Lowell Thomas Broadcast for Literary Digest Page Thursday, May 26, 1932.

1

2 3

5

8

9 10

11

12 13

14

15 16

17

18 19

20 21

22

23

24

25

Good Evening, Everybody:

They had it hot and heavy today again in the Seabury-Walker show. The most dramatic moment occurred when the Mayor burst out:

"I am supposed to be a witness here at an inquiry, but it looks as if somebody wants my life."

His voice was high-pitched and tense, relates a story in the New York World-Telegram telle us.

"I agree with you," exclaimed one of the Democratic assemblymen, at which there was laughter and applause, with more bangings of the Chairman's gavel. The Chairman repeatedly threatened to clear the room of all spectators except newspaper men, but he never made good x 😝 his threat.

The Mayor fought like a man with his back to the wall, or rather like a wildcat struggling to escape the threatening That's the way meshes of a net. So Writes, Ed Hill describe tin the New York Sun.) The room was clamorous with defensive oratory.

Supporting him like a chorus was the Democratic minority of the committee.

"I am going to cooperate" continued the Mayor, but there's no doubt in my mind that this is nothing but an examination before trial. This is preliminary to preferring charges to the Governor for my removal. No one is fooled by that fact."

"I agree with you again", exclaimed the Democratic assemblyman, to which Mr. Seabury rejoined:

stumped speech, you're making."

Then the Mayer retorted: "Willyou permit me to reply without being disrespectful to the committee?"

Then the Chairman interrupted,
and another Democratic assemblyman
chimed in: "The committee wants your
testimony, Mr. Mayor, but Judge Seabury
for some reason or other not only is

6

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

3

5

6

8

10 11

12

13 14

15

17

19

20

18

21

23

25

hostile to you and wants your political life, but considers us on this committee as mere puppets."

"All xxxxxx these statements are untrue", retorted Mr. Seabury.

the office of Mayor, the people of this city will reclect him by the greatest vote he ever got", said the Democratic committeeman.

"That's not a good way to get it" exclaimed Jimmie.

when still a third Democratic assemblyman made a long speech, to which Mr. Seabury replied: \*\*\*\*\*\*

false, and I believe the assemblyman know it was false when he uttered it.

As for the \$246,000 which the Mayor received as the result of an account in a stock broker's office which he shared with Paul Block, The Mayor admitted that he had not put up a cent of margin. The transaction, he explained

was simply a question of the kindness of Mr. Block who is a rich and notoriously good-natured newspaper publisher.

XXX A story in the New York Evening Post relates that Mr. Block prefers to wait until he is called before the Committee to explain the matter. If he is not called, he will issue a statement to the papers. A person in position to speak with authority about Mr. Block's personal affairs, said the publisher had not received so much as even a police card from the Mayor in return for his gift.

But another thing which Mr. Seabury brought out today was that the 17 Mayor had also benefitted to the 18 extent of \$26,500 by a transaction in 19 which a broker cut him in on the profits of a pool in oil stock. A significant circumstance for connection with this is that thes particular broker was interested in getting a franchise for 23 the taxicab company, and Mr. Walker maintained that the \$26,500. that he

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

21

23

had received had nothing to do with the taxicab business.

Another fact brought out was that the mysterious Russell Sherwood, who made Mayor Walker's bank deposits for him, was not the Mayor's financial agent, XXXXXX He was, said Mr. a business handy man for Mrs. Walker. Late in the afternoon it was revealed that Sherwood had banked a total of over \$700,000 in a period of four years. Incidentally, the Mayor admitted that he had benefitted to the extent of more than \$300.000. in stock exchange transfers for which he had not put up any money at all-

The Mayor seemed noticeably less self-assured when he faced the 19 Hofstadter committee today. He was restrained in voice and gesture by contrast to his jaunty air of yesterday. But as the morning wore on he became jumpy and irritable. The crowd was just as large as the day before, and just as violenty in its partisanship

1 It was noticeable that those hostile 2 to the Mayor were mostly women. He 3 was wildly cheered by a crowd of 2,000 4 when he arrived at the Court House 5 in the morning. There were eighty 6 policemen on the scene, and maybe you think they didn't have their hands full. When Mr. Seabury was talking, 8 the Mayor kept up a running commentary of muttered remarks such as: Beloney, and That's all tripe, These 11 sentiments didn't go into the record, and were audible only to Judge Seabury 13 and those near him. At the same time he frequently complained of Judge Seabury's discourtesy, as he called it. At the end of the day's proceedings 17 the Mayor was excused. This indicates,

of course, that his testimony is ended. The

20 show is over.

