LINDBERGH

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Lowell Thomas Broadcast for the Literary Digest, Thesday, May 17, 1932

Page_

GOOD EVENING, EVERYBODY :-

The biggest sensation in the Lindbergh case since the discovery of the baby's body came over the wire from Trenton today.

(John Hughes Curtis, the Norfolk boat builder, confessed today that his story was all a fake, that he was just what we know in newspaper circles as a publicity hound.)

Curtis made this confession at four o'clock this morning. So announces Colonel Schwarzkopf of the New Jersey State police. According to the New York Sun, the police have been questioning Curtis for four days.

He sat down to a typewriter and himself wrote a complete confession concerning his activities in this case. That is the gist of a bulletin issued by the police this afternoon.

He said the boat and all the people to whom he had been referring were creations of his imagination. They don't exist at all. LINDBERGH - 2

Page 2

Curtis, you may remember, had 1 told of a ship with kidnappers aboard. 2 and to to in great detail of negotiations 3 he was making for the return of the 4 child. He had been using his imagination 5 for a period of weeks; and kept stringing 6 it out, and for a time at least, fooling 7 the entire country as well as the 8 parents of the child. IThis was the 9 second of the cruel hoaxes of which 10 Colonel and Mrs. Lind bergh have been the 11 x victims. (The other Norfolk citizens, 12 including Admiral Burrage, who were 13 involved with Curtis in this prodigious 14 fake, were innocent parties according to 15 Curtis'sen confession. WThe worst of 16 17 it was that reputable citizens and 18 officials had frequently told Colonel Lindbergh that Curtis was a responsible 19 person and his word could be depended 20 21 upon. According to one published story this 22 urtis had been in financial Sh

²⁴ difficulties and apparently was carrying ²⁵ on this deception for the sake of the LINDBERGH - 3

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publicity in the hope of using that publicity to mend his fortunes. According to The police ourtis, admitted this. and confessed that he hoped to cash in on the publicity. that he of built up for himself.

The widespread activity of the 7 United States Coast Guard and other 8 Federal agencies was due entirely to 9 Curtis' story about this mysterious 10 boat. A detailed description of the 11 boat was even broadcast all over the 12 world and the ships of all countries 13 were being asked to look for her. It 14 was due also to this story that Colonel 15 Lindbergh was kept away from his home 16 for so great a part of the last few 17 18 weeks -- chasing x phoney clues instead of being on the spot during important 19 20 phases of the case.

The news of Curtis' confession ²² came over the wire while the papers ²³ were still full of the announcement that ²⁴ service ships had been ordered to follow ²⁵ the mysterious **x** boat to Europe if LINDBERGH - 4

Page 4

1 necessary.

Nobody knows what punishment if 2 any can be inflicted upon Curtis for his 3 hoax. The United States Attorney's 4 office in New York announced that the 5 details would have to be studied 6 carefully before any prosecution can be 7 started, Intimate 8 that they might be able to prosecute 9 him for using the mails to attempt 10 extortion. 11 Surtis was a leading social figure 12 of Norfolk, according to one account. 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 3-1-32 5M

and RELIEE .

There is a marked difference of 1 opinion in Washington on the troublesome 2 subject of providing relief for the 3 iobless. 4

Page_ 5

There are several different plans. 5 and The sums the different parties propose 6 to spend, though all tremendous, vary 7 in size. from the two-billion-three-hund red-8 million-bond-scheme of Senator Robinson, the Democratic leader, to the five and 10 a half billion public works bill of 11 Senator LaFollette. 12

On top of all this Senator Bor ah to day 13 threw some oil on the fire when he told 14 the Senate that all these sums have 15 Bergin insufficient before the year is over. क्षेत्र that President Hoover's relief plan was 17 inadequate, he added. 18 "This is war", exclaimed Genator 19 It's a contest to preserve Borah. 20 government and the moral and physical 21

well-being of an entire population." When it comes to the final statement 23 ²⁴ of what shall be done for the unemployed the Senate will have at least four 25

RELIEE = #2

projects to choose from.

