> Lowell Thomas Sunoco Broadcast 11-24-32

GOOD EVENING, EVERYBODY.

What would you say was really the American National
Bird? Yes, of course, $\boldsymbol{y}_{\boldsymbol{1}}$ know that officially it is the eagle. But, as Lewis Gannets points out in the New York Herald-Tribune today, the eagle is the national bird of Germany, of Austria, of Imperial Russia and half a dozen other countries.

The real national bird of America,
observeshlf Gannet, gobbler. ger. America's three principal gifts to the rest of the world are turkeys, potatoes, and tobacco. I think Mr. Gannets might also have mentioned tomatoes and Indian corn, all of taken to brought into At any rate you will be glad to hear that provision made all over the country whereby everybody the municipal authorities, Salvation Army, the Volunteers of America, and the political as well as charitable organizations

TURKEY - 2
took care of those who were in need. And the county authorities did the same for those in districts. Twi key was cheap and food wace abundant.

## CONGRESS

A dispatch from Washington today announces from apparently authoritative sources the program with which the Congress will occupy itself next month. The jobs which Democratic leaders

## Lame Duck session

have assigned to the are, briefly, beer, the balancing of the budget, and farm relief.
(Democratic leaders say that in conferences with

President-elect Roosevelt, they learned that he considers the budget the most important of all questions: Also, he believes that the beer question has a definite connection with the budget problem. He hopes that if the manufacture and sale of beer are mad $\phi$ legal, the revenue therefrom will make it unnecessary to impose any higher taxes than we have at present.

There has been a good deal of talk about Mr. Roosevelt's calling an extraominary session of Congress immediately he becomes president. It was learned today that he is exceedingly anxious to avoid having to do any such thing.

JAPAN

Some rather puzzling news wave comes from Asia
today. It has been generally understood that there were most friendly relations between the Land of the Mikado and Soviet

Russia. But today's reports indicate that these relations are no longer as chummy

The Mikado's diplomatic representative in Moscow has notified his government that the Soviet has asked that the Japanese Military Mission leave Siberian territory.

This mission has been in Russian
 several week: to negotiate with a rebel Chinese general who has held some 300 Japanese prisoners. A report from Tokio declares that this message has not been taken in good part by the Japanese. In fact, there are suspicions in the Mikado's country that Soviet Russia Chinese has been stirring up the $\underset{A}{\text { Japmaxza }}$ against the Japanese.

Canada, apparently, has been one of the principal sufferers from that Hawley-Smoot wax ax tariff act, about which there has been hen much discussion. An editorial in the Philadelphia Public Ledger this evening points out that the exports of farm products across the Canadian border last month were barely $\$ 460,000$. In October, 1929, which was the last October before the Hawley-Smoot Act went into effect, Canada exported farm products of five and a half million dollars. In October, z9\%0x 1920, when the Underwood Tariff was in effect, Canada sold Uncle Sam almost thirty million dollars worth.

Consequently, says the Ledger, Canadian farmers
will be watching the activities of President-elect Roosevelt with keen interest after he comes president.

## GREENLAND

There is considerable grief today on Greenland's Icy Mountains. A real misfortune has happened because the radio station of Scoŕsby Sound, in East Greenland, has burned down. Consequently the settlement there is cut off from communication with the rest of the world until xix next July. It will take that long for the waters in those regions to become navigable. In addition to the Danish colony and the natives of men the country, there is a scientific expedition of ten in the district and they will have no news for the next seven months.

## Qt any rate heres one bit of

 DEBTS news that anu de favorable. Well, it looks as though John Bull will pay the instalment on the debts due to Uncle Sam on December 15. Intis is indicated in a dispatch from London today which is not official but comes from what correspondents describe as a reliable source. At the same time the British government, when it pays the money, will submit additional information to the U.S.A. to bolster up the plea for a further extension of what is called the Borer moratorium.A dispatch from Paris Indicate , Brat Prance, also,
will pay her share of the 125 millions due to Uncle San next
month. Premier Prime Minister Herriot of Trance is in landor of making the payment, out it is not yet gown whether be can win the French Parliament over to seeing the necessity lop it. A bis majority in the Chamber of Deputies is opposed to it.

