LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1931

CREDITS

Good Evening, Everybody:

There seems to be a chorus of general approval sweeping over the country today - approval of President Hoover's home-loan plan. In financial circles it is generally agreed that business conditions should be considerably improved by the President's proposal to establish a 2-billion-dollar fund to be used to back up credits extended for the building and maintwince of homes. An immense quantity of money in this country is tied up in mortgages, and much of this at present comes under the heading of frozen credits. The mortgages are good, but they simply cennot be collected, and that has tied up the credit situation for people generally who want to build homes.

The Associated Press explains that the two billiondollars will be handled by discount banks in the twelve Federal Reserve districts. They will have charge of the distribution of credits, which will enable people to go ahead and build homes, and will ease up the real-estate situation generally. President Hoover was a bit of a hermit today -- that is, he was in seclusion. He retired to the silences of the white House study, and kept far away from the maddening crowd.

HOOVER

The Associated Press explains that the President was not resting up from that medicine ball bout he had yesterday with the members of his old football team at Leland Stanford University. He was busy with his message to the next Congress. He started in today to put together the words he will have to say to the lawmakers when they assemble on December 7th.

RAILROADS

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It seems as though some of the railroads are going to get a bit of help -- that is, the weaker lines. A plan was set in motion at a meeting of the Association of Railway Executives today.

The International News Service adda explains that the plan is to establish a 100-million-dollar pool, out of which to provide credits for the weaker lines that find themselves in an unfavorable position just now. And steps to do this were actually taken today.

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WHEAT_

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Now for some more word about the Russian wheat situation which has been attracting so much attention of late.

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The Department of Agriculture at Washington received today a report which shows that the Russian wheat crop this year will be 84 per cent of the amount that the Soviet government has been expecting.

The Associated Press adds that the amount of grain planted in Russia this year was 10 per cent less than last.

This is just some more confirmation -- rather authoritative confirmation -of what we've been hearing, that during the coming year Russian wheat won't be so much of a bugaboo in forcing down the price of grain.

99-31-5M

DIGEST

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One particularly interesting 1 feature in this week's Literary Digest 2 is the poetry page. Quite appropriately 3 the Literary Digest gives us a series 4 of poems about the death of Thomas Alva 5 6 Edison. One is by George S. Holmes, 7 poet-laureate of the Scripps-Howard newspapers. Here are the tour last stanza: 8 Here Thin threads of cooper throb with might unseen. 9 10 On silver curtains shadow-actors play That walk and talk from magic-mouthed 11 machine. 12 While continents converse through skies o'er-head 13 And yet fools say that Edison is dead! 14 Well, that's a thought that must 15 have occurred to thousands of us 16 that the accomplishments of the king of 17 18 inventors were so great that we can 19 almost say: "Edison still lives!" 20 21 22 23 24 25 99.31 5M

MANCHURIA

9-9-31-5M

It was announced in Tokio today that the Japanese Commander in Chief at in Manchuria has been ordered to deliver an ultimatum to the Chinese Commander General Ma Chan-Shan.

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This ultimatum will demand that the Chinese must evacuate their present position along the Nonni River by November 12th. They must get out, the Japanese threaten, or there will be real.

The Associated Press quotes the Mikadols officials as saying that Japan will take "effective steps", unless the Chinese obey the ultimatum.

An International News Service 16 17 correspondent at the fighting front in 18 Manuburia had an interview today with the Japanese Commander in Chief, General 19 20 Honjo. The General talked somewhat 21 frankly about the demand made by the 22 League of Nations that the Japanese 23 should get out of the disputed part of 24 Manchuria. 25

General Honjo declares that

MANCHURIA - #2

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this is impossible. The Japanese will not withdraw their troops. The General declares that they cannot, without turning Manchuria over to anarchy and disaster.