On top of this the second attempt to slap the sky-scraper income tax rates of 1922 on us once more was defeated in the Senate today. Several Senators have been clamoring for the selwar-time taxes. This is the second time this measure failed to pass, and that's good news.

Page 6

At the same time it looks as though Congress would be in session this summer. Mr. Garner, the Speaker of the House, declared that he did not believe the Senate would be able to clear its calendar even by the time the National Conteriors is supposed to meet in Chicago next month.

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Congressman LaGuardia of New York 1 frequently contributes to the entertainment 2 of not only the House but the country 3 at large. One of his latest bits of 4 comedy was to make the charge that 5 Federal Judges are using Government 6 expense accounts to take joy-rides across 7 the country. 8

Page

He named 29 of the se Federal Judges
who had turned in expense accounts for
trips to sit on the bench in the Southern
New York district.

Another Representative declared that 13 there was a long waiting list of eminent 14 who were trying to get that 15 assignment so as to make the round of the 16 New York theaters. Indignant denials 17 from several of the Judges so accused 18 are burning the wires. Taint so, they wail. 19 But that wasn't Mr. LaGuardia's only 20 contribution to the gaiety of nations. 21 In the course of another debate he 22 declared that Uncle Sam's army was going 23 in for undignified advertising stunts. 24 It seems that not long ago there was a 25

LA_GUARDIA_- #2

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hotel banquet in New York and the principal feature was the appearance of an artillery caisson and six hor ses. The hor ses were taken up in the hotel elevator to the ballroom on the roof, just to and do honor to the President of the Westerester Racing Association.

Page 8

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"It is not conducive to patriotism
 for the Army to be represented in an act
 along with cabaret singers", protested
 the Congressman.

He doe sn't say what the horses thought about it. But I imagine those artillery to steeds are saying "neigh, neigh."

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DOLLAR

Even with all the significant 1 happenings of the last couple of days. 2 an important feature of all the newspapers 3 in America today has been the comments on 4 the extraordinary career of Captain 5 Robert Dollar who died yesterday at the 6 age of 88. He was undoubtedly the grand 7 old man of American shipping. 8

Page 9

"The tough and lanky figure of 9 Captain Robert Dollar -- complete 10 with the old-fashioned chin beard, the 11 keen trading sense and the two-fisted 12 ***** piety which once graced the 13 quarterdecks of Yankee tea-clippers 14 had a symbolic interest". So declares the 15 New York Herald Tribune today. 16

He never was a shipmaster at att, 17 and he never even owned a vessel until 18 he was nearly fifty years old. He was 19 born in Scotland, and first established 20 himself as a lumber man, but Eventually 21 he became one of the largest operators 22 of ocean vessels in the world. And 23 everybody agrees that he did more for 24 American shipping than any other one man. 25 and he looked like the traditional figure 31.32.5M of Uncle Sam.

WELLS

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I think we are soon going to have a new member of the Tall Story Club. It will probably be the youngest member of the Club. His name is John Carveth Wells, and he's the son of my old friend Carveth Wells, explorer and naturalist, you know, the man who discovered the tree-climbing fishthat wink at you.

Page_ 10

The young man is only 20 years old. 9 A couple of years ago his father put 10 him on an allowance of 10 bucks a week and 11 told him to get out and see life. That's 12 quite a tall order on 10 bucks a week but 13 he did it. He has been all over France, 14 Italy, Africa, from Alexandria to Capetown. 15 and many curious and remote points East 16 of Suez. 17

His allow ance was enough to pay only 18 a small portion of his expenses. * 19 According to a story in the New York 20 who ever Herald Tribune he earne 21 for newspapers, selling photographs, 22 23 giving radio talks and even giving concerts. He also is one of the few men in life who 24 25 got money out of George Bernard Shaw--by

WELLS = #2_

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selling him his autograph. He sold it to George twice, once in Cairo and a year later in Capetown, which is quite a distance.