Edwerd
Tombinson.
Expert on sonth tfrica.
lor. 24,1932 .

I wonder if there are any people in the world who are not bothered with debts these days? How about our music-loving laughing neighbors in South America? Well, my friend, Edward Tomlinson and South America are frequently mentioned in the same breath. For many years Mr. Tomlinson has commuted back and forth between the continents of the wester world, hobnobbing with Presidents, politicians, Generals, business men, and the ; people who make the wheels go round. He is just back from there. He's helping me celebrate Thanksgiving. So I'll ask him.

How about it, Mr. Edward Tomlinson, do you know of any people who are free of debts?

Tomlinson talk----ntimed to two minutes. Yea, howell,
 unique among the nations of the mon ld ged. When other nations are defaulting on their bond, or asking revision of their foreign obligations, or declaring moratoria on their national debts, or stgugeling against increasing deficits in their budgets, this country goes shipping merrily along the primrose path. No foreigner, banker, broker or private individual, possesses a. ingle one of its bonds. There aren't any. It has no foreign obligations. There is no deficit in its budget. It has a huge surplus in the treasury.
 saki What in itch name? Why it' the Republic of Venezuela.


$\qquad$

And ito welfare
$\wedge^{\text {is }}$ due largely to the leadership of one man, General Juan Vicente Gomez, for twenty-nine years ruler of his country.
ut he little town of Maracay,
is a modest old Spanish colonial house with a patio. In Mere this house lives Gomez. He prefers ct to the huge old palace of Miraflores in caracas.
page 2.

I visited Maracay the other day and mot him.
At seventy-six years of age conerral Gomez is well and hearty, works by the clock and says he has ten gook years ahead of him. Hing der ofinith e of entering

 He tidier
 tie working day begin at six oicloch-six a.m.
 Hatraty a great tree and receives ministers, state officials and others having business to transact with the head of the government. After

 Hat six Pu, if heirs in Caracas he joins the passed in the beautiful suberb of Paraisa, the afternoon promenade typical of all Latin American Ert theydont promenade of like a true Patruainch, cities. A TH members of io official houvenole ono inanition, movies. He is an inveterate movie fan. Ana the official household and their friends arno expected to join him every evening. Promptly at mine-thirty, or ten at the latest, he is in bed. And so it goes With Juan Vicente Gomez day in and day out.

Hard work, business-like efficiency, promptness and simplicity are outstanding characteristics of this man. These qualities are reflected in th overrment and business institutions of the country. These some of why Venezuela stands unique among the nations of the /1 Noria today $\qquad$ with ont defter.

Well, that agnida great.
pupae the folks in Vinegucla
Lanloaginniq every day.
Ohheris
one ought to interest poultry farmers. Out in
St. Louis, 婚 they are having a national inventors' congress, with a large exhibition. One of the inventions is a gadget which will determine exactly which of your hens are laying eggs and which of them are laying down on the job. A story from St how describes it as a contraption by which, if the little brown hen deposits an egg in the nest, a door opens* automatically for her to get out and tell the world about it. If she does not produce any eggs, she has to leave through another opening that leads to what is known as the slackers' pen.

## WAIF

The New York Herald Tribune today has quite an
amazing story of the wanderings of a l4-year old boy. According to the story ${ }^{\prime}=$ this lad told to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, he has been without a home for two and a half years, ever since his father and mother died. In those thirty months, he has lived entirely in box cars and cellars.

The superintendent of the Society

that he has rarely had a more puzzling case. They cant make out whether or not lad is telling the truth. Sometimes, the max boy says, he made money selling papers, sat frequently he made nothing, and slept either in parks or bax cars or in stray cellars. He is exceedingly proud of the warm clothes which the Society gave him, the first real clothes he has had in more than two years. He is also proud of the drawings he has been making which, according to reports, actually show talent. And this in spite of the fact that, from his own tale, he has never been to school
in his life. Nevertheless, he has acquired a considerable fund

## WAIF 2

of knowledge that many other boys of his age not porer, for one thing, he has been all over the United States travelling in box cars.

