

SHERIFF

Lowell Thomas Broadcast
for the Literary Digest,
Wednesday, February 17, 1932

Page _____

GOOD EVENING EVERYBODY:

1 At Albany, New York, ~~today~~ *this afternoon*
2 Governor Roosevelt, sitting as both
3 judge and jury, closed his two day
4 hearing into the charges made against
5 Sheriff Thomas M. Farley, of New York
6 City. The Governor has reserved
7 decision, and gives no indication of
8 what his final judgment will be.

9 The New York Evening Journal
10 today quotes Governor Roosevelt as
11 speaking bluntly to the Sheriff in
12 connection with the cash contained in
13 that famous tin box.

14 "You owe it to the State to
15 give a real explanation of where you
16 got your money", declared Governor
17 Roosevelt. *And there the matter stands tonight.*
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

1 In a special message to
2 Congress today President Hoover asked
3 for authority to make a lot of changes
4 ~~in the government organization~~ ^{federal} ^{bureaus.}
5 The President wants to shift around and
6 consolidate a ^{various} ~~lot of~~ departments, some
7 of which are useless, and others of which
8 are doing work that overlaps.

9 The New York Evening Post quotes
10 the President as declaring that such
11 a proceeding "is the essential part of
12 a sound reconstruction and economy
13 program." Those are the President's words.
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

(Newspapers today are featuring the mayoralty election in Cleveland. For the first time in seventeen years the Democrats are in control of the ^{city} ~~state~~.)

Cleveland was unique in being the largest municipality in the country to use the city manager plan, instead of the old system of having a mayor. Last November, however, the voters decided that ^{they} ~~it~~ ^{had} enough of the city managing idea, and a decisive majority at the polls announced that they wanted a mayor again. So a mayor has been elected.

Under the city manager scheme ~~of things~~ Cleveland was consistently Republican, but now ^{have} things have changed a bit and the voters ^{have} elected a Democratic mayor, Ray T. Miller, a former football player at Notre Dame.

1 Tonight 500 men are gathered in a
2 New York Hotel for the purpose of handing
3 out a medal. They are mining ^{experts} ~~engineers~~
4 members of the American Institute
5 Mining and Metallurgical Engineers. The
6 man they will honor is called "America's
7 foremost mining engineer".

8 A couple of years ago the
9 Association awarded its annual medal to
10 President Hoover. This time the decoration
11 is for Frederick ~~Worthington~~ ^{Worthen} Bradley, the
12 President and presiding genius of the
13 biggest gold mine in Alaska. In fact
14 it is the largest gold mine in the
15 world. There are mines in Canada and
16 South Africa that produce ~~xxx~~ more gold
17 but none anywhere that treat ore so
18 cheaply and treat so much ore as does
19 this ^{giant} Alaskan mine near the city of Juneau.

20 It handles over 11,000 tons of ore
21 daily and from each ton less than a dollar
22 in gold is taken out--two tiny pinheads of
23 bright yellow metal from each ton of rock.
24 And yet so efficiently is that mine run
25 that a handsome profit is made out of those
two pinheads of gold taken from a ton ~~or~~
of rock. And the man who performs the magic is Mr. Bradley.

1 ~~to find out what the country thinks about~~
2 ~~prohibition. We are going~~ to get, day by
3 day, eloquent and accurate figures giving
4 us an authoritative answer to that
5 question which is perplexing people and
6 politicians more than they have ever been
7 perplexed before. ~~And then on every~~
8 ~~Thursday the new issue of the Literary~~
9 ~~Digest will give us a resume and an~~
10 ~~analysis of the daily figures.~~

11 ~~Well, it all begins tomorrow~~ ^{is the day.} ~~and~~
12 ~~it leaves me rather breathless to think~~
13 ~~of all that exciting news that is going~~
14 ~~to keep streaming along.~~

15 ~~For~~ For tonight, we are getting another
16 advance look into the results of the huge
17 prohibition poll. I have ^{scattered} returns from 5
18 cities -- small cities ^{and} large cities.
19 For example, here's the home town of
20 ex-President Coolidge, and right next to
21 it is the mid-Western metropolis of
22 Chicago. Northampton, Massachusetts,
23 kicks in with 850 votes. 194 are for
24 prohibition -- 656 are against.

