President Eisenhower plans to transform the Federal Security Agency, and make it a full-fledged department of the government - its head a member of the Cabinet. The new department ty to include, not only Social Security, but also metz health and education.

## The proposal sent to Congress today, will

go into EstE effect, unless either of the two Houses votes against it - within sixty days. It would make Mrs. Oveta Gulp Hobby, the Security Administrator,
a full-fledged member of the cabinet. At the present time, she has been siting in on Cabinet meetings, unofficially.

The Eisenhower plan provides for the nomination of a "special Assistant to the Secretary" to be chosen from the field of Medicine. A prominent doctor - to deal with problems of national health. Also an advisory committee on education, its members to be selected from the educational world. These health and education sections would be in addition to the

## M-ORGNLIATION - 2

present Social Security set-up -- Old Age Pensions
and the like.

## AIR ATTACK

2品 British plane, today, was shot down over
an air corridor linking Berlin to Western Germany which
a lane along wi th allied mEtE aircraft fly according to agreement with SovietRussia. But, a dispatch from Germany indicates that the British patrolbomber had flown over Soviet-held territory. That is, a fewminutes earlier, the plane had been over the red zone. The movements of the bomber are not clear, but It was shot down in the corridor, near the border of the British and Soviet zone.

The attack on the big-four-engine bomber was savage and devastating - Red lighters ridding it, circling around and shooting. They were of a new type - with swept back wings - a design different from the usual Russian jets.
The bomber exploded in the air - scattering
wreckage. The main part fell in flames near a
 border there is the Rit River Elbe, and the burning

## ARATIACK - 2

debris crashed just on the other side of the stream. There were seven men in the crew, and five were killed. One coming down by parachute was attacked by Red fighters - which fired at him, his parachute - riddled by bullets. Most of the crew of the bomber were airmen in training - the plane on a training flight.

The British report that, as the plane was breaking up in the air, one crewman threw out the secret code book - so that it would land in Britishheld territory. A cool act - at a desperate moment.

The British government is preparing a "strong protest." Today Winston Churchill held an emergency meeting - to draft a diplomatic note. But, stage these "strong protests" seem to have mighty little effect/on the Communists.

The shooting down of the bomber was only one incident. Today, at another place, far inside the British zone, Red fIghters staged a "mock attack"

## AR ATTACK - 3

on a British plane. Nothing came of that - except threatening gestures. But it adds another small bit to an ugly situation that has developed.

The latest tonight -- a protest. In the case
of the British bomber shot down. A protest -- made by 1
the Soviets. Immediately, they placed the blame on the

British aircraft -- declaring -- that it was over

Soviet controlled territory, violating the border. Such
is the gist of the message sent by the Soviet commander in Berlin to the British Commissioner there.

## FOLLOU AIR ATPACK

This is the second case of a western plane shot
down over Germany in the last three days, and officials in

Washington wonder - does it reflect a tougher Soviet policy
since the death of Stalin?
Here's a laterfopinion from NATO headquarters
in France. Military leaders of the Atlantic Treaty powers are holding a meeting, and they express much concern about these Soviet aggressions. But, they are inclined to think It is because of orders for vigilence, an increasing degree of security following the death of Stalin. They don't think it is a case of "tough" policy latixy by Moscow -- but, a worried sort of alert.

## SOLLOW_AIR_ATTACK

Today, the O.S. Government rejected the claim that the two American jet fighters, attacked day before yesterday were over the territory of Red Czechoslovakia. The Reds are saying they were twentyfive miles inside Czechoslovakia, when the shooting began; one of our jets - shot down. The oc. government calls the Red statement "a fairy tale".

This is based on definite statements by the pilots - that they did not cross the Czechoslovak border. Also on the evidence of radar. Air Force radar on the ground had the two American planes on the screen, when they were attacked - and shows they were twelve to fifteen miles inside Germany.

H IR
We are told that the Russian made jet plane now in Denmark is different from any of the MIGS in Korea. Experts have been studying that aircraft, which was flown into Denmark by a Polish Air force officer, seeking freedom. They say it is more powerfully armed than the MIGS in Korea. It has two thirty-eight millimeter cannon. They have one thirty-seven millimeter cannon. Moreover, the plane in Denmark does not answer the general description of the MaGs in Korea.

The Congressional Committee, considering the question of shortages in ammunition in Korea upholds General Van Fleet. Testimony taken in secret hearing, declares the cominittee, confirms Van Fleet's story of a lack of shells and other material at the $\begin{aligned} & \text { at } \\ & \text { maxine }\end{aligned}$ war front - during the time when he was Commander of the Eighth Army. The condition, however, has improved recently, since the General's return. So says the committee.

Committee member, Senator Byrd of Virginia, calls the ammunition shortages a "national scandal" so the committee will now look into the question who was responsible and why.

## co) Matter

The Committee on Un-American activities, today, voted to curb its chairman - Congressman Velde. A resolution, passed unanimously, forbids him to start any new investigations - without the approval of the Committee.

This follows controversy over a statement by Congressman Velde - that there might be an
investigation of Communism in the churches of this nation.
'The Progressive Party's candidate for President last year, surrendered today on a charge of income tax evasion. Vincent Hallinan, the labor lawyer, who ran on a left-wing ticket. His party often called - proCommunist. His wife is accused with nim of defrauding the government out of sixty-ifive thousand dollars.
Today, Hallinan charged the Federal government
has been "after him" ever since he defended Harry Bridges, the West Coast Union leader, in a trial for perjury and conspiracy. As a result of the court case, Halliman served a sixief term in prison -for contempt. How - indicted on a charge of tax evasion.