ADDAMS

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a h-
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a little bit of advice to the ladies, --
${ }^{\text {on }} \boldsymbol{\lambda}$, not from me, I wouldn't dream of undertaking anything
so dangerous.

"Ladies, stop imitating men."
Jane
Miss Addams was addressing a gathering of business
when the where, therap 3 potent words.
whional women in Chicago. A She says there is a tendency
fair ladies to be too imitative of withe weaker sex.
Miss Addams was addressing a gathering of business
When the wttereg these 3 potent words.
National women in Chicago. she says there is a tendency
fair ladies to be too imitative of wreathe weaker seed,
Jane
Miss Adams was addressing a gathering of business
when the wttereg the as 3 potent words.
fair ladies to be too imitative of withe weaker mex.
Mane
Miss Addams was addressing a gathering of business
and professional when the wittered the as 3 potent wards.
among the fair ladies to be too imitative of withe weaker kex,
Mane
Miss Addams was addressing a gathering of business
and professional when the wittered the as 3 potent wards.
among the fair ladies to be too imitative of withe weaker kex, Jane Addams of Chicago. And here $\boldsymbol{A}^{\text {is: }}$ well, wi Tang for her wisdom. An fact she nee well, mi s A Addams A. So the you are ladies, what do you think about it? De she right ar is she wrong.

DOVES

A curious item comes to me from one of my neighbors.

Mr. J. C. Archer, the game protector in Peekskill, New York, writes me that last Saturday it rained so hard near the old - not cate and doge, hirde. farm that it actually rained birds $\boldsymbol{A}$ Mr. Arthur says he picked up several sea doves. These birds seemed, he, hays to be in a daze. He adds that they are rarely found inland. Evidently the high winds of last Saturday forced them way up into the Hudson Valley and then the rain just beat them down. However, they were wed sea. where

There will be one show next Tuesday afternoon in New York which you may be sure will be crowded. the performance will be for the benefit of the New York Infirmary for Women and Children. But the feature that will make it remarkable will be the first public appearance of Alfred E. Smith. A Now hold your wow horses - the first public appearance of Alfred E. Smith as a singer. The former governor, who used to be known on the East Side as the Nightingale of Oliver Street, will lead the audience in the singing of that famous ditty, the Sidewalks of New York. (I~ought to live an orchestra hex o to company mo and get He Herat rat cheers\%

They say Mr. Smith has done almost everything in built the world tallest Building, his life. He has reviewed troops, opened bridges, $\wedge^{\text {and led }}$ movements of $a l l$ sorts, but never before has he led $\qquad$

The announcements of the show sidestep the job of describing Mr. Smith (s voice. Nobody seems to know exactly What its register is, but one of his intimate friends volunteers ${ }^{s}$通
the information that it is a cross between a base and a baritone, sometimes a little bit more of the one than the other. We\& hope that benefit singing is going to be on the radio so we can all heart.

## Tramp

A correspondent in Cincinnati who doesn't sign his
name sends me the following episode: An office boy went into the sanctum of an editor in Cincinnati and said "Say, boss, ontade. He
there is a tramp $\boldsymbol{n}^{\text {when }}$ says he has not had anything to eat for six days."