21

19

22

2324

There'll be a tax of only three per cent on motor cars. /x has the Senate voted today, turning down the rate of four per cent proposed by the committee. On the other hand, there'll be a tax of 10% on motor boats and yachts.

Our wise men in Washington are scratching their heads and looking everywhere for things to tax. They're even looking in the kitchen. The chances are that your mechanical refrigerator will carry a tax, matches, furs, jewelry, and soft drinks. So reports Harold Brayman to the New York Evening Post. Sporting goods and cameras will have to pay an impost, and fire arms to.

The Bonus army - 400 war veterans 1 marching on the \* capital to demand a cash bonus - left Washington, Indiana, 3 for Cincinnati, Evidently all the authorities in the line of march are 5 anxious to keep the boys moving. To prevent any threatened disorder, the 7 Governor of Indiana supplied them with 29 National Guard trucks for their trek. When it comes to disorder, I must say 10 are far more orderly than. 11 deputies in the Prussian 12 boys who were throwing inkwells Diet, the 13 desha yesterd of the principal problems 14 is tobacco, so one of the veterans has 15 been assigned to collect all cigaret 16 butts an inchx and a half or longer,

In Caseyville, Illinois, a poet was added to the ranks. By profession he's a wandering printer who makes his livelihood selling his own verses from town to town, village to village, and

and ration them out to the army.

house to house. 24

The news from Washington, D. C.

3-1-32 5M

17

18

19

20

21

23

6

10

11

12

13

14

15

17

what is described as a campaign of cold discouragement is being planned for them.

The #ashington, B. 5 police have been holding conferences on the question of what's to be done with the boys, when they arrive. The Superintendent decided that the marchers will be housed and fed there for only 48 hours at the most. Confidential information indicates that in addition to the band now marching on Cincinnati 3,000 or more former soldiers will descend upon the capital within the next two weeks. There will be a mass demonstration on June 8th. The Superintendent of the police is warning the boys that they are in danger of being very hungry if they assemble there in any numbers. Local relief funds are already almost exhausted. And all the welfare agencies are overtaxed to care for the needy already in the city nation's capital. A cheering word for the Bonus

expedition came today from an 2 interesting and historic figure. No less than General &x Jacob Coxey himself. You've all heard of Coxey's army. Well, this is the Well, Coxey who led two very famous marches in 1894 and 1914 - of unemployed on the capital. General Coxey is now Mayor of Massillan, Ohio. He has promised the boys ample facilities when they reach his town. If they last stop is at Massillan, the 78 year old General will make every effort to get them trucks to take them on as far as Pittsburgh. He thinks the march is a good thing for the country. 16 "It keeps those fellows at 17 Washington awake", he declares, "and 18 arouses general public interest in 19 national affairs. 20

21

22

23

24

This fight over beer in Congress isn't stirring up all the hard feelings one might be led to imagine from the bitter outbursts on the floor.

For instance, Senator Sheppard,
Democrat, Texas, author of the 18th
Amendment, and Senator Bingham,
Republican, Connecticut, one of the more
aggressive of the Wets, have a little
joke all to themselves.

"Hello there, four per cent," is Sheppard's regular greeting when the two meet in Senate elevators or corridors.

Bingham's original proposal for 4 per cent beer has been modified to a beverage of only 2.75 per cent, alcoholic contents so that mickename will have to be revised.

4

•

7

0

10

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

21

22

24

Alban v

25

the famous Toronto Star i

forest rangers. It's the season of the year when they have to watch like hawks for the first sign of a fire. Millions of dollars of lumber are destroyed throughout the United States at this time of the year, owing largely to carelessness. The Government has New York state.

