CONGRESS

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Lowell Thomas Broadcast for Literary Digest, Page_ Thursday, June 2, 1932.

4 Good Evening, Everybody:

A secret conference was on today.
It was between the United States Senate
and the House of Representatives. What
about? Well, that all important tax
bill. The Senators and Congressmen
met this afternoon in executive session.
No reporter or spectator was let in.

But there seems to be a fair But there seems to be a fair prospect that the differences between the Senate and the House on this vital bill will be quickly adjusted.

Meanwhile the administration is
¹⁶ Meanwhile the administration is
¹⁷ waging a strong fight on the Democratic
¹⁸ bills in both houses of Congress to
¹⁹ provide relief for the unemployed.
²⁰ Secretary of the Treasury Mills appeared
²¹ before the Senate Committee and argued
²² against Senator Wagner's plan. Secretary
²³ of War Hurley appeared before a House
²⁴ committee to oppose the program of
²⁵ Speaker Garner.

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Mr. Ogden Mills warned the Senate 1 ² emphatically that Senator Wagner's bill ³ would unbalance the budget on which so 4 much careful pruning is being done. Mr. ⁵Mills said the Wagner five hundred ⁶ million dollar construction appropriation would, if put into effect, undo all 7 the work of the special economy committee. 8 9 Secretary of War Hurley told the House 10 that the hundred million dollar "mercy" fund in the Garner program is equivalent 11 to a dole. There were angry words when 12 13 the Secretary of War said this. A Democratic representative from Maryland 14 declared that it was shameful of the 15 16 Secretary to dispose sacred subjects with such/epithets as the word dole. 17 18 Then the controversy is still waging on the bill to the Uncle Sam's 19 expenses by 238 millions. There was a 20 proposal to cut the pay of all Uncle 21 Sam's employees from the President down 22 by ten per cent. But this idea will 23 be modified before it leaves the Senate. 24 Harold Brayman in the New York 25

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Evening Post reports that lobbyists are jamming the corridors of the capitol. You can hardly see the doors of the committee room for the crowds of interested people, each lobbying for his own hand.

Page 3

BONUS

The Bonus Army in Washington, 1 to get beyond the joking D.C., begins 2 stage, In fact it is becoming a serious 3 problem, which will affect the entire 4 country. The latest reports of the 5 United Press in the Kansas City Journal-8 Post show that at least eight of these 7 bonus armies are marching on Washington 8 from various parts of the United States. 9 These eight groups wx include more than 10 3,000 war veterans.) In addition, seven 11 more battalions are being recruited. 200 12 men from San Francisco have reached 13 Council Bluffs, lowa. Toledo is host to 14 a force of 800 men from Detroit. And 15 then 1,200 from Chicago are on their 16 way to Toledo. 400 others left Pittsburgh 17 today in box cars. 400 from Camden, 18 New Jersey, are approaching Washington. 19 Fifty men are on their way from Fort 20 Worth, Texas. A troop of 200 from New 21 Orleans left Opelika, Alabama, today in 22 trucks. And this is not all. 23

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BONUS - 2

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It looks as though before this business is over there will be a formidable army of many thousands in Washington.

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The veterans now advancing are 5 having less difficulty in obtaining 8 transportation than did the pioneers 7 who started the crusade. But cities which donated food to the first armies 9 are unable to contribute any more. 10

(The Superintendent of Washington's 11 police is imploring the Senate to 12 appropriate 70,000 dollars to take care 13 of the veterans.) But some of the 14 Senators are reluctant to do this for 15 fear of attracting too huge and unwieldy 16 armies to the capital. 17

If these forces increase, they will 18 exceed even the historic multitude of 19 Coxey's army. Moreover they are husky, 20 discip veterans would only consult 21 the new issue of the Literary Digest --22 the annual summer travel number -- they 23 can learn of many just as attractive places to go in the summer than-24 Washington, D.C. -- and not quite as 25 hot

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There's encouraging news from the 1 Department of Agriculture in Washington. 2 It reports that the supplies of the this may seem the a paradox, but . world's wheat continue to decrease. 3 4 the Department points out, makes for a 5 more healthy situation & in the market. 6

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Apropos of this, the Chairman of the 7 Federal Farm Board announces that he is 8 convinced that there is discrimination against cooperative farm operations in the Chicago Board of Trade. The Farm-Board has been making an unofficial investigation. The Grain Futures Commission next week will hear charges to this effect which were read by the Farmors National Grain Corporation.

