

U N

L.J.-Olds. Fri. May 27-60.

The Security Council of the U N, tonight, gave its approval to a resolution - introduced by small nations. Calling for a resumption of talks at the summit, with a fuller use of the United Nations. The vote unanimous. With Soviet Russia and Red Poland - abstaining.

TURKEY

All quiet - in Turkey, tonight. After ~~an~~ ^{the} Army
coup d'etat ~~which~~ ^{that} overthrew the government of Premier
Menderes. A bloodless revolution - with a ~~maximum~~ ^{minimum} of
disturbance. Some shooting reported in Ankara - but no
casualties.

A military junta set up - headed by General Cemal
Gursel, ~~known~~ to American military men - as a tough, able
officer. They call the Menderes regime a dictatorship - that
was taking Turkey into Civil War.

It would seem that the patience of the Turkish
officer corps - simply wore out, ~~After~~ the sequence of
events - which began a month ago. Students rioting - much
like the disturbances in Korea, ~~which~~, at the same time, were
overthrowing - the government of Syngman Rhee.

The trouble in Turkey going on - ~~■~~ day after day.
The police - making hundreds of arrests. Then came something
that happened ~~last night~~ ^{wed.} A rowdy brawl - in the Turkish

parliament. A shouting match with fist fights - between supporters of the Premier and his opponents. That, they say, exhausted the patience - of the army command.

Premier Menderes and President Bayar - arrested.

The military junta ~~is~~ declaring - ~~that~~ that a non-partisan civilian regime would be installed in a few days. Elections - to be held promptly. A host of political prisoners thrown into jail by Menderes - to be released at once.

The Menderes regime - strongly pro-western. So what about the new government? Exactly the same. The Turkish army - thoroughly anti-Communist.

INQUIRY

The Senate inquiry into the summit collapse - began in Washington, today. With Secretary of State Christian Herter - the first witness. The hearing - secret. But a transcript of the testimony was released, After being censored - in the interest of national security.

Secretary Herter told the committee that, probably, Khrushchev would not have been able to wreck the summit conference - if it had not been for the incident of the U-2. Which controverts a good deal of official talk - that Khrushchev would have called off the top level meeting, anyway, even if the mishap of the U-2 had not occurred.

Another factor - Kremlin opposition to the Khrushchev policy of easing the cold war, and getting on friendly terms with the West. Stalinist elements - against that. And also - the Chinese Reds. An opinion given previously by President Eisenhower.

In opening the hearing, Chairman Senator Fulbright of Arkansas dwelt on one of the main points of the controversy.

Was it wise for President Eisenhower to assume public responsibility for the U-2 and all the aerial espionage? Is it according to international custom - for a head of state to admit his own part in such ~~state~~ matters?

Today, Secretary Herter conceded - that President Eisenhower's public assumption of responsibility for espionage was without precedent. But he argued - that the incident of the U-2 was what he called - "of a very unusual nature." And added: "In a case of this kind, the telling of the truth was the better course - than getting deeper into fabricating excuses, or disavowing responsibility."

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It was noted that, before the President assumed that attitude, ~~K~~ Khrushchev said repeatedly - that, probably, President Eisenhower didn't know about the U-2. Commenting on this, Herter gave the opinion that the Soviet Premier did so - because he was involved in a policy of Khrushchev-Eisenhower friendship, and thought he'd better continue it.

Giving President Eisenhower - a way out. ~~By~~ disavowing -
the U-2 flight.

But here's a sidelight. Secretary Herter telling how the Soviet Embassy made alterations in a magazine called U.S.S.R. which circulates in the United States. Having a Milwaukee printing firm - take out articles about President Eisenhower's intended visit to Soviet Russia, with cordial expressions of welcome. The articles - removed from the magazine on May Sixth. Which was before the President assumed responsibility for the U-2, so it might seem as if the Reds intended to cancel the visit ^{later} - before President Eisenhower took his forthright stand.

The transcript of Secretary Herter's testimony before the Senate Committee, today - was made available to anyone who wanted to buy a copy. One of the first purchasers - Tass, the official news agency of Soviet Russia. No, they didn't need a spy to get it.

CUBA

The United States - to cut off economic assistance to Cuba, within one-hundred-and-eighty days. So announced by the State Department in Washington. Which adds - that the decision was made by President Eisenhower, ~~Acting~~ - in response to the blatant anti-Americanism of the Castro regime.

Cuba has been getting American aid - running between one-hundred-and-fifty million and two ~~hundred~~ hundred million dollars a year. Now to be halted - come December.

~~By the way, here's a joke that's going around. If Fidel Castro and his brother were in a rowboat, and the boat capsized - who would be saved?~~

~~Answer - Cuba.~~

ISRAEL

Insistent reports - that agents of Israel kidnapped Adolf Eichmann in Argentina. A Vienná newspaper stating - that the Nazi war criminal was then smuggled out by submarine.

In Buenos Aires, a newspaper says it has information to "confirm" the report. Saying - that Eichmann came to Argentina from Spain in Nineteen Fifty, and there had plastic surgery to change his appearance.

Rumors in Brazil are - that the Nazi fugitive was taken out of Argentina by an Israeli airliner.

The government of Israel has merely stated - that Eichmann was captured by the Israeli secret police. No information - of where or how. That - kept a secret. Although there was a Zionist report - that the Nazi war criminal had been found hiding, in Israel, itself.

Anyway, the rumors are flying, as Israel prepares to put Eichmann on trial - as being responsible for the

murder of millions of Jewish victims.

A London paper says - that Eichmann has revealed that Martin Bormann is still alive. Hitler's personal assistant - believed to have perished in the ruins of Berlin. His body - never found. Leading to surmises - that he may have got away.

The report is that Eichmann has told the Israelis where Bormann is - in South America.

SUBSTITUTE ROCKET

A great rocket shot - along the line of the Atlantic, today. A Titan - streaking for five thousand miles to a target area off Ascension Island.

But there was one disappointment. It was not used as a test for the Spy in the sky. The intention had been to see if the satellite Midas, now in orbit around the earth - would report on the firing of the Titan. But that could not be - because something has gone wrong with the telemetry system in the Midas, which is supposed to flash data - picked up by the infra-red eye.

There's other ~~new~~ news of rockets. Two Aerobees - launched from widely separated places, ~~The~~ New Mexico Desert - and Wallops Island, Virginia. ~~For~~ a new advance - in the exploration of stellar space.

Rockets - carrying telescopes to ~~high~~ altitudes of more than one hundred and thirty-five miles, ^{with} Optical instruments - for picking up ultra-violet light. Promising - the most complete ultra-violet pictures ever made ~~of~~ ^{of} sidereal space. Now, Dick Noel.

MONTGOMERY

Indications are that the Premier of Red China-
will not visit England. Chou En-Lai - not likely to accept
the invitation from British Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery,
~~who~~ asked him to come - as Montgomery's private guest. No
visit of state - which would require an invitation from the
London government. Just drop in - at Monty's country
residence.

Now It would be odd - if Chou En Lai were to accept.
The Chinese Reds, it seems were annoyed - by Khrushchev's
trip to the United States. To^o much friendliness - toward the
free countries.

well, Britain's war hero was in Communist China - where,
he got a big reception. Montgomery - quoted as making the
most favorable remarks about Communist China. But, then,
Monty of El-Alamein always was - unpredictable.