

The jam he's in right now - goes back a year ago. When Whitey Dahl was the pilot of an airliner flying from Paris to Geneva. The plane carrying a consignment of gold. Somehow, the treasure - vanished. International mystery - leading to the arrest of Whitey.

At the trial in Geneva, today, the first witness was

Inspector Fernet of the French police. Who testified that,

Whitey Dahl was living in Paris Ritz. Paying -eighty-eight
hundred francs a day, for a room. Spending money like

## AUSTRIA

A joint communique was issued in Washington today by our government, and the Austrian government. The communique, following talks between Austrian Chancellor, Julius Raab, and President Eisenhower. Chancellor Raab also talked with other top officials before he left Washington yesterday - on a tour of the country.

The main subject of today's communique - that longwaited Austrian Treaty. The West, has been trying to get the
Russians to receive such a treaty. The main clause

prexima providing for the removal of all allied troops from
Austria. But the Kremlin has always etymical negotiations
on that point. The Russians want to stay.

week, that the proposed trate is one case in which Malenkov and prove his good faith. Today's communique states that we are anxious for the treaty - so, the issue is still up to the Kremlin. To free Austria - or not to free Austria.

A dispatch from Algiers, telling of Berber tribesmen fleeing from their homes in the Eastern mountains. The Berbers, loyal to France. And so the French asked them to leave their homes - as the drive against the rebel outlaws goes on.

The French set up security zones - and they say that hundreds of the Berbers are making their way is down from the mountains during the night - to avoid the entire who have threatened to kill anyone who say cooperates with the French.

The Algiers dispatch adds that France has added about twenty thousand more troops to the fifty thousand already in Algeria. And when the Berbers are safely out of the mountains the legionaires will move in.

pilgrimage to Mark's grave - including Lenin. And a lot of

there thought the besistone was not grand enough to mark the

In London, a coffin was disinterred at famous Highgate cemetery. Five grave-differs, working at midnight - by the light of the lanterns. A group of solemn observers, standing around as the coffin was raised.

What's the story? Well, the headstone of the grave read:-- "Karl Marx". The coffin, holding all that is less of the Father of Communism.

thirty years. He wrote his book "Kapital" there -- doing his research in the famous British Museum. And the died in London - just an obscure radical, with a few fanatical followers.

When Marx was buried at Highgate cemetery in eighteen Eighty-Three - no one could have guessed that his illogical system would one day terrify the world.

Since then, many a Communist has made a pious pilgrimage to Marx's grave - including Lenin. And a lot of hem thought the headstone was not grand enough to mark the

resting place of their master. An organization was formed, called "The Marx Memorial Committee." And this group got permission to move the ph prophet of the Red revolution.

prescribes for all exhumations. The coffin was carried about two hundreds yards -- and buried in a more conspicious part of Highgate Cemetery. Over the grave, the mourners placed a black granite memorial, covered with bronze figures.

The cost - fourteen thousand dollars - contributed by members of the party, fellow travellers, and seem.

The head of "The Marx Memorial Committee" says he's

they are satisfied now - satisfied that a dignition monument stands

over the grave of Karl Marx, father a Communican.

# CHURCHILL

Winston Churchill admits he is in trouble. Britain's aged Prime Minister put it this way: "I'm supposed to be in a bit of a scrape."

The reference is to his recent speech, the one in which he referred to the German surrender of at the end of World War Two, how he ordered Montgomery to stack all captured arms -- have them ready for possible future use against the Russians. That it looked then that it might be necessary to rearm the Germans- if the Soviet advance into Europe went too far.

Well, the speech touched off a wave of criticism.

Although the Conservative Press praised him with words like

"foresighted" and "prodent", the Labor Press has been calling

it "impudent" and "astounding". What about the Kremlin?

The Moscow radio says this is one more indication that of what
they knew all along, that Churchill is a war-monger.

As for Churchill - well, he isn't offering any explanation. At Bristol University -- he was there to be

honored in connection with his Eightieth Birthday At Bristol
he merely referred to the scrape he was in, didn't defend
himself -- and apparently feels that he was not at all out
of order in saying that what he did about the onrush of the
Red armies in the closing days of World War Two, when even
we drew back and let Russia have just about everything that
it wanted -- on e of the tragedies of our era.

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debate might draw on intefinitely.

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The Artenens Democrat saying that, without much a vote, the say

## MCCARTHY

McCarthy to be on hand when the Senate resumes debate on Monday. So says his attorney, Edward Williams. That "he'll be there" in spite of the fact that he is still in the hospital as a result of the hand-shaking episode when he banged his elbow against a glass topped table. The attorney says McCarthy, arm in a cast, will be on hand for the debate.

Will be be censured by his colleagues? Well, the debate has been held up for ten days. And some Senators now believe they can't settle the matter before their deadline for of December Twenty Fourth. Senator Fulbright of Arkansas has demanded a final vote before Christmas adjournment. The Arkansas Democrat saying that, without such a vote, the debate might drag on indefinitely.

Otherwise skay, the M

More smog in southern California. A dense blanket for two hundred miles - from Santa Barbara to San Diego.

Smog control expert Gordon Lawson, says this one is not a menace to health.

We hear there have been more than a thousand traffic accidents in the Los Angeles area alone. Planes grounded.

Calling zero. Even the southern Cal football team had a time leaving California for Notre Dame. Some say they'd have jarm been better off if they had been forced to stay at home. But, maybe they'll upset the dopesters.

A deer hunter who got lost in the Minnesota forest survived because he kept his head, stayed where he was;

North Norman Adams of Lake Lillian, Minnesota, took a wrong turn on a forest trail. It 3as the old story: before he realized it - he was lost. But he didn't get panicky - and didn't start wandering in circles. He calmly figured that his friends would miss him, and make a search.

So, for seventy two hours, he stayed put.

Yesterday an Air Force helicopter spotted the smoke

from the fire. And Adams was picked up - tired and hungry.

Otherwise okay. The Sheriff says he could have been lost

for good if he had wandered. But he just sat down and waited.

There's a moral somewhere in that, I guess.

The Royal Canadian Air Force announces a flight to
Turkey. The point being, that the plane will fly across
the North Pole.

A four engined transport, carrying sixteen men - to take via off across the polar regions, to Turkey, by way of Churchill, on Hudania Bay. Than in to Manitobar Thule, Greenland, Prestwick, Scotland - and so on through Europe. The Might to cover Sixteen thousand miles and to take ton days, round trip.

Hugh, Wouldn't that startle the Sultane of old and make them stroke their beards? And puff fururusly beards? And puff fururusly on their navgelieho.

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breaty. Also - some olimbs that the of heat Monook Smalls