## LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1931

WHEAT

Good Evening, Everybody:

The price of wheat went shooting up again today, and that's bringing joy and gladness to the big grain growing belt of the West. The band is playing happy times are here again.

Or at least we hope it is.

December wheat climbed to 63 and a quarter, as compared with yesterday's price of 61 and one-eighth. Let's give three cheers for that. Back in the early part of October it was as low as forty-four and five-eighths.

The Associated Press explains the bullish market in wheat by saying that a rumor is out that Russia is going to withdraw from the world's wheat market for two years. If that is true, it will remove the spectre of Soviet competition.

The Russian wheat crop is said to be not so good this year. However, some authorities express a bit of skepticism, and seem to believe that Russia is not going to withdraw from the grain market, after all. So there you are.

And there's jubilation too in the oil fields of the Southwest today. The price of oil is bubbling up, and much better times are expected.

The subject of the five day week and the six hour day is being discussed by a meeting of railroad labor representatives in Washington.

Twenty-one organizations of men who work on the railroads, are trying to find ways of improving the condition for the men who run the trains and keep the locomotives and the tracks in order. They want to get up a few ideas to present to Congress, and one of the ideas is a five day week, also the six hour day.

Some of the representatives, says the Associated Press, think that these are the only means by which the unemployment situation among railroad men can be cured.

Every so often a topic comes along on which we get bits of news on and off for weeks. And then all we need is somebody to take those isolated bits, and make a complete picture.

Well, that's pretty much the case with that famous war in Iowa, - I mean the cow war. We know the farmers have been resisting the application of the State tuberculin law in Iowa.

In this week's Literary Digest there's an article headed "IN THE TRENCHES IN IOWA'S GREAT COW WAR".

For example there was the capture of the McKinnon tarm, in Henry County, Iowa. The embattled farmers were gathered on the farm, determined to resist the attack of the veterinarians. The cow doctors came marching under the escort of the strong force of the State National Guard. Fixed bayonets flashed in the sunlight. The soldiers advanced against the farmers with levelled bayonets. The farmers threw up their hands.

And them it was that Henry Connor, the leader of the local insurrection against the cow doctors uttered memorable words, which the Literary Digest quotes from the Des Moines Tribune-Capital--"SHOOT ME, HANG ME, ARREST ME!" "I AM JUST A FARMER HERE, STANDING FOR MY RIGHTS".

And then the Digest xxx gives us the thrilling story of xxxx a rescue.

A force of fighting farmers stormed the jail, at New London, lowa. The local

station. Ecrowd of farmers starmed started climbing over the anxin fire-engines, to get at the jail part of the establishment.

The firemen didn't want their axxix equipment damaged so they pulled the fire-engines out so that the farmers could get by. Then those agriculturists proceeded to break open the prison cells and release a couple of their fellowinsurgents whom the authorities had captured.

Pretty soon the State Militia arrived in war-like array and proceeded to disperse the groups of farmers on the streets of the town. The soldiers met their Waterloo when they marched fierce and war-like against a group of school-children and ordered them to disperse.

The Literary Digest, quoting the Associated Press, tells us that the bunch of kids just started to laugh. They

laughed their heads off at the soldiers of the State.

The warriors of the militia turned out to be good sports and laughed too. And so the dramatic jail delivery at New London, Iowa, ended in a gale of merriment.

The rows in Washington, 2 centering around the United States Navy, getting more complicated all the time. A new battle of words broke out today 5 when Secretary of the Navy Adams made e a lively attack on the World Peace 7 Foundation. And that does make things 8 quite a bit more intricate.

President Hoover is having a scrap with the Navy League, because the Navy League is agitating for a big navy. And now Secretary of the Navy Adams locks horns with the World Peace 14 Foundation, because of the way the Foundation is campaigning for a little navy or no navy at all.

Secretary Adams is quoted by the Associated Press as charging that the World Peace Eoundation is acting "in a manner inimicable to the United States, and in a manner favorable to the National Defense interest<sup>s</sup> of foreign powers."

It appears that the foundation looked overx the figures and

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came out with the statement that for 1930 Uncle Sam spent over five hundred fifty-three million dollars for his navy, while John Bull spent only something over two hundred forty-two million dollars for his.

The Secretary of the Navy says that's all wrong. He declares that a correct interpretation of the figures shows an expenditure of a little over three hundred seventy-five million dollars for the American fleet, and nearly three hundred fifty million dollars for the British fleet.

According to the Uncle Samuel spent only a little more than John Bull for naval defense, and the difference shrinks out of sight when you consider the higher cost of material and labor in this country.

Well, anyway, the war fleet
of the United States is navigating among
acrimonious storms just now and I bet
there are a few admirals and naval captains
who might feel more comfortable if they
were going through a battle of shell fire
and torpedoes at sea.

9-9-31 - 5M

Bythe way,

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The disarmament holiday was supposed to go in effect yesterday, November 1st. But we when November Ist came there was not a sufficient number of the countries of the world in the disarmament line-up to put the holiday into effect. So the League of Nations has put the matter off by saying: Boys, you can have a little more time to send in your O.K.'s, and he sure and say yes."
The International News Service reports that Great Britain and France and several smaller countries signified their acceptance today, which brings the total number of nations that have said 'yes' up to 35. The League of Nations hopes that enough will come in to put the holiday across by the time the big disarmament conference gets under way next February.

way they tell whoppers in their own respectivé communities. Various 16 17 18 knockout feature. 19 The champion Ananias of them all will tell a story Who's he? Well, I 20 21 don't know as yet, but we're going to 22 find out. We are having a competition, 23 and a winner will be selected. He will 24

tallest one in that

be the tall-story teller who has told the

book, "Tall Stories."

