

In a broadcast ^{concluded} ~~over~~ over many of these
C B S stations ^{only a moment} ~~a few minutes~~ ago, John Foster Dulles,
~~the~~ Secretary of State Marshall's Republican
adviser during the Moscow Conference, gave an account
of happenings in the Soviet capitol. Dulles stated
that Great Britain and the United States, from now on,
will have to achieve by "force of good example" in
Europe what they could not "achieve by persuasion"
in Moscow.

The G O P expert on foreign affairs echoed
Marshall's pessimism of last ~~night~~ night. Said he:
"Although the American delegation did not go to Moscow
with great expectations, we came back with even less
than we had expected".

Then he went on to explain ~~xxx~~ what he
meant by "good example", stressing the vital importance
of Germany's ~~xxxx~~ Ruhr industrial area -- its importance
to all of Europe, saying that the British and
Americans are trying to unite their occupation
zones and thus revitalize this essential area for

Western Europe's welfare.

Said he: "It is imperative that our two-zone merger be a success. The situation gives us a great ~~responsibility~~ responsibility and a great opportunity. If our joint administration can pump vitality into western Europe, we will have achieved by force of example what we could not achieve by persuasion in Moscow".

Which was the jist of the report of Foster Dulles, ~~ex~~ Chief Republican ~~ad~~ adviser at Moscow. It shows him to be in accord with Secretary of State Marshall; shows that the bi-partisan policy is still working in foreign affairs.

MARSHALL

Congress ~~is~~ solidly behind Secretary of State Marshall! Legislative leaders lined up today in support ~~of the Marshall~~ ^{of the Marshall} declarations of last night. Headed by Senators Vandenberg and Barkley, ~~some~~ leaders of ~~the~~ Republicans and Democrats respectively, a large majority spoke out in favor of the Marshall ~~declaration~~ ^{argument} that the western democracies cannot let things drift indefinitely because of Soviet opposition.

Attention is focused on ~~General Marshall's~~ ^{the} revelation of what Stalin had to say at that headline meeting between the Russian Premier and our Secretary of State - Stalin indicating that the Moscow Conference was only a sort of preliminary skirmish in disputes that would go on until both sides got tired of disputing ~~and then make compromises~~ - "Compromise through exhaustion", as Secretary of State Marshall phrased it. They agreed with him that world affairs cannot be

permitted to disintegrate because of such a policy of dragging ^{ed}~~me~~ out delay.

At the same time today, the administration foreign program ran into a snag in the House of Representatives. A faction of ~~economical~~ ^{thrift} Republicans and Southern Democrats voted a slash of the appropriation that President Truman wants for general foreign relief. The lower House, by a-hundred-and-fifty-six to a hundred-and-thirty-eight, voted to cut the President's three-hundred-and-fifty million down to two-hundred-million - the economy bloc arguing that that was enough to tide the needy nations over until this year's crops are harvested.

This congressional rebellion had the effect of stalling action on the White House bill to provide aid to Greece and Turkey - the presidential program for check Communism in the Near East ~~facti~~^g a new delay because of the economy revolt.

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~~Then~~ ^{TP} This afternoon, ~~came the main issue:~~

~~Before the~~ ^{Steering} ~~committee,~~ ^{of the U.N.,} the delegates of the Arab States, one after another, declared for the immediate independence of Palestine. They argued with stormy emphasis that this particular session of the United Nations should call upon the British to give up their mandate and get out, ~~of Palestine~~. The Arabs pointed sharply to the many millions of the Arab world, the importance of Moslem power and influence -- nor did they refrain from mentioning the wealth of oil. They called for an immediate U.N. decision, ~~decreeing~~ an independent Palestine. Which, of course, would mean an Arab-dominated Palestine since the Arabs outnumber the Jewish population in the Holy Land by two to one.

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the appointment of a committee to do a job of investigation; ~~xx~~ ~~name~~ a committee ^{to} ~~which would~~ make recommendations to the regular session of the U.N. Assembly in September. ^{TP} British and American delegates argued that hasty action might be disastrous, and spoke strongly against the Arab demand for immediate debate and decision on the independence of Palestine.

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What did the Soviets say to that? Gromyko supported the Arabs; but not all the way. "Many people say, why does the General Assembly, convened in a special session, not desire to consider the substance of the Palestine problem?" So spoke the Soviet delegate. Then he added that the U.S.S.R. although in favor of debate on all issues, "Does not necessarily support Arab proposals for an independent Palestine."

The U N steering committee met to plan for the coming Assembly session, but made so little progress that the U N was forced to cancel tomorrow's scheduled meeting of the General Assembly.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

In the city of Prague, capital of Czechoslovakia, two wartime paratroopers were hanged today. All over Europe there has been a grizzly series of executions of war criminals, but few of these have presented a story so strange.