25 Well, of course Chicago doesn't give

1 us any 800-odd ballots. The total number from the Windy City so
2 far is 58,649. Of these 5,878 are in favor of the Eighteenth
3 Amendment -- 52,771 are against.
4

5 And here's New Haven, Connecticut, with 358 votes for
6 prohibition, and 3,013 against.
7

8 And of 17,435 votes from the city that put us on
9 wheels, Detroit, Michigan, 1,805 are in favor if the present
10 system -- 15,630 are for repeal.
11

12 But here's a contrast, a vivid blazing contrast. You
13 would expect Kansas to differ somewhat from Chicago and Detroit.
14 The folks out there have their own ideas about prohibition, and
15 the Eighteenth Amendment scores a victory. The town of Lawrence,
16 the home of the University of Kansas, comes through with 549
17 votes, and the majority of them are for Prohibition -- 347 for
18 the Eighteenth Amendment, and 202 against. Three and a half to
19 two in staunch support of the Eighteenth Amendment.
20
21
22
23
24
25

1 Of course, these votes from cities
2 are merely preliminary tidbits, but just
3 the same we have the hint that Kansas is
4 taking the same stand that it took in the
5 Literary Digest prohibition poll of 1930.

6 But now let's get one thing
7 straight. It's true that tomorrow we'll
8 have the first tabulation of the returns
9 from various states, but ^{this doesn't mean} ~~don't let's~~
10 ~~imagine that this fact means~~ that the
11 balloting will be over -- not by a long
12 shot. The editors in charge of the poll
13 want to give us results as quick^{ly} as they
14 can, and so they're shooting out the
15 figures while the voting is still going
16 on. This means, of course, that these ^{first}
17 figures ~~may~~ ^{are} not necessarily final. More
18 votes will keep coming in. Yes, and more
19 ballots will keep going out -- tomorrow,
20 the next day, and the day after that,
21 and ~~then~~ on succeeding days those bulging
22 mail-bags will keep pouring millions of
23 ballots to the voters all over the
24 country. We'll be having returns day
25 after day, but don't think that ~~that~~

1 ballot you may have failed to receive
2 isn't going to reach you after all. It
3 may come in ~~at~~ any ^{day} ~~time~~ and you'll have
4 a chance to turn in your vote in time for
5 it to be counted in the final reckoning
6 of the results.

7 In fact, the biggest flood of
8 returning ballots usually comes in after
9 we have begun to make the earlier returns
10 public. Millions of voters will mail
11 in their ballots during the next few
12 ~~days~~ ^{weeks}. The editors of the Literary Digest
13 are all set ^{for} ~~to see~~ the deluge ^{on Monday} ~~of ballots~~
14 ~~that will come roaring down on them on~~
15 ~~Monday~~. The number of votes coming in
16 over this next week-end promises to be a
17 staggering record-breaker.

18 The ballots are coming in right now
19 at a clip of ^{nearly} ~~nearly~~ a quarter of a million
20 a day. Today the number was 238,124, and
21 once more Pennsylvania takes the lead
22 with 34,904. The Southwest comes
23 crashing into the honor role this
24 evening. Texas proved ⁵ ~~its~~ interest in the
25 prohibition question by shooting along

13,153 ballots. Then here are a few of the other states -- ~~the~~ New Jersey, 14,932; Minnesota, 12,626; Massachusetts, 11,303; New York, 19,533, and California, 23,822.

Well, it's getting to be a regular inundation, this ^{cloudburst} ~~flood~~ of votes. -- The more the merrier. ^{Send in yours} ~~Let's have them all~~ ~~in~~ for the final summary which will give us the answer to the prohibition riddle.

1 A Strange word comes drifting
2 across the cables from Shanghai tonight.
3 That word is peace.

4 Today's news holds out the
5 brightest hope for peace that we have
6 had since the savage fighting began in
7 the metropolis on the China Coast.

8 A United Press dispatch in the
9 New York World Telegram declares that
10 the Chinese and Japanese authorities
11 have agreed to start negotiations for
12 peace. Darkness was just falling on
13 the ill-fated city when an understanding
14 was arrived at between the leaders of the
15 fighting armies. The peace conference
16 will begin tomorrow morning between
17 representatives of the Japanese and
18 the commanders of the 19th Chinese Army
19 which is defending Shanghai.

20 The one thing to be discussed
21 will be the possibility of both the
22 Japanese and Chinese military forces
23 withdrawing from the ruins of the city
24 that has been bombarded unceasingly
25 for three weeks now.

1 Uncle Sam had a few words to
2 say today to the Japanese ambassador
3 at Washington. American diplomatic
4 officials pointed out the fact that the
5 fighting at Shanghai is a danger to
6 foreign life and property, and that if
7 damage is done in the International
8 Settlement, it is liable to cause
9 complications.

10 The United Press in the New York
11 World Telegram ^{declares} ~~states~~ that Secretary of
12 State Stimson is considering the idea
13 of addressing a stern warning to Japan,
14 a warning to the effect that the United
15 States will hold Japan responsible if
16 foreign lives are lost, or damage is
17 done to foreign property.

18 From the Japanese comes an apology
19 stating that the Mikado's government
20 expresses its regret for an attack
21 ~~that was~~ made upon an American vice-
22 consul at Shanghai.