He points out that the Mikado's 6 7 Government has supervised the development s of the Province and cannot abandon it now without endangering the lives of the 9 Japanese residents. He repeats that the 10 Japanese contention that the trouble was 11 12 provoked by the Chinese and that Japan 13 took her war-like measures only because 14 the Japanese-own Manchurian Railroad was being raided and damaged by the soldiers 15 of China. 16

A report from Shanghai states
 that the Chinese have a new national
 hero. He is that same General
 Ma Chan-Shan who has been battling with
 the Japanese on the Nonni River. Many
 Chinese are tempted to regard him as the
 Saviour of their country.

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Echoes of those battles in far-off Manchuria were heard in New York's Chinatown today. Forces set in motion by quarrels in the Far East had their effect in narrow New York streets where inscrutable, slant-eyed celestials are seen.

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New York's Chinese colony today
declared a boycott against Japanese
goods. The Chinese population of the
city pledged itself not to buy any
article manufactured in Japan.

The International News Service relates that powerful Chinese associations, both patriotic and commercial, are behind the boycott.

And it's not to be a boycott merely for the duration of the war. They say it will be eternal -- that is, the Chinese of New York have sworn never in their lifetime to buy Japanese goods.

Anyone who breaks the oath will be ostracized, and they say that a man who is ostracized in Chinatown is liable to find death lurking around any corner. 9931-5M

In Philadelphia hundreds of Chinese have taken an oath to return to their homeland to fight the Japanese, unless an agreement is made soon which guarantees justice to China.

AERICA

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Reports of a war come from West Africa. In Portuguese Guinea, also called Portuguese West Africa, a savage war has been going on between two native tribes.

The black warriors have been battling as fiercely as if they were world powers disputing possession of this globe of ours. There have been battles, skirmishes and savage deeds.

The United Press relates that the cause of the trouble was a stolen and away he ran pig. Somebody stole a pig and the battle was on.

MINISIER

Over in Paris there's a public 2 official with a practical turn of mind. 3 He is the Minister of Education in Premier Laval's cabinet. Recently he has been saying that the National Museums are being run in a careless way.

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He has been urging the curators of the museums to exercise a greater care over the art treasures under their control. ************

It seems that his words were
 not listened to with sufficient attention.
 And so he made a practical demonstration.

The New York Evening Post relates The New York Evening Post relates that one morning the Minister of Education walked into a large museum in Paris and went meandering around. Then he proceeded to do a bit of artistic thieving.

¹⁹ When he saw nobody was looking
²⁰ he calmly reached **em** to a shelf and took
²¹ a small statuette, one of the art
²² treasures of the museum. He put it in
²³ his pocket and looked up the curator of
²⁴ the museum. There was a friendly greeting.
²⁵ Then the Minister of Education fished into

MINISTER = #2

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bis pocket and pulled out the priceless statuette.

Monsieur", he remarked, "what do you think of this?"

"I am astounded", responded the
 curator.

"So was I astounded", retorted
the Minister of Education when I dis
discovered how easy it is to steal things
out of the Museum here.

They say that the Minister's
 little trick has made a profound
 impression upon the curators of the French
 Museums and they are going to be more
 careful hereafter.

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That discussion about whether or not a girl should pay half the expenses of a date, is waxing fast and furious. 3 Co-eds all over the country have been 4 expressing themselves on the subject. 5 Most of them have come out with a flat 6 negative.

"No," they say, "we won't pay half the expense of a date."

And now come the co-eds of the 10 University of California with a most enlightening announcement on the subject. They say, "Yes." With a generous unselfishness they proclaim to the world and to the race of men that they are willing to pay half the expense of a date, with only one qualification -- if the escort is perfect.

They go ahead and give their specifications for a perfect escort. He must be tall and broad-shouldered, he must dance well, talk well, and think well. He must have a clear understanding of the word NO. But the perfect man also has one other important

CO-EDS - 2

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qualification. What is it? Well, if he is perfect, why he simply wouldn't allow a girl to pay half of the expenses.

So it seems that she's willing if you won't let her -- and if you want her to, she's not willing.

And that seems to be a pretty good bit of general philosophy on the subject of woman.