## prove

It's definite about former King Farouk of
Egypt - divorced from the ex-Queen. Today, Narriman left the former Monarch's residence in Rome and plane to Zurich, Switzerland, accompanied by her mother.

Farouk issued a statement, admitting the divorce, and, intimating - political angles. He says It was all because of the influence of his wife's mother, who sought to break up the marriage.

Harriman's family, back in Egypt, was not happy about their daughter as the wife of the dethroned Monarch - who is decidedly unpopular with Egypt's new government; Headed by strong man General Iaguib, Who tossed out Farouk.

The belief is that the former queen, going
to Zurich with her mother, will confer with Egyptian political figures there; To arrange - Narriman's return to Egypt. There will also have to be a decision about her infant son - who ranks as the Crown Prince of the dynasty in exile. Narriman may go

ROTE - 2
to lav in an effort to have the child brought back to Egypt.

Well, this break up of the royal marriage has its turn of irony. Narriman, to begin with, was engaged to marry a young Egyptian diplomatic official. Farouk saw her, and marti wanted her. That was a couple of years ago, when he was at the height of splendor of as the sovereign of the Nile. Harriman broke with her if nance, the diplomatic official - oke jilted him for the king.

Her family, at the time, was all for her
marriage to the Monarch, and helped to persuade their daughter. That was when king Farouk was on a royal throne. But it's different now that he's in exile f people and te
and anathema with the, powers-that-be in Egypt.

Here's news from the starry sky. Astronomers have discovered a new heavenly body - near this earth. An asteroid, a minor planet, which might be too close for comfort, if its orbit should lead in the directing of this planet of ours.

The new heavenly body was discovered at the great Kt. Palomar Observatory here in California. Spotted on a photographic plate - by astronomer, Dr. Albert Wilson. He says the asteroid is moving rapidly. But just where it will go cannot be deternined-not/at the moment. They'll have to study it some more through the great forty-eight inch telescope. However, Dr. Wilson does not think it is heading this way. Probably it wont travel any closer to this earth.

The new if discovered heavenly body is in the constellation Ursa Major - its position not far from the North Star.

But don't go out tonight, trying to see it. The tiny planet is visible only through giant

AneROID - 2
telescopes.
The nearest approach of an asteroid to this

as human records show. Sixteen years ago, the
asteroid Hermes passed within four hundred thirtyeight thousand miles from the earth. Which was a safe distance away - for a wanderer through space.

We know Harry Truman as an ex-President and
a piano player. But now we ind him an authority on 8 ore
ancient automobiles. (Forty years ago, he drove a
"Stafford." Most motorists nowadays I suppose, never
heard of a Stafford - a wonder on the road, back in the days of the horseless carriage.

## All of this is revealed by Publisher Floyd

 Clymer, an historian of the automobile. He tells me he didn't have enough detail about that antediluvian motor car, the Stafford. So he inquired around and found that H.8.T. had owned one - long ago. He wrote and to the ex-President, got a reply - in precise mechanical detail.In his letter, the ex-president states that ho remodeled that $S t a f f o r d$ into what he calls "a not sport roadster." A "hot rod" among the horseless carriages, When he joined the army, he drove to training camp in his snappy Stafford. "It res used there by Battery $F^{\prime}$, he writes "for a kind of transportation truck - for 1 ce and whatever was

## gRIM - 2

necessary to be hauled around the Battery."
Sounds like a humiliating fate for not
sport roadster."
Before he went overseas with Battery F, he sold that horseless carriage to a Sargeant, and that was the last he ever heard of it.

## MITES

At Effingham, Illinois, two local businessmen Who- today were praising their wives. In each case, the Mrs. appears to have the business head - although the deal they brought about was decidedly unorothodox.

Luther Pagan was an automobile dealer, while Louis Janis ran a grocery store. Neither was happy about it.

Today Manisa explained: "Selling groceries is hard on the feet. I wanted to get into a business where I didn't have to stand all day."

Pagan, the automobile dealer, used to run
a grocery store at Opdyk, Illinois - and he had a hankering to get into the grocery business again.

So their wives kept after them to do the simple, sensible thing - swap businesses. And today, Pagan traded his autmobile business for Mantis' grocery store. An even swap. Now the one doesn't have to stand on his feet all day, and the other has his wish, selling groceries.

They swapped homes - Pagan moving into the

Kanis llat above the grocery store, with Manis taking
the five-room house where Fagan lived.

1755
London reports - just about the shortest letter on record. It was received by the British Under Secretary to the War Office, J.R.H. Hutchison. The letter - written by a soldier's wife living in military quarters - and they were trying to get her to move. She was notified she would have to go. Here's her reply.
" Dear Sir,

I remain,
Tours truly".
It is certainly using the old formal style of letters to good purpose. She won't move and she Just remains "yours truly."

Thatie what he says 1 What do you ray dory bini?

As an old-time pool player, I am particularly interested in one bit of news out here in California - the Pocket Billiards tournament in San Francisco. That championship event won't be completed until tonight, but the big result is already in. The champ - Willie Mosconi of Haverford, Pennsylvania. He's not the new champ - he's the old one. Winning - his eleventh world championship in thirteen years.

He clinched it last night, by defeating Luther Lassiter, of North Carolina. He plays again tonight - le but that won't mean anything, except a chance to pick up some extra prize money. Willa Mosconi won seven straight victories in the tournament, without a defeat.

