(Given by Allan Jackson, L.T. In Zanzibar)
Today Premier DeGaulle used the phrase "The.
symbol of new France." DeGaulle,touring the oil field $s$ of the Sahara - and deciding, ther they ${ }^{\prime}$ re worth exploiting to the full. He's giving French geologists and businessmen .- the green light. He spoke of "A new France," because he hopes thet oil revenue will tabilize the economies .- of both Algeria and France. The big step now is to build a pipeline -- from the oil fields in the desert -- to the Mediterranean. The length of the pipeline -over three hundred miles. The cost -- the equivalent of a hundred million dollars. That's a lot of money but DeGaulle is depending on his experts -- who say that Sahara oil may prove the richest natural resource in all of the French territories.

Our government will not deal with the East German Reds -- in the case of that American pilot who parachuted from crippled plane. Lieutenant Richard Mackin, of Washington, D.C. -- came down behind the Iron Curtain. He's not injured -- but he's being held by the Puppet Regime of East Germany. Washington the Russians responsible for Lieutenant Mackin -- and will ask the Kremlin to see that he is released.

Finland is without a government tonight.

The non-Communist parties failed to come up with a solution -- when they met this morning. And around Helsinki, the feeling is -- that some Communist
deputies will have to be brought into the Cabinet .before another government can be formed.

The big issue is -- relations with the Soviet

Union. Former Premier Fagerhola's government fell -. because of his strong stand the Russians.

## _BRAZIL

A dispatch from $\mathbb{R}_{\text {io }}$ describes -- more rioting in

Northeastern Brazil. The cause -- drought. Crops have been ruined -- by this year's dry spell. Thousands of sheep and cattle -- dead of starvation. Half a million people on relief, miniob-initherciving Past Aright

As a result -- nobs are storing public buildings
throughout the area. Towns are being sacked -- by hordes
of the jobless, looking for food. One Cabinet $¥$ minister
just back from the area -- calls the situation knematan "catastrophic."

From Nairobi, in Kenya, comes word -- that the Man Mas are on the loose again. The secret society of terrorists -- initiating recruits. Apparently getting set for another orgy of mayhem mind murder.

The Kenya government is bracing itself -- to
meet the attack. The irony being, that the Man Mas were smashed in Nineteen Fifty -five -- after accounting
for eleven thous and victims, in three years.

London is still in the grip of that "killer fog."
Thick vapor, blanketing the city on thetrhames -- for the twenty -fifth day in a row. Transportation in the many
London area -- chaotic. Planes, grounded. Trains,
running late. Abandoned cars, lined up through the streets. Two convicts tried to ercerpe in the fog today ...
but they could nt find the outer wall of their prison.

A Soviet scientist claims his country has a polio vaccine -- superior to "Salk shots." Professor Alexei Tutanov told newsmen in washington -- that the Russian innoculation is "much better." That it's stood up better under rigorous ax testing -- conducted in Moscow. But Professor Tufanov admitted -- the Soviet Union doesn't produce enough of its vaccine. And will have to import "Salk shots" from America -- in the coming year.

At Cape Canaveral, a tall rocket stands on its
launching pads, tonight. Juno the Second -- a new version of the famous Jupiter-C. Army scientists hope to launch Juno the Second -- to the moon. Probable firing time -- early tomorrow morning.

The payload of the rocket is small -- but full
of instruments. It's been sterilized with ultra-violet rays -- to prevent any contamination of the moon. What are the chances of success? According to Dr. Werner Con Braun -- ten-to-one against reaching our natural satellite -- but any deep penetration of Outer Space -- would be a success, at this stage.

## MILITARY

Here's a report on -- military standardization.

Which means -- an attempt to ut down on the number of items -- used by the Armed Forces. So let's take a look -- at a few figures.

The military budget used to list -- ninety-eight
kinds of erasers. Now the number is -- sixteen.

There once were nineteen thous and -- varieties of
machine screws. Now -- six thous and. Loud speakers
have dropped from seven-hundred-and-thirty-two --
to one-hundred-and-twenty-five. Here's an item that
seems hard to believe -- eight-hundred-and-two
listings for women's dress shoes. We are told that
figure will be cut -- by about two hundred.

Then there's the question of -- curing bacon.

The Army takes forty -two hours -- the Navy, only
twenty-four hoars. From now on, the Army will use
the same time as the Navy - and that will save Uncle

## INTRO. TO THE_TAPESEdemeyer)

## Tonight's report from Lowell Thomas shows - he's

been reading up on Asiatic affairs. Telling - of a curious incident - in the Far East.

Have you had a look at the wedemeyer report - so long suppressed? It's the talk of the country. General Wedemeyer - at last has been able to give us his story. Readable and exciting too - because it includes his own autobiography. Al hedemeyer who may have been one of the great military figures of our tine.

It's a volume full of things that will startle you.
Also it's livened $u p$ by the General's well known sense of humor.

General albert c. Wedemeyer, who played so important
a part in World War Two - and its aftermath, was, you will
recall, U.S. commander in china, associated with chang
Kai-shek - and he relates a curious twister.

He made a recommendation to chang Kai-shek on the
subject of highway traffic. In china, you drove on the
left hand side of the road - as in England. But American
military vehicles, which were supplied in great numbers to the Chinese Nationalists - had our right-hand drive. Which
caused confusion - in military movements. \&uite logically,
therefore, "edemeyer suggested - a change in traffic
regulations. $u$ rive on the right, instead of on the left.
Uhiang agreed, and issued an order. Right hand drive
henceforth in china!

Whereupon, there was an outbreak of opposition.
Uhinese newspapers - violently attacking the order, to the surprise of both chiang Kai-shek and Wedemeyer. Why the noisy objection? Ah, ha: The campaign of opposition was finally traced to the British Embassy. The oritish were afraid - the regulation for driving on the right would impede the sale of their left-hand drive automobiles in Uhina.

The uproar was a bit ironical - because, soon,
the communists were swept into power. The sale of
British or American automobiles in china - quite academic. Leaving the whole question - an oddity.

Tonight, the U. S. mail, is full of invitations -to a mathematical competition. High School pupils
all over the country -- are getting a chance to show how good they are -- at algebra, geometry, trig, and calculus. The prizes -- cash awards and University scholarships.

This contest is sponsored by the Mathematical Association of America, and the Society of Actuaries. The matey purpose -- to help boys and girls who are good at equations and formulas. Another step toward finding talent early now that our schools are operating in the Space Age.

