L.T. - OLDS. FRIDAY, JULY 21st. 1961.

GOOD EVENING EVERYBODY:

Let's start the saga of Captain Virgil Grisson at the Hague. A conference of rocket experts from all over the free world, breaking off their discussion in the Dutch Capitel; crowding around - the radio; listening to every word - from Cape Canaveral. Bursting into cheers at the news of success. British, French, German and Dutch scientists slapping their American colleagues on the back. Shaking hands - all around. A real vote of confidence for America.

All because of a ride that lasted - less than sixteen minutes. The quarter of an hour - in the life of Gus Grissom when he reached an altitude of a hundred and eighteen miles, roared through the sky at better than - five thousand miles an hour, and parachuted into the Atlantic - three hundred miles down the missile range LEAD - 2

off the Bahamas.

I presume you all know about the dramatic ending to the flight. The capsule, landing in the water - on schedule; then - blowing a hatch; sinking to the bottom of the Atlantic.

Cap't. Grisson, getting out - just in time. But that wasn't an accident. The Air Force Captain says he knew his "Liberty Bell Seven" was going down. So he slipped out of it - and swam around until a helicopter picked him up.

Gus Grissom, joining Alan Shepard - in the ranks of the American astronauts who have rocketed through space. Their achievements meaning that astronaut number three may go higherand farther. May - orbit the earth. America's space program - moving forward, in high gear. PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS TWO BIG REASONS TO REJOICE OVER - OUR SPACE PROGRAM. FIRST, OF COURSE, THAT SPECTACULAR FLIGHT BY ASTRONAUT VIRGIL GRISSOM. SECOND, THE BILL - SIGNED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY. THE ONE EARMARKING ALMOST TWO BILLION - FOR SPACE EXPLORATIONS. WITH EMPHASIS ON - A MANNED FLIGHT TO THE MOON. AS HE SIGNED THE MEASURE, PRESIDENT KENNEDY POINTED OUT - THAT THE MOON IS STILL A LONG WAY OFF. THEN HE ADDED - "WE INTEND TO GET THERE."

BILL

BERLIN

The harassment of East German refugees by the German police - is an example of what the west doesn't like. Nothing sensational - no stopping of the trains or turning back road traffic. It's the old salami tactics - a slice at a time.

Here's how the tactics were applied in East Germany today. Special communist squads assigned to key check-points - leading to West Berlin. They delayed the departure of every train - while they went through. Forcing every passenger to identify himself. Making those without papers - get off.

The Beds now using these tactics on the Berlin subway at the rush hour. Communist agents, elbowing their way through - challenging everybody. Throwing the whole schedule of runs into West Berlin - an hour behind time. DRAFT

THE SELECTIVE SERVICE HAS A KEY WORD TONIGHT. THE WORD - "DRAFT-READY." MEANING, THAT A POOL OF MEN WILL BE KEPT ON CALL - FOR INDUCTION INTO THE ARMED FORCES. TAKING THEIR PHYSICAL MONTHS IN ADVANCE. THEN RETURNING HOME UNTIL THEY GET THE WORD FROM UNCLE SAM - WHICH COULD COME AT ANY TIME. HENCE - "DRAFT-READY."

INTO PICKNYTE - BACKER BY FLANES, TAXAS AND APPELLENT. CLAURING WITH TUBISIAN PROOFS IN AN ALL-OUT STRUCTURE FOR CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

REACE - THE PREMIT APTROX. IFFAMEY APPROXIMA

WHELSHE, THEF WER PAHIELAR, TRADIC PICTORE OF OUR TIME, TELEVITION REFORES, PAREINO ODI OF BIORRES, FRANTICALLY THYING TO BEP AKAY PEON THE BATTLE SOME. MOST OF THEM, MHADES FOR THE DESIGN S GROUPS - IN THE BILLS AND/R MULTIPE

MEANWHILE, NEW LETTLE IS BASING - OF THE POLITICAL PRENT. PARALEMENT HOUSSGIPS, TOWING - RESISTENCE TO THE END. ASKING HIS ALLING FOR RELF. ANEX THEMATEMING TO DO TO SEN THE BATTLE OF BIZERTE IS RAGING AROUND - THE CITY'S CANAL. THE LINE OF COMMUNICATION BY WATER - USED BY THE FRENCH TO BRING ARMED DIVISIONS INTO THE NAVAL BOAC. A CRITICAL POINT, BECAUSE REINFORCEMENTS ARE ON THEIR WAY FROM ALGERIA. DEGAULLE DECIDING - TO GET THEM THROUGH AT ALL COSTS.

HENCE - THE FRENCH ATTACK. INFANTRY STORMING INTO BIZERTE - BACKED BY PLANES, TANKS AND ARTILLERY. CLASHING WITH TUNISIAN TROOPS IN AN ALL-OUT STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

TONIGHT, THAT **WHO** FAMILIAR, TRAGIC PICTURE OF OUR TIME. TERRIFIED REFUGEES, POURING OUT OF BIZERTE, FRANTICALLY TRYING TO GET AWAY FROM THE BATTLE ZONE. MOST OF THEM, HEADED FOR THE OLIVE GROVES - IN THE HILLS ABOVE BIZERTE.