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PROHIBITION

(Here's startling news on the 1 Prohibition question. Doctor Daniel 2 Poling, Chairman of the Allied Forces 3 for Prohibition resigned his post to day. 4 What is more, Doctor Poling announced 5 that he would welcome a test of the 6 Prohibition question. He advocates su 7 What makes this news important is 8 the fact that the organization of which 9 Doctor Poling Wase Chairman, Es compr · 10 organizations on the Dry side of the 11 question, Including the Anti-Saloon 12 League and the others, France 13 It should be added that the But the 14 15. of the New York Division of the Anti-16 Saloon League emphatically disagrees with 17 this superintendent is Doctor Poling 18 one of the foremost members of the 19 Anti-Saloon League. He declares his 20 or ganization would oppose any member of 21 either branch of Congress who favoret 22 submitting the Rxxxx Prohibition Question 23 to the people again. 24

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WALKER

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The parrot was believed to be the only witness capable of speech when a traveling showman and his cook were murdered. The bodies were found in a tent last December. The squawking of the parrot attracted attention and led to the discovery of the crime.

16 The prosecutor had the idea that if the parrot was brought face to face 17 with the defendant it might become so excited that it would talk. In the talk he hoped the bird might repeat the conversations which preceded the killings. Some authorities on parrot lore declared that this is possible. When it came to the moment of the trial, however, the defendant's lawyers 25

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PARROT

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GHOST

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There's a new ghost in Newport, 1 Rhode Island, the gilded summer resort 2 of the American nobility. It seems that Newport is almost as famous for its ghosts as for the richness of its 5 summer colony. 6

For instance, there are 26 7 **xxx** pirates who were hanged off 8 Gravelly Point in 1723. On stormy nights 9 old Newport residents say these 10 restless xxxxx souls hold xx a convention 11 in the old slave market. 12

By the way, you don't have to 13 take my word for this. I got it from a 14 dispatch in the New York World - Telegram. 15 Then, too, there's the pale 16 faced young Spanish beauty who visited 17 Newport in 1852 and vanished mysteriously. 18 It is she who haunts the summer palace 19 once owned by William Waldorf Astor and 20 now the property of the Cornelius 21 Vanderbilts. More than one millionaire 22 claims to have seen her shadowy form 23 flitting through the great halls of the 24 25 huge house.

<u>GHOST</u> - 2



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One of the Newport ghosts is a
cheery old soul. He's an old molasses
king from the 18th Century. He built
the house now inhabited by Richard
Washburn Child, author and once United
States Ambassador to Rome. XXX

The identity of Newport's new ghost has not yet been established. But it is rattling windows and banging doors in the once magnificent Colonial mansion built by the late Jey Coogan.

There's one axxixixixixixixixi 12 Newporxxxxxherex veteran resident of 13 Newport who is familiar, though we 14 wouldn't like to say intimate, with all 15 the Newport ghosts. That is to say, 16 he has a bowing acquaintance with them. 17 He is a doctor, also the local historian 18 and bell ringer. The Doctor is fond of 19 walking and does all his walking at 20 night. So, if you are ever in Newport 21 and want to meet the foremost ghosts, 22 call on Dr. William Sherman. 23