These are troublesome times for

has been obliged to close the New York's forests officially. The proclamation was issued yesterday by the Lieutenant Governor and the rule will be strictly enforced. All New York forests will be kept clear of visitors especially during the Memorial Day holiday. The United Press the Memorial Day holiday. The United Press strong wind is fanning some fires already started. They are on their way towards the border and threatening some of the finest white pine

timber in Canada. He fire started Tuesday from unknown causes, waccording to a United Press Dispatch in the

TSPATON III LIIU

tar is with me let + I hope that

3-1-32 5M

"There is too much specialization in the medical profession. And the public is drifting too far away from the good old family doctor." This statement was made today at Medical & MANNEMAX Convention by Doctor Hanley, a noted surgeon of Buffalo, New York, according to a United Press dispatch in the Boston

Doctor Hanley, as quoted as Criticizes the present-day methods of teaching both the specialist and the general practitioner. But he was most emphatic in deploring our neglect of the family physician.

"The specialist's work is to help the family physician, not to take his place," he says. "For it was the family doctor at one time who knew the history of the patient, his parents, the conditions of his life, his weaknesses and strength. The specialist should only be called in when the family doctor advises it".

"Let Uncle Sam use the Digest poll method to ascertain public opinion."

This suggestion comes from Professor Wilcox, of Cornell University. He's the author of important works. He has been president of the American Statistical Association, and has all sorts of other honors.

This proposal, which is set forth in an article in the new issue of the Literary Digest out today, is particularly interesting, coming from an obviously disinterested source.

The Digest Prohibition Poll has been attacked on grave charges of inaccuracy, but Professor Wilcox, the admittedly leading authority on statistics in the United States, scoffs at such charges. The Digest quotes Dr. Wilcox as stating in his statement that the main advantage of these Literary Digest polls is that they are both cheaper and simpler than an election. The method is also better, he continues, because it separates one question from

1 all others.

Speaking of the presidential

polls, Professor Wilcox shows that xx.

their results, while sometimes surprising,

were quickly checked by the nomination

or election which followed. In this way

they were proved to furnished a trustworthy

mirror of public opinion.

"An election, "he adds, is a process of gathering figures. As someone has said, "It is counting heads so that we may not have to break them." In other fields we are using these sampling methods like the Digest polls, more and more; why not use them also in our political life?" suggests the learned doctor.

24.05

fack- Here's an animal story with attropy of a pround that going the rounds have the new spapers in the country and background , It's about MIKE, the pet cat at the Charlestown, Massachusetts, 3 State Prison.

A life-term prisoner there wrote a story about Mike and submitted it in a short story contest conducted by a publication called "Our Dumb Animals." This is published by the Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

And the prisoner's story won second prize. But even stranger than the award is the change that seven years behind prison/walls seem to have effected in the writer.

This man who won the prize was at one time, according to the United Press story in the Hartford Times, known as "The Lone Wolf." He got this name because he was one of the most ferocious criminals in the underworld. He was a burglar by trade and upon occasion would behave savagely to women. And here's what he writes about Mike, the prison cat:-This once forocious burglar now spends all his spare time writing about the fireds a

owers and the busy

about the birds and

25

24

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

19

20

21

Today we have a new member to propose for the Tall Story Club. He comes from Gary, West Virginia, and his name as he signs it, is K. O. (Knock Out) Thompson.

Brother Thompson knows a particularly beautiful woman. But one of her special characteristics is that she has extraordinarily large feet. She is 7½ feet tall and when she walks down the street she looks like a perambulating telephone pole.

Here's where the tall story comes in. Last year she got her feet wet in February and didn't get a sore throat until June.

All right, Knook-Out Thompson

you're elected

and sel have not only a sore throat but a sore thoroat and but a sore thome if I don't guit talking and make way for a large and powerful gentleman who is standing by waiting

for me to say s-l-u-+-m

25

5

6

10

11

13

16

17

18

19

20

21

22