MEANWHILE, THE BATTLE IS RAGING - ON THE POLITICAL FRONT. PRESIDENT BOURGUIBA, VOWING - RESISTENCE TO THE END. ASKING HIS ALLIES FOR HELP. EVEN THREATENING TO GO TO THE RUSSIANS. THE FRENCH COUNTERING WITH THE ASSERSION -

BIZERTE - 2

THAT THEY DID NOT START THE SHOOTING. POINTING AGAIN TO THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PARIS AND TUNIS - ACKNOWLEDGING THE RIGHT OF THE FRENCH TO STAY IN BIZERTE. DEGAULLE, REFUSING TO LET BOURGUIBA TEAR UP THOSE AGREEMENTS -UNILATERALLY.

THE ISSUE IS NOW BEFORE THE U.N. WITH THE FREE WORLD HOPING THAT SOME SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED - BEFORE FRANCE AND TUNISIA PASS THE POINT OF NO RETURN, AT -BIZERTE.

EICHMANN

I SUPPOSE THAT NO TURN IN THE EICHMANN TRIAL HAS BEEN STRANGER THAN HIS APPEAL TO - THE KANTIAN CATIGORICAL IMPERATIVE. THAT PHRASE IS A MOUTHFUL -BUT IT MAKES PERFECTLY GOOD SENSE. EXCEPT - IN THE MOUTH OF ADOLF EICHMANN.

KANTIAN - MEANING THE PHILOSPHY OF THE GREAT GERMAN PHILOSOPHER - IMMANUEL KANT. CATIGORICAL IMPERATIVE -REFERS TO THE CONSCIENCE - WHICH IN KANEPHYILOSOPHY IS CATIGORICAL - BECAUSE IT IS UNMISTAKABLE - AND IMPERATIVE -BECAUSE IT COMMENDS INSTEAD OF MERELY SUGGESTING.

KANT SAYS THAT THE RULE OF THE CATIGORICAL IMPERATIVE -IS THIS:- "ACT ALWAYS AS IF YOU WERE FORMULATING A LAW FOR ALL HUMANITY." ONE COROLLARY OF THE RULE - IS THAT IN CIVIL SOCIETY LAWFUL SUPERIORS SHOULD 3E OBEYED.

THAT'S THE POINT THAT HAS COME UP - IN THE JERUSALEUM COURT. THE DEFENDANT, AGAIN ASSERTING THAT HE WAS BOUND TO OBEY HIS LAWFUL SUPERIORS - IN THE NAZI REGIME. THE EICHMANN - 2

BINDING FORCE - KANT CATIGORICAL IMPERATIVE.

YES, IT'S A STRANGE SITUATION. THE ACCUSED MASSED MURDERER PUTTING HIMSELF UNDER THE PROTECTION OF -ONE OF THE NOBLEST ETHICAL SYSTEMS. ADOLF EICHMANN ATTEMPTING TO HIMPBEHIND - IMMANUEL KANT.

This summer, there seems to be a nex on beauty

Explanation - Miss Costa Aina is schwally Recom-Herz of Long Beach. Heona, discovering that Miss Costa Sipa was ill, Deciding - to take her place. And it worked - until the gal from Long Beach was acked a question in Spanish.

Nov, something from Dick Scol - in English.

CONTEST

This summer, there seems to be a hex on beauty contests. Many of them, producing some oddity. Like Miss Mississippi punching Miss Louisiana. And Miss accused Universe, accused Stooge.

The oddity this time - at the international beauty contest in Long Beach, California. A rather attractive oddity - calling herself Miss Costa Aica. Who, it seems, can't speak Spanish; has no Costa Rican passport; and doesn't know a thing about the Central American nation.

Explanation - Miss Costa Aica is actually Reona Herz of Long Beach. Reona, discovering that Miss Costa Rica was ill. Deciding - to take her place. And it worked - until the gal from Long Beach was asked a question in Spanish.

Now, something from Dick Noel - in English.

1RAN

The rioting in Teheran is - pro-Mossadegh. Remember back in 1952, the crying premier - Mohammed Mossadegh, who nationalized the Iranian oil industry, and challenged the Shah - forcing him to flee into exile? The Shah returned when Mossadegh was overthrown by the army. Mossadegh - weeping in jail.

But the ex-premier hadn't been forgotten. Opposition movements almost always use him - as a figure head; even when - ..e's not the real leader. The present situation isn't clear. But this time it's said that Mossadegh called the big rally in Teheran, that broken up by the police, touched off this latest riot. Still a formadable figure in Iranian politics - the aged weeping Mossadegh.