9-9-31 5M

And all of the readers of the book are requested to vote.

Just write and tell me which of the whoppers in the tall story book you thick the best. We'll count up the letters, and the tall-story teller who gets the most votes will be invited to come to New York to tell his championship whopper over the air on the evening of November 17th, and I'm going to invite that champion Ananias to come to New York as my guest, and at my own expense.

The competition will close on the night of November 12th. Just pick your favorite whopper out of the tall-story book, see that your vote is mailed by midnight of Thursday,

November 12th, and the winner of the competition will be crowned as Champion Ananias and will be invited to attend the meeting of the Interstate Tall Story Commission on the evening of Tuesday, November 17th.

Yes siree, a new champion will be growned, and what a whopping celebration that will be.

Well, measured by ordinary standards, tomorrow isn't a big day as days go. But things are peculiar this year, and the elections in various parts of the country are likely to mean a good deal.

In a resume of the questions the voters are going to settle, the Associated Press reminds us that first and foremost is the problem of who is going to control the House of Representatives -- the Republicans or the Democrats.

The line-up in Congress has been shifting like a regular political kaleidoscope. Just now the situation is -- Democrats, 214; Republicans, 213; one Farmer-Laborite Congressman, and seven Congressional seats vacant. Most of these vacancies are normally Republican, but the Democrats hope to crash through and capture enough of them tomorrow to give them the control of the Lower House.

The United Press points out that the election in New York may have a good deal of bearing on the big Presidential pamboree of next year. Governor
Roosevelt and ex-Governor Al Smith are
battling over a project the present
Governor has of ha ndling the forests in
the state. It's in the form of an
amendment to the state constitution, and
ex-Governor Smith is against it. He is
declaring over and over that he has no
personal antagonism toward Governor
Roosevelt, and that state just a question
an honest difference of opinion.

But the political wiseacres are looking upon the election as a show of strength between Messrs. Smith and Roosevelt, and think that tomorrow's contest will have an important result on the Democratic convention of 1932.

There's a lively gubernatorial battle on in New Jersey which is expected to give some indication of how New Jersey will swing in the Presidential fracus.

And Kentucky is having a political campaign which is said to be a humdinger.

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9-9-31 - 5M

Oh yes, and Germany had a small but lively election yesterday. It was in the little state of Mecklenberg-Schwerin.

The voters chose delegates to the local legislature.

at this distance is the fact that Handsome Adolf Hitler's Fascist party scored a surprising victory. They elected nine candidates in the town of Rostock, and seven candidates in the town of Schwerin.

At the last election in 1928 they didn't succeed in electing one single candidate at Schwerin. There success yesterday has the Socialists Schwerin and shwerin.

In France amid the battle fields of the World War workmen digging into the earth have found the skeleton of a man riding the skeleton of a horse. From bits of uniform that are left it can be seen that the man was a German Uhlan. Follahn.

The New York Evening Sun tells us that the only explanation that seems to fit the case is that a large shell exploded and buried both man and horse in an upright position. It seems almost impossible, but how else can you explain that strange fact that they have dug up the skeleton of a man riding the skeleton of a horse?

Today things were a good deal more cordial on the campus of Boston University. A goodly number of husky young gentlemen were strutting around. And the girls didn't give them the cold shoulder.

The cold shoulder regime had been on for more than a week. The fair co-eds just raised their noses and walked by a fellow, and gave him an icy stare. No, they didn't cold-shoulder all the boys. The icy stare was reserved for the members of the football squad.

The Boston University football team this year will not go down in history as one of those invincible bone-crushing eleven's. In fact, it was having plenty of trouble in winning and game. Everybody was getting tired of the same old story, extra Saturday -- THE TEAM LOST AGAIN. The co-eds were particularly weary of the sad news, and so they issued an ultimatum -- no victory, no dates! They told the members of the football team that until they succeeded in winning

1 a game, why they needn't think they were going to make any dates with their sister students.

wand And, lo and behold, the cold-shoulder regime has produced results, The members of the football squad squared their shoulders, stuck out their jaws, and determined to do or die for dear old Boston University and the fair co-eds.

And on Saturday they won their first game. They swamped Rhode Island College by mamman a score of 25 to 7. And that certainly eased the tension on the Boston campus. The girls all smiled on the members of the football squad, the noble gridiron warriors made dates galore, and all was happy and serene, Just as Rappy and serene as thoughthey had liched Yale ar Harvard.

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They are having a slight controversy down in Mexico City. It's a matter of spelling. How do you spell Mexico?

of course, there is sometimes a bit of confusion about the pronunciation. Down below the Rio Grande is Mehico, or something like that. But we never seemed to have any doubt about the spelling. However, some people in Mexico seem to think that the name of their country should be spelled with a J in place of the X. In other words, M-e-j-i-c-o -- Mexico. I believe the idea is that the J and the X in Spanish are pronounced alike. They put in J or X, because they mean H - if you know what I mean.

Anyway, the Associated Press relates that the debate got under way today in the Mexican legislature - shall it be X or shall it be J.

Well, you can spell it any way you like, but it's still Mexico to me. And you can pronounce it anyway you like and it's still time for me to say,

SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.