LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST TUESDAY, September 8, 1931

FLYERS

Good Evening, Everybody:

Well, no word has been heard from those daring aviators Don Moyle and Cecil Allen, who are trying that non-stop flight from Tokyo to Seattle. But no alerm is felt for them. They're not due to land until tomorrow. They have no wireless aboard, so they can't communicated with ships or with land stations.

The United Press reports that they have been sighted only once - not long after they made their take-off from Japan last evening. A Japanese ship spied them winging through the sky.

The two American svistors are flying along the Great Circle, which is over the Aleutian Islands. Weather in those parts is reported GOOD, first-class for flying -- which is something that can seldom be said for the Aleutian Islands.

It's so stormy there that on some of the islands there are no trees and the people live underground to keep from being blown away. So, with fair weather the two adventurers seem to have an excellent chance of making that tremendous non-stop flight

all the way from Japan to the United States.

7

e

e

X

A new wrinkle in traffic handling was put on yesterday in New Jersey to help unsnarl the Labor Day tangle of automobiles on the road. The Jersey State Police used an airplane to direct the traffic.

The plane flew over the congested roads between Atlantic City and Camden. The observers had a good general view of the traffic condition below, and then flew over the barracks of the State troopers and dropped notes suggesting what should be done.

The New York Sun comments that this is the first time a flying machine has been used in the business of handling the traffic.

17

13

14

15

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

61631 SM

в

Things are a bit tangled up in the world of motor boat races this evening. It's all on account of the race for the Harmsworth Trophy. And that race was certainly tangled. We Here's the way things stand:

Three boats were entered in the race which was run yesterday. The was were Kaye Don, the English racer, Gar Wood, the American Speedster, and his brother George Wood.

The Associated Press reminds us that Kaye Don's boat overturned and sank. Then the judges announced that both Kaye Don and Gar Wood had made a false start. They had started too soon. They had beaten the gun. That left only George Wood's boat in the running.

The race committee settled the whole matter by deciding that it was no race. They said the whole event should be chucked into the discard. Today George Wood filed his protest. He claims that no matter if the other two boats were disqualified, were finished the race

and was not disqualified and that made him the winner. Well, that leaves things in a tangle.

Just to make matters more exciting Gar Wood admits that he deliberately beat the gun. He made a false start just to trick the Englishman, Kaye Don, into making a false start also.

Gar Wood claims that the gasoline tanks of his boat had been punctured and he had asked that the race be delayed a while until he could make the repairs. Kaye Don refused to agree to the delay and so Gar Wood thought he'd get even for that. He started off too soon, figuring that the Englishman would follow suit and that's the way it worked out. Both boats beat the gun and were disqualified.

Of course the Englishman's boat overturned anyway but just the same Gar Wood's little trick worked. The same Yes, sir, it's all very complicated. Leto tackle something simpler.

and was not disqualified and that made him the winner. Well, that leaves things in a tangle.

Just to make matters more exciting Gar Wood admits that he deliberately beat the gun. He made a false start just to trick the Englishman, Kaye Don, into making a false start also.

Gar Wood claims that the gasoline tanks of his boat had been punctured and he had asked that the race be delayed a while until he could make the repairs.

Kaye Don refused to agree to the delay and so Gar Wood thought he'd get even for that. He started off too soon, figuring that the Englishman would follow suit and that's the way it worked out. Both boats beat the gun and were disqualified.

Of course the Englishman's boat overturned anyway but just the same Gar Wood's little trick worked. The same Yes, sir, it's all very complicated. Loto tackle something simpler.

A big business transaction was announced today. Germany is going to buy two hundred thousand tons of wheat from the United States in 1932. This information was given out at the Ministry of Agriculture at Berlin, todays

The International News Service explains that the Berlin government has concluded negotiations with the Federal Farm board of the United States, and the two hundred thousand tons of wheat which is to change hands represents some of the huge store of wheat that the Farm Board has collected.

A bit conference has been called by the American Legion. No, it's not to talk about the war or to discuss means of helping the veterans. It's broader than merely helping the veterans. It's broader than merely helping the veterans. It's broader the whole unemployment problem.

The American Legion, so the Associated Press tells us, has decided to take a hand in the present economic situation. and It has called a conference of Governors, Mayors, and representatives of both Labor of Capital to meet in Washington on September 14th. The idea is to devise means of dealing with the unemployment problem and exerct getting jobs for the jobless.

