E. J. - P.+ g. Monday, July 19, 1948.

BERLIN

There are signs tonight that the **Derlin Cf Borlin** may break in the near Suture -- perhaps within a matter of hours. According to a ^British Military Intelligence report Soviet Marshall Sokolovsky, has tonight hurriedly summoned a staff conference to discuss orders from Moscow. The conference is on now. The Kremlin's new orders to Sokolovsky, says the British report, are that he must find "ways and means" of easing the blockade of the German capital.

The report goes on to suggest probability of a general change in Soviet policy; both in Berlin and at the United Nations. The report says not only is Sokolovsky that being recalled, but Andrei Gromyko has been removed from his post as chief Soviet delegate to the United Nations. all of which that Russia wants to break the deadlock without losing face. So, the will send new representatives to Berlin and the United Nations -- with new instructions BEBLIN - 2 on when and how to present time when they talk over the Soviet side of the argumente. Themselver today Events, today, however, showed no signs of any

lifting of the blockade. Over Berlin, taken, the Russians made good their threat to send their Yak fighters into the Western air corridors. A press photographer, who flew from London to Berlin, tells of seeing several Soviet fighters flying underneath his plane. On a Soviet airfield he saw more twenty-five fighters lined up on the side of the runway. Another correspondent tells of more than a hundred Soviet anti-aircraft guns, their barrels pointing upwards, lining the air corridor. They were ready for business, he said. And near them he saw vast areas of newly constructed barracks with large numbers of tanks and armored cars. Everywhere on the ground under the air corridor, a state of military readiness - on the part of the Soviet.

In Berlin also it is reported that the Russians torn have torn up about nine miles of track on the railroad

BERLIN - 3_

from Berlin to the British Zone as a counter-measure to the

Allied threat to force the blockade.

BERLIN - 2

There is also word from London tonight, is that the three western powers will not engage in any talks with Russia about Germany, until the Soviets have lifted their blockade. This information expected to be put in three separate notes from each country, the will be delivered to the Soviets late this week.

Meanwhile in Berlin allied military governors of Western Germany are said to be still considering that plan to send an armored convoy through the Russian blockade. of the city. The suggestion being that such a show of strength might call the Soviet bluff. A heavy problem, that calls for sober consideration