To which the editor replied: "Bring him in. If we can find out how he does it, we can run this paper for another week. ${ }^{11}$

FOOTBALL

HOW DID THE FOOTBALL GAMES COME OUT? WELL, THE FULL AND EXCITING ACCOUNTS WILL BE IN YOUR FAVORITE MORNING PARER TOMORROW. AND MOST OF THE SCORES HAVE BEEN ON THE AIR SEVERAL TIMES THIS EVENING。 BUT WHAT A SENSATIONAL GAME THAT MUST HAVE BEEN AT PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND. WHEN THOSE COLGATE RED RAIDERS GOT GOING THEY CERTAINLY DID PLENTY TO BROWN. COLGATE 21, BROWN NOTHING. UH UH. AND THE EXPERTS HAD had all told us that colgate had a snap schedule this year AND MAYBE THEY'D GET SMEARED BY THAT ALL-CONQUERING BROWN eleven. FURTHERMORE, TO MAKE IT ALL THE MOST SPECTACULAR, COLGATE ENDED HER SEASON TODAY WITHOUT HAVING HER GOAL LINE CROSSED THIS SEASON, WITHOUT A SINGLE POINT MADE AGAINST HER. IT JUST ABOUT LOOKS AS THOUGH COLGATE CAN NOW CLAIM THE CHAMPIONSHIP OF THE EAST, AND IT LOOKS AS THOUGH COLGATE IS SURE TO RATE THAT INVITATION TO PLAY IN THE CALIFORNIA ROSE BOWL ON NEW YEARS DAY.

OH, YES, AND AS YOU MAY HAVE HEARD, THE BIG GAME IN PHILADELHIA ENDED UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA I3, CORNELL 7. THE TRADITIONAL BATTLE DO WN SOUTH BETWEEN TEANESSEE ENDED WITH TENNESSEE ON TOP OF XAK KENTUCKY, 26 TO 0 . AND I DROPPED UP TO YANKEE STADIUM TO SEE NEW YORK UNIVERSITY TAKE A FALL OUT OF CARNEGIE TECH, 13 TO 6. BUT AN WFUL LOT MUST HAVE WXKA HAPPENED IN THE LAST QUARTER• I HAD TO LEAVE WHEN THE GAME WAS THREE-FOUTHS OVER AND UP TO THAT TIME THE CARNEGIE BOYS SEEMED TO BE WINNING HANDS DOWN. IT JUST GOES TO SHOWI AH BUT HERE'S THE SCORE THAT'S GOING TO PROVIDE A LOT OF LAUGHTER. NE BRASKA WALLOPED MISSORRI 21 TO 6. THE OTHER EVENING I TOLD ABOUT THE BET MADE OUT IN THE MISSOURI VALLEY。 WHOLE STUDENT BODY AT NEBRASKA. THE CHALLENGE WAS: THAT IF NEBRASKA WON HE'S ATTEND COLLEGE FOR SOME DAYS DOLLED UP AS A GIRL. IF HIS TEAM, THE MISSOURI LADS WON, THEN SOME MAN AT NEBRASKA WOULD HAVE TO TRANSFORM HINSELF INTO A GIRL. THE MAN WHO TOOK THAT CHALLENGE WAS THE 230 CENTER ON THE NEBRASKA TEAM. AND TODAY HE HELPED SMEAR THE MIBBOURI ELEVEN TO the TUNE OF 21 TO 6. SO THE LAD AT MISSOURI WHO WAS SO COCKY WILL HAVE TO ATTEND ALL HIS CLASSES IN THE UNIVERSITY NEXT WEEK ALL DRESSED UP AS A COED, FROM STEP-INS TO LIP STICK.

ENDING


Lt war entitled "You can avoid taxes".

In a somewhat mixed gathering, one gentleman read the title of the story and interpreted it as meaning "You not taxes." can avoid Texans He then added the comment that it was the most joyful news that he had read in a long while.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Unfortunately } \\
& \text { there was a Texan present, and you can }
\end{aligned}
$$

imagine the rumpus.


BORA
And here's a final than logiving morel of ran acis current issue of the literary Digest. It's a quotation from an article about Senator Borah in the American Monthly. This article relates that Senator Borah was born 1865 in Wayne County, Illinois. Then it goes on to say "In 1907, he was elected to the Senate, where he has ever since been a stormy pretzel."

Well Mother, pass me another helping of che pretzels and turkey and aolong until tomorrow.