The British parliament opened its sittings to day, and they say it's going to be one of the stormiest sessions in history. Prime Minister, MacDonald and his co-operative government, consisting of representatives of all parties, is starting the operation of pushing his economy measures through parliament against the great majority of his own former team-mates of the Labor party. And dance that is expected to produce a riproaring fight.

The limited Press cables that

But just the same, things began quietly today. so says the United Press.

Prime Minister MacDonald addressed the House: Said Re:

approaching," he said referring to the British financial crisis. "and unless we could do something to avert it, it would pass over us, leaving widely strewn wreckage behind."

The London correspondent of the New York Evening Post declares that the Prime Minister's speech was received

without much excitement -- just a few cheers from the Conservatives, and a few cat-calls from the Labor members.

Beginning with tomorrow the new co-operative government is expected to start putting its economy proposals through, meaning a cut in the dole that getting. Withat, is sure to arouse violent Labor opposition.

In fact the violence was threatened tonight when thousands of sobless stormed the House of Commono in prolect against the plan to cut down the dole, They even attempted to invade the House of Commone.

And while this was happening tought the Universal Service reports that Parliament passed a voted of confidence of 309 votes to 250 votes for Ramsay Me Donald's new

National Government.

21

20

10

11

12

13

16

18

22

23

24

king George today went on record as the most economical potentate in the world. The King announced to the new parliament that he was cutting his own salary to the tune of almost a quarter of a million a year. Yes, His Brittenic Mejesty comes right out and says:- "I say, old chaps, we're having a bit of financial stringency, and I think I'd better give the taxpayers a jolly treat by cutting down on my own pay. What Ho? Suppose we cut it down by 100,000 pounds or so."

of course, even with that cut King George still has a few h'pennies to jungle in his royal jeans -- although not so many, they say. The report is that the amount of spending money he has left would look like small change to many an American millionaire.

The figures given by the United Press show that the .

King gets an annual income of 2 million 660 thousand dollars.

And that Isn't a bad salary, as salaries go. But out of it

comes an immense lot of for charities, wages, and up-keep for the

9

10

11

12

13

15

16

17

18

19

20

royal estates. When you take out that quarter of a million dollars that the King has kloked back to the British treasury, why the amount that is left him for immediate expenses is 10,000 dollars a year.

The Prince of Wales has joined his royal father in the salary cut. H.R.H. has voluntarily reduced his own income by about 50,000 dollars a year.

Well, these royal economies are making a hit with a lot of Englishmen, but just the same a lot of British working-men are making a sour face. They think that the King and the Prince of Wales by cutting their own salaries, are just setting an example for a slash of wages all down the line. And they don't like that idea.

The royal example was quickly followed by Prime Minister MacDonald of 22 Great Britain. When Parliament opened today he announced that he was cutting a thousand pounds off his yearly salary. 24 The Prime Minister gets five thousand pounds a year, which means that he has given himself a twenty per cent cut.

An appeal to the world was made today by the Assembly of the League of Nations, and that appeal is made in behalf of China. The world is asked to help China. That plea by the League of Nations, as quoted by the International News Service, reminds us how the water rose forty feet over night and created those floods which had been one of the great disasters of human history. We are reminded that ten million lives have been lost and thirty million Chinese are homeless, and so the League of Nations begs the world to do something for China.

16

10

11

12

13

14

15

1

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

A radical disarmament proposal was made the League of Nations at Geneva today. Dino Grande, the Italian Foreign Minister, offered a plan according to which every nation will stop increasing has armed forces until the meeting of the big disarmament conference which is to be held next February. The whole question of the amount of fighting material that each nation is to have will be discussed at the big meeting, and Mussolini's government thinks that meanwhile the nations ought to stop increasing their weapons of war.

The Italian Foreign Minister is quoted by the Associated Press as saying that little practical action on the part of nations that believe in disarmament ought to do a good deal toward creating an atmosphere of Wm sincerity at that disarmament conference in February. He means that doing a little something in advance is a good way to make speeches and orations in February seem as though they meant were

something not just so much of that particular

sausage that originated in that ancient Italian at of Bologna.

LIALY

city, namely Genoa _ ancient Stalian

to have confessions from the persons responsible for the many bombings that have taken place in various parts of the country during the past several months.