It all goes back to that tragic name - Lidice, the town that was wiped out in blood and fire by the Nazis. During the war, Lidice became a symbol of martyrdom. The atrocity was committed as a reprisal for the assassination of the Nazi ^{Gestapo chief} ~~tyrant in Czechoslovakia~~, Heydrich the Hangman. Actually, ~~the people of Lidice had nothing to do with the killing of the Nazi overlord. The~~ Nazis ~~in fact~~ hadn't any idea of the identity of the Czech patriots who had thrown the bomb and blown up Heydrich the Hangman. They were completely in the dark - which takes us to the two former paratroopers who were executed in Prague today.

They, themselves, were anti-Nazi patriots, Czechs who had got away from the ~~the~~ ^{German} invader and had made their way to England. There they enlisted in secret units that were being trained to aid the underground resistance in Czechoslovakia. ~~Fighters were to be dropped by parachute into Czechoslovakia, military reinforcements for the Czech underground.~~

The two Czech fugitives from Nazi tyranny joined up as paratroopers, were thoroughly trained by the ~~British~~ British, and in due time were on their perilous mission - members of a parachute unit dropped by planes at night in Czechoslovakia. ^{Numbers of them} ~~There they~~ operated with the Czech underground.

The assassination of Hitler's Gestapo chief ^{eight of} was the doing of these paratroopers. ¹ Eight of them took part in the bombing of the Nazi Hangman, after which the Czech underground provided them with a secure hiding

place. They were concealed in the crypt of the Russian Orthodox Church in Prague. That ecclesiastical crypt was the number one secret of the Czech underground.

The two who were hanged today knew the secret - and what was it that tempted them? ~~What was the lure that corrupted the two paratroopers, Czech patriots who had enlisted in the perilous mission of joining the anti-Nazi underground?~~ The answer is an old one - money. The Hitler people, baffled in their frantic search for the assassins of Heydrich, put up huge rewards. They broadcast offers of fortunes in money for information about the killers of the Hangman. That was the temptation. The two paratroopers of the underground couldn't resist the lure of sudden wealth. They went secretly to the Nazis, and sold the information - the information pointing to the crypt of the Russian Orthodox Church in Prague.

When Nazi Storm Troopers raided the crypt, it was a fight to the death - the trapped eight paratroopers resisting to the end.

The two who had betrayed then got the money, and lived high. But their Nemesis came when ~~Czechoslovakia~~ Czechoslovakia was liberated, and the secrets of the Nazis were disclosed - including the secret of the betrayal of the killers of Hangman Heydrich.^{TP} ~~and~~ The Nemesis was today completed with the grim executions at Prague.

LABOR

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JAVA

Word of new trouble comes from the far off island of Java - trouble of an unexpected kind. Hitherto, that rich and populace island south^{east} of Asia has been torn by conflict between the native peoples and their Dutch overlords - the Indonesian republic making claims of independence, and ^wringing large concessions from the government of Holland. But now we hear of a savage strife between the native peoples themselves - a local rebellion against the Indonesian Republic.

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Off the western tip of the island there's a waterway famous in maritime history and romance - Sunda Strait. And the people of Java in that sector are called the Sundanese.

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Off the western tip of the island there's a waterway famous in maritime history and romance - Sunda Strait. And the people of Java in that sector are called the Sundanese.

They are hostile to the Javanese, and tonight are in open rebellion.

One report from Batavia is that heavy fighting is going on between large native forces, two hundred thousand Sundanese under arms. The word is that the Sundanese have begun with a heavy defeat, losing two divisions of twelve thousand men in battle with the army of the Indonesian Republic. ^R But that seems not to have settled the crisis at all - tonight's news giving us a proclamation by the leader of the Sundanese, who declares that his people have a history and a culture of their own, and will not live under the rule of the government that has been set up by the Javanese. ^R The Sundanese have called upon the Dutch government for aid, which would now seem to make it a three-cornered conflict in Java - a complication of the Dutch and two rival groups of native people. They are large groups, too. Java has a population of some forty-one million, and of these twelve million are Sundanese.

CHINA

~~News from far off Asia tells us~~ ^{IF} the Chinese are going in for plastic surgery -- face lifting. Eastern Asia ~~is~~ discovering the marvels wrought by the doctors who beautify the physiognomy. ~~so~~ Faces are being lifted by the thousands in China. Has that land of ancient wisdom become so vain all of a sudden, so frivolously concerned with good looks? Don't be ingenious. The Chinese are much too deep for that.

A few thousand years ago Celestial sages devised a method of prognosticating the future by the characteristic of the face, and even since the Chinese have been addicted to that kind of phys^osignomical, *facial*, fortune telling. Your future is in your face, and the riddle can be deciphered according to the rules of the fortune-telling books. The shape of the ears, for example, indicate whether you'll be rich or poor. The eyes, nose and mouth have equally significant meanings -- indicating good luck or bad.

So you see the possibilities in plastic surgery. The Chinese have just discovered that a doctor can

change a face around to fit almost any pattern, as prescribed in the fortune telling books. ~~Your~~

particular style of beauty may indicate you'll be poor, and nobody will ~~admire you~~ admire you, and you'll have no friends and lots of enemies, that you'll have an unhappy marriage, will have all kinds of ailments and will die young. But a plastic surgeon can fix that -- he can change your face into a shining map of good luck, giving it the fortune teller signs of a rich inheritance, universal admiration, a blissful marriage, a wonderful constitution, and a long life.