23 The New York Sun reports ~~that~~
24 it has word that the Japanese authorities
25 have submitted a plan to American,

re
in grey
icky little
hada to
Squirrels
Itiply
hreatened

o be any
crittur
r, but the
d that
such an
nything.
elish the
the table,
fferent taste.

hings like
irrel pie

and say -

duced

f & kidney pie and

Sun today

cases in

nimals into

British, Italian and French diplomatic officials at Shanghai. ~~The plan which~~
The Japanese ^{plan} ~~propose~~ calls for an increase in the size of the foreign zone, ^{which would} ~~and~~ amounts to the setting up of an independent state in Shanghai.

This ^{simple} ~~just~~ continues along the line of a previous proposal made by the Japanese for setting up foreign control over a number of the principal cities of China. This proposal is discussed in the new Literary Digest, which comes out tomorrow. The Digest gives us a survey of the way foreign nations look at these amazing suggestions that come from Japan.

o

Ireland.

The election in Ireland is still undecided. A tremendous vote was cast in the rural districts. They say that De Valera has a good chance of becoming head of the government. And if that happens the old fight against Eng. may be renewed. A U.P. dispatch from the N.Y. Sun says the result may not be known till Fri. or Sat.

Over in England they are complaining about the American grey squirrel. A number of the tricky little animals were imported from Canada to the mother country as pets. Squirrels have large families. They multiply quickly, and now England is threatened with a squirrel pest.

And there don't seem to be any compensations. In Canada the crittur has a pelt that makes good fur, but the climate is so mild in England that squirrels' fur thins out to such an extent that it isn't worth anything.

Canadians likewise relish the squirrel as a delicacy for the table, but the Englishman has a different taste. He jolly well doesn't eat things like that, and the idea of a squirrel pie makes him lift his eyebrows and say -

"Oh I say there, that's all deuced nonsense!" *He prefers beef & kidney pie and calls it bubble & squeak.*

The New York Evening Sun today reminds us of other similar cases in which the importation of animals into

1 a strange country hasn't turned out so
2 well. The English sparrow became
3 something of a nuisance after they
4 imported him into the United States.

5 Recently the fur bearing muskrat
6 was imported into England from America,
7 and already considerable damage has
8 resulted. Colonies of muskrats have been
9 spoiling river banks and doing considerable
10 injury to canals.

11 A freakish turn of affairs came
12 in the importation of goldfish into
13 Madagascar. It was thought that the
14 rivers of Madagascar would look better
15 if they were filled with flashing
16 scintillating goldfish. It didn't work
17 out right though. The goldfish
18 multiplied in swarms and proceeded to
19 eat up all the other fish. And then the
20 flashing little creature has a habit
21 of reverting back to a former condition
22 when it lives under natural conditions.
23 The goldfish, of course, is an
24 artificially bred creature, and it's
25 likely to go back to its former state

1 when it wasn't a goldfish at all, but
2 a mud grey ugly looking carp.

3 So the rivers of Madagascar are
4 now inhabited by swarms of goldfish
5 gone wrong, teeming shoals of grey,
6 drab colored fishes, that aren't any
7 good to eat either. *They were gold fish.*
8 *Now they are mud fish.*

9 They've introduced the American
10 cactus into Australia, and now it's
11 a pest and is threatening to turn
12 eastern Australia into a cactus filled
13 wilderness. They're importing
14 caterpillars and various other kind
15 of bugs, hoping that they will eat up
16 the cactus.

1 In the ancient and venerable
2 game of African dominoes one of the
3 commonest expressions is - shoot the
4 roll.

5 This, however, is no story
6 about the galloping dominoes, and yet,
7 the boy certainly did shoot the roll.

8 A United Press dispatch in the
9 New York World Telegram relates how a
10 man at Los Angeles walked into a
11 brokerage firm and bought some ~~XXXX~~
12 securities. He paid for them with eleven
13 battered and tattered one thousand
14 dollar bills. The bank notes were
15 shot full of holes, and they looked as
16 if they had gone through a battle. And
17 they had.

18 The man explained that he had
19 ~~retained~~ ^{hidden} the roll of thousand bills in
20 a tin tobacco can. His ten year old
21 son was out to have a bit of practice
22 with his target rifle. He took the tin
23 can as a mark to shoot at. All
24 afternoon ~~xxx~~ he blazed away with his
25 22. His aim was pretty good. He shot

1 the tin can full of holes, and also the
2 roll of bills inside. If he had kept
3 up much longer, he would have destroyed
4 the bank notes entirely, but as it
5 happened, they were riddled and
6 perforated, but still good enough to
7 go back into circulation.

8 And that item puts me back
9 into circulation & s-l-u-t-o-m.
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25