I told last night how a bomb went off in Genoa in the house of a manufacturer of bombs. This man, who was injured, is now said to have confessed, together with his sweetheart, a chorus girl from Vienna, and several other accomplices.

They say they were engaged in a wholesale conspiracy of manufacturing and planting bombs. The United Press adds the detail that the plotters were acting on orders of anti-Fascists outside of Italy.

A bull fight turned out badly over 2 in Spain today, yes, badly not only for 3 the bull, but also for the spectators.

A crowd was gathered for the 5 usual Spanish festivities in a small 8 Spanish town. Right in the middle of 7 things, as the International News Service 8 relates, a maddened bull charged the 9 bleachers. The bull must have cleared 10 the barriers. He lowered his horns and 11 went at the spectators. There was a 12 wild panic and in the strain and stress 13 of the people trying to get away, the 14 stands collapsed. Two people were 15 killed and thirty-five were hurt. The 16 crowd was engulfed in the wreckage 17 and that maddened bull was still on the 18 rampage.

The toreadors charged in bravely 20 keeping the enraged beast from lashing into the crowds with its horns. One toreador was killed, before the others were able to put an end to the career of the bull. It was a gala day of the bull fight in that little town in Spain, but it turned into heavy disaster.

I have a list of movie stars here.
It gives us the names of the ten most
popular figures on the screen -- that
is, on the news-reel screen.

This week's Literary Digest tells us that the public has its favorites in the news-reels just as it has among the actors and actresses who play their roles in the romantic dramas that are thrown on the screen.

Yes, the movie fans have seen a lot of those mammamata news-ree is, and they have their favorites among the men.

The motion pictures that show the events of the day.

The Digest gives us an interesting analysis of what it takes to make a news-reel movie favorite. It takes a bit of explanation to account for the curious variety that is seen in the names of the ten most popular news-reel stars.

Here's the list that the Literary Digest gives us. It was compiled by James C. Young, of the New York Times

3)

Magazine. In alphabetical order the ten big news-reel stars are:-

Nicholas Murray Butler, Admiral Byrd, Calvin Coolidge, Thomas A. Edison, Bobby Jones, Mussolini, General Pershing, Charles M. Schwab, Alfred E. Smith, and the Prince of Wales.

Yes, it's interesting to try to figure out why these celebrities are the most popular, and then we can compare the way we dope it out with the way the matter is explained in the Literary Digest.

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

2

3

example, it has been of profound interest 8 to the scientific mind of W. L. Everitt, E.E., M.S., Consulting Engineer, 10 Communication Laboratory, of the Ohio 11 State University, Columbus, Ohio. In 12 addition to his other titles, Brother 13 Everitt has the exalted degree of W.G.A.T.S.C., meaning Grand Ananias of the

Tall Story Club.

And he has been conducting some tall scientific experiments.

The Tall Story Club is continuing

to debate that story I told not long ago

about the fish with one red eye and one

green eye which he uses to regulate

traffic in the river. That strange

phenomenon was well calculated to

interest the scientific mind. For

"You may be interested," he writes "to hear of some work on fireflys which I have pursued as a hobby. A railroad passes near my summer cottage, so I constructed a cage overlooking the tracks. In this cage I confined 1,134 fireflys -- common lightning-bugs. As a

result of the railroad environment, in four generations we produced a number of specimens, which had white headlights and red tail-lights."

Yes, that's what Professor Everitt tells us. And all the scientists at Ohio State University were not a little astonished by that remarkable experiment in which lightning-bugs kept near the railroad tracks developed white head-lights and red tail-lights. But that wasn't the half of it.

In next succeeded, "continues

Doctor Everitt, "with crossing these specimen with the common earthworm. The hybrid combination was really a great improvement. They also had white head-lights and red tail-lights. But being half worm, they could be cut in two and the two halves went right on living. The rear half, with the red tail-light, proceeded to grow a new head-light. And the front half grew a new tail-light -- but in this case the tail-light was GREEN, to show that another section was coming after.

Yes, a remarkable tall-story scientist is W. L.

Everitt, E. E. M. Ş., of the Ohio State University. I

understand that the railroads have offered him several million

Japanese yen to continue his experiments and see if he can't

cross those remarkable hybrids with a railroad train, which

would save the companies a lot of expense for lighting

equipment.

Well, I have no green tail light, but just the same another radio section is following me on the ether, the Amos 'n' Andy section so it's time for me to switch onto a siding and say,

SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.