One rule of physiognomical fortune-telling is that, if the bridge of the nose increases a fraction of an inch after the age of forty, the Chinese god of wealth will look upon that person with much favor. Well, to hike the bridge of the nose about a quarter of an inch is easy for an experienced face lifter.

An unfailing sign of success -- in a man -- is a wide mouth, which guarantees eminence and fame in one's profession. Maybe a plastic surgeon can do a

job of widening a mouth, with a few well placed strokes of a surgical knife.

In the case of a woman's mouth, it's the other way around. The Chinese sages of old didn't recommend a big mouth for a woman. They wanted her to have as little to say as possible. The prognosticating rule is that a woman with a cupid's bow as small as a tiny rosebud is certain to marry a husband of wealth and high station. Of course, it also helps if she happens to have beautiful eyes! I don't know what the plastic surgeons can do about diminishing a girl's mouth to the size of a tiny rosebud. However, I suppose they might sew up a few inches at each end -- to enable her to get a rich and prominent husband.

And a few final words from you, Nelson, you with that wide smiling mouth of yours!

PALESTINE

In the Palestine debate ~~was~~ before the U.N., Soviet Russia tonight lined up with the Arab states against Great Britain and the United States. Soviet Delegate Gromyko threw Soviet support to the Arabs in the crucial matter before the conference -- whether or not the United Nations should consider ^{immediately an} ~~an~~ Arab demand for an independent Palestine.

The deliberations were in the Steering Committee, which is working out recommendations to be submitted ~~to~~ ^{to} the special session of the General

Assembly ~~that is convening~~ ^{the meeting} at Flushing, Long Island -- for the particular purpose of considering the Palestine

crisis. The committee had scarcely gone into session today, when a dispute arose -- a preliminary disagreement in advance of the main question. And right away, in this earlier contest, Soviet Delegate Gromyko took sides against Great Britain -- which was like a hint of the Soviet attitude later in the day.

^{from India}
The delegate ~~only~~ wanted to know whether the British government would abide by any decision made by the

The news from Washington pictures John L. Lewis in conference with the coal mine owners. They've started negotiations for a contract, in the hope of being able to conclude one before June Thirtieth - when the government is scheduled to return the mines back to the owners.

~~Today, the Administrator of the coal mines, W.H. Collison, told both the union representatives and the company executives that the government will hand back the mines as soon as a contract is signed. In any case, the owners will get the mines on June Thirtieth - the administrator stating that the federal authorities will not ask for an extension of their control of the coal pits.~~

If there is no contract agreement by the time the government relinquishes the mines, there'll be a strike. So that's what's being decided in the talks that began today between John L. Lewis and the owners -

to strike or not to strike.

The latest news pictures this bargaining-conference as running into a snag - the southern coal operators rejecting ~~in~~ a Lewis demand that the coal contract be negotiated on a nationwide basis, all mines, northern and southern, to the included.

In the history of this festive world, which dearly loves its celebrations, there are glowing stories of gorgeous receptions tendered to visiting potentates - like the Field of the Cloth of Gold, with Henry the Eighth of England and Francis the First of France paying each other the royal honor^s. Today's reception that our country gave President Aleman of Mexico did not have any Cloth of Gold, but in their ultra-modern way, the ceremonies were up to all the traditions of hailing heads of state.

The most impressive part of it was in the air, as you might expect in this air-minded age. The Mexican President flew to the United States in President Truman's personal plane, the Sacred Cow, which was picked up at New Orleans by an escort of fourteen B-29s, and the Superfortresses played the part of attendants of honor all the way to Washington. There, the aerial

procession was joined by formations of jet fighters, the speedsters called - Shooting Stars. So the arrival in Washington was a pageant of the sky.

At the airport, President Truman gave welcome to President Aleman - our chief executive ~~representing~~ reciprocating for the honors with which he was received in Mexico some weeks ago. ~~Then the two Presidents~~ proceeded by ^{long} car to Washington avenues lined by cheering spectators. And tonight all the formalities of hospitality are being shown to the visitor from south of the Rio Grande.

All of which ceremony is a simple reflection of how important the Republic of Mexico is in the foreign relations of the United States. In the hemispheric good-neighbor policy, what could be more important than our next door neighbor to the south?

LABOR

Attempts to settle the telephone strike have broken down again. A collective bargaining conference, called by the government, ran into ~~into~~ a quick deadlock today - when the telephone companies refused to concede a wage increase as a preliminary to a settlement.

It was a stormy meeting, in which the Union is said to have called for an immediate six-dollar-a-week increase for the strikers. That refused, the Union leaders stalked out, charging angrily that the Company had, in his words, "refused to bargain." To this, the Company spokesman retorts by saying: "we countered by telling him that we were ready and willing to arbitrate wages. We don't consider ^{a refusal} to make a cash offer, a refusal to bargain."

The federal conciliator insists that the negotiations have not collapsed, and says he'll try to get the Company and Union representatives together for a continuation of the conference.