PIRATES

And talking about pirates they are 1 generally supposed to be extinct. That 2 may be true in these waters but they still 3 have them in China. In fact there was 4 a fight today between & river pirates 5 on the Yantgze trang and a group of 6 sailors from a customs cruiser waxth of 7 the Chinese Government. What's more, the 8 pir ates seem to have had the better of 9 the scrap. 10

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The Chinese authorities heard reports that water robbers were on the rampage. **50** they sent a small boat down the river manned by six sailors and commanded by the Danish third officer of the cruiser,

Seventy miles below Woosung they found 16 a native junk which looked suspicious to 17 them. The sailors invited the junk to 18 give an account of itself. One of the 19 crew of the junk boarded the cruiser's 20 small boat and exhibited unsatisfactory 21 papers. Thereupon the Danish third 22 of ficer started to board the junk. The 23 pirates opened fire with a machine gun 24 killing the officer and three of his men. 25

	PIRAIES_=#2 Page_14
1 2 3 4 5 6	The customs cruiser rushed to the scene of the fight but the pirates made their escape in the heavy fog. So you see the days of pirates are not over.
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PARIS

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There seems no longer any bank doubt that Edouard Herriot will be designated as the new Premier of France. President Lebrun #### ask him to form a government of the left wing. This means the radical socialists in the saddle in France. The list of proposed cabinet ministers, as cabled by the United Press to the Newark News, includes the name of Joseph Cailloux, who has been the storm center of many political fights in France. At first it was thought that Mr. Cailloux was to be excluded from the cabinet, but later advices indicate that he will be EXXXXXXX chairman of the important Finance Committee of the Senate.

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("Depressions never last forever." This is the gist of an important article in the new issue of the Literary Digest which is out today.)

Page

Friends A the Digest friends may recall that this time last year the magazine published a chart compiled by Colonel Leonard P. Avres, showing the trend and compass of all the depressions that hit the United States from 1854 to 1931. The Digest distributed over 20,000 enlarged reproductions of this chart to its friends. The people who received them included many of the most important business houses and institutions in the United States, and everybody found exceedingly valuable. In fact, although it was published a year ago, requests are pouring into the Digest office even today for copies of the old chart.

The editors of the Digest have received thousands of letters within the last few months, asking whether this chart would be brought down to date. We were not able to say yes until just now, DIGEST - 2

1 because the facts and figures have only 2 recently become available.

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But I am now able to announce 3 that a new and far more complete 4 edition of Colonel Ayres' chart is 5 published in the new issue of the Digest 6 at the foot of the article I mentioned. 7 Col. Ayres has not only brought 8 his chart down to date, but has expanded 9 it considerably. The new version shows 10 in graphic form the entire history of 11 American business for the whole century. 12 In other words, it covers the years 13 from 1832 to 1932. It also has more 14 complete information that last year's 15 chart. The new one includes not only 16 all the information that was given 17 last year, but in addition it shows the 18 trend of bond prices, of railroad stock 19 prices, and of commercial paper. 20

In the article accompanying the chart, incidentally, the Digest quotes an interview in the New York Times with the famous historian, James Truslow Adams. The gist of his interview is

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a reminder that things have been just as bad or even worse many times in the past than they are today. But **yot** the United States has invariably recovered and gone on to new heights of prosperity.

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HYPNOTISM

Page 19

A Boston doctor suggests hypnotism as a means of ending the depression. He offered this idea to a convention of the American Psychiatric Association today. That means an association of experts on lunacy and kindred ailments.

The Boston ps**yy**hiatrist declares that all great leaders of the world have hypnotic powers. They use it to carry out their plans, either consciously or unconsciously.

The doctor's theory is that the
 present state of affairs is nothing but a
 case of national hysteria which could be
 cured by hypnosis. A man with hypnotic
 power, he adds, is needed to lead the
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 someone-like him andrew Tackson.

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The Doctor did not explain how it would be possible to hypnotize bank account so that it will show the figures would like to see there. But if don't would like to see there. But if don't by provide some body is liable to hypnotize me, so l'll say = SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.