FOOTBALL

I wonder how many million people saw football games today? Judging from the figures that streamed in over the press tickers nearly every stadium in the country must have been jammed with yelling fans.

The Associated Press reports a throng of 60,000 in Baltimore, when a badly battered Navy team met an all-conquering Notre Dame eleven in a game that ended in favor of the lands from South Bend:- NAVY -- nothing, NOTRE DAME -- twenty.

The United Press tells us that 71,000 spectators packed a Pittsburgh stadium to see Pittsburgh wallop the Army, to a score of twenty-six to nothing.

In the south TULANE swamped GEORGIA twenty to seven. TENNESSEE wrecked the hopes of VANDERBILT - twenty-one to seven.

Mobs even larger attended the big gemes in the Middle West and the Far West. I'll not mention all the scores because they have gone out over the air. But here are a few of the more important ones:-

> Mich. - Mich. State -- a tie Wisconsin - O Ohio State -- 6 Northwestern - 7 Indiana -- 6 Illinois - 6 Chicago -- 13

IALL_SIGR Y

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I have a <u>tail story</u> tonight from Page Pitt who is director of the Department of Journalism at Marshall College, Huntington, West Virginia. He tells us how they catch snakes in the mountains of his state.

In Logan County when a farmer 7 closes his chicken house at night he 9 leaves a small hole in the side open. ¹⁰ He takes two hard boiled eggs and puts one 11 on the inside of the hole and one on the 12 outside, of the holes - It should be 13 observed that the hole was too small for 14 a hard-boiled egg to pass through. But. 15 it's not too small for a snake. 16

Mr. Snake comes along looking for 17 chickens, but he also likes an egg. Seeing 18 the egg on the outside of the hole he 19 swallows it. Then he starts through the 20 hole. Upon seeing the egg inside he 21 swallows it also. When he tries to go forward the egg at the rear holds him. 23 When he tries to go backward the egg at 24 the front holds him. As the result, when the mountaineer comes out in the morning

TALL STORY - 2

he finds Mr. Snake, and removes the eggs to use for the same purpose the next time.

So says Professor Page Pitt, Tall Story teller of Marshall College, Huntington, West Virginie. I have also a philological communication. It's on the subject of the trouble the Harvard students are having in finding a Latin world meaning Mulligatawny soup.

J. Seton Lock, a New York psychiatrist, writes in and presents some learned comment. Mr. Lock declares that he himself has done a bit of research on the subject of Mulligatawny soup. He has hunted in various languages for a similar word that might explain the origin.

At first he thought it had an Irish sound, but he found he was wrong. Finally, after investigating the spoken speech of many peoples of the world, he came upon the Tamil tongue. No, not Camel - Tamil. Now the Tamils are a people of southern India who are generally regarded as having furnished nothing in particular to our western civilization. Mr. Lock, however, declares that the Tamils are responsible for the euphonious name

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END - 2

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Mulligatawny soup.

He points out a term in Tamil. It is "Milagu-tunni," which means "pepperwater." Well, pepper-water does somewhat resemble Mulligatawny soup.

And Mr. Lock draws attention to the fact that if you change the Tamil language around a bit you can make it sound like Latin. The difference between the two languages, he remarks, is practically negligible so far as Harvard students are concerned.

But just for the benefit of those Harvard students, he gives a Latin phrase that expresses the idea of Mulligatawny soup. It is -- "Měsso aquae piperis, compositus," a mixture composed of water and pepper. The that And so I suppose those Harvard students in can go ahead and order Mulligatawny soup by saying to the waitress, "I think I'll have a měsso anguage piperis, compositus."

And while we are on the learned subject of languages, I have a letter from a young lady, a listener-in at Columbus, Ohio, who suggests that I use a phrase in Latin - I mean in pig-Latin at some appropriate time. And here is what she sends me:-

O-say Ong-lay Un-tay ill-tay Unday-may.

And the young lady in Columbus tells me that all that gibberish means:-

SO LONG UNTIL MONDAY.