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5 On one occasion when he reached 6 Spezia on the Italian coast, not far from 7 Genoa, he was feeling rather rich with all 8 of twelve dollars in his pocket. But a 9 pickpocket got the twelve dollars so 10 he made a tour of cafes with his 11 phonograph and collected enough money to 12 go on.

¹³ One of his stunts was to climb Mount
¹⁴ Kenya for a cost of \$15.00, which is
¹⁵ several thousand dollars less than it
¹⁶ cost his father to make the same climb.
¹⁷ As a matter of fact it cost the Duke of
¹⁸ Abruzzi eighty thousand dollars for an
¹⁹ expedition to the same spot.

When last heard from young Carveth Wells was in the wilds of Newark, New Jersey. I shall be anxious to some of the Tall Stories this young man has Collected. If he can beat his father, he is good.

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P.12.

Ever since the World War the 1711932 os ition of the great Baltic seaport of anzig has been uncertain. Just now anzig is a free city. Several nations re vitally interested in Danzig. One s Germany and another is Poland.

Page 12

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There is a fascinating article on anzig in the current issue of the iterary Digest. It tells about that aid which the Poles planned for May 1st, o seize Danzig. Well, l've a famous raveler sitting at my elbow to night no is just back from that corner of oubled Europe. For twenty years he as been a New York newspaperman, sature writer, and author of books on plitical subjects. He still is; and e's also Managing Editor of the American onthly. His name is Paul Maerker-Branden. Mr. Maerker-Branden speaks with a some what foreign accent as you will notice in a moment, but that doesn't alter the fact that he has been a New York newspaperman for more than a score of years. But then, many folks

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RETAKE

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Paul Ales Maerker - Branken. bensman. honaging Elito, American Monthly." May 17, 1932 -P. 12.

INTRO_M-B

Ever since the World War the position of the great Baltic seaport of Danzig has been uncertain. Just now Danzig is a free city. Several nations are vitally interested in Danzig. One is Germany and another is Poland.

Page 12

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There is a fascinating article on 7 Danzig in the current issue of the 8 Literary Digest. It tells about that 9 raid which the Poles planned for May 1st, 10 11 to seize Danzig. Well, I've a famous 12 traveler sitting at my elbow to night who is just back from that corner of 13 14 troubled Europe. For twenty years he 15 has been a New York newspaperman, 16 feature writer, and author of books on 17 political subjects. He still is; and 18 he's also Managing Editor of the American 19 Monthly. His name is Paul Maerker-20 Branden. Mr. Maerker-Branden speaks 21 with a some what foreign accent as you 22 will notice in a moment, but that 23 doesn't alter the fact that he has been 24 a New York newspaperman for more than a 25 score of years. But then, many folks

INTRO_M-B-- 2

Page_ 13

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say that New York isn't America. Be

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The situation in Danzig is important to us here in America. Why? Well, the whole problem of world peace is involved. Right now I call Danzig the sorest of all the sore spots of Europe. And what this week's Literary Digest tells us about the Danzig problem is absolutely correct. And it's important.

Just imagine for instance, that for some reason or other, Canada obtained a "Corridor," a strip of land right across the states of Vermont. New Hampshire and Massachusetts,-with the seaport of Boston becoming a "free sta Such a "corridor" would cut off the state of Maine from the rest of the United States, Just as East Prussia is now cut off from Well, if Canada had control of the city of Plymouth, Massachusetts, and sent all its commerce through Plymouth, Boston would be doomed. That 's what's happening with the Polish corridor and the free city of Danzig. The Poles have built a new seaport within a few miles

EOR_M-B_==_2

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OF Danzig on their own soil, and it looks as though Danzig were doomed. Now Danzig is inhabited mainly by Germans so the ax whole problem becomes a complicated racial one. the Alsace-Lorraine used to be. 2 1108 The new German-Polish border is now drawn in such eccentric fashion that there are many open wounds and gashes. The result is that peace is jeopardized. And that affects all of us. 3-1-32 5M

JAPAN Well, Mr. Brandon, here Page_16 is another sore spot.

The disorder in Tokio threatens to bring about a new form of rule in Japan. In fact, as William Simms, foreign editor of the Scripps-Howard papers wires from Washington, it may KEXMAE revise the entire map of Asia.

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"The Japanese terror is hardly over. It may have the effect of radically altering the form of government in the Mikado's empire."

As affairs stand at present. 11 the military party are trying to-12 dictate the formation of the cabinet. 13 The politicians received today what 14 amounted to an ultimatum from the army. 15 The military Big Whigs announced that 16 they would not support any cabinet formed 17 on political party lines. What they 18 say they want is a national cabinet. 19

The Mikado's dynasty, however, does not appear to be in danger. Reverence for the emperor is part of the national religion in Japan. The Cry of the dead premier's murderers was: "Up with the emperor, down with the

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JAPAN - 2

Page 17

1 financial oligarchy of the privileged 2 classes"

Japanese politics seem to be weird 3 very mixed up to our notion. The young 4 5 military jingos appear to be with the next. same breath Communists and imperialists But Japan's crisis runs far too 7 8 deep to be settled by an assassination. oldeclares the New aYork World Telegram. 10 The depression there has lasted not 11 two years, but twelve. Just think of it, 12 twelve years. And this has raised cain 13 with the middle and lower classes. One complaint of the young Japanese is that 14 15 XXX six big banks are running Japan and running it for their own benefit with no 16 regard for anybody else. 171

18 Well, this looks like & 19 totoof trouble ahead, for Japan.

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BOMBAY

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The latest from India is that 1 the rioting which started in Bombay 2 starts Saturday night has now spread 3 to Calcutta. Hindus and Moslems Mere too have 4 be attacking each other with ferocity. In Calcutta so far only thirty-6 five have been injured, as compared 7 with the tremendous total in Bombay. 8 Twelve of these were policemen, one 9 of whom was an assistant commissioner. 10 One of the important features-11 of the Bombay riot was an attack by 12 a Hindu mob on a house occupied by 13 Moslems. The inhabitants of the house 14 were araward accused of having thrown-15 stones waxax at a Hindu procession-16 The police had to fire on the crowd 17 seven times. 18 Meanwhite The disorder was still 19 going on in Bombay. The later details 20 of this are still lacking. 21 The total dead in Bombay has gove up to it was announced today, had run as high 22 23 as eighty, while not less than 950 were 24 injured. Today's casualties, in spites 25

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The burning of that vessel in the Gulf of Aden will turn out to have been one of the greatest sea disasters in -3-3 modern times. That's how it looks xxxx according to a United Press dispatch from London to the Boston Traveller. 6

At least a hundred persons are 7 missing so far. This news was conveyed 8 to the London Evening Standard by Captain Owen, of the British ship, which rescued 75 of the passengers on the burning 11 liner. There are even reports that 12 the fire was caused by a bomb. According 13 to a French newspaper the owners of the 14 liner were threatened. She was supposed 15 to be carrying war munitions for Japan. 16

The rescuing of the passengers must 17 have been an exciting affair. Some of the 18 lifeboats were on fire as the passengers 19 fled from the ship. 20

Captain Owen reported "I have got 21 wives without husbands, children wit hout 22 parents; all frightfully anxious. Some of the passengers are Russian, and I can't 23 make them understand either English or 24 French." 25

SHIP FIRE - #2

Page 20

1	According to another report many
2	first class passengers were trapped in
3	their cabins by the fire.
4	It was the liner's maiden trip to the
5	Far East.
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l	Here's a U.P. story in the Buffalo Times that has an
2	odd turn. A gentleman out in San Diego died. In his will he left
3 4	a five dollar bequest to his daughter. But there was a string to
5	it. Coupled with the gift was the suggestion that she buy a copy
• 6	of the book of etiquette to learn the duty and obligation of a
7 8	daughter to her father.
9	The moral is that if the lady had only bought the Book
10	of Etiquette a few years ago, she might now have a handsome fortune.
11	investigators. of three States. and the
12	Well, one of the important rules in Emily Post's Book of
13	Etiquette is that a man should not overstay his welcome, which leads
14	see in source the second of as date a
15	me to say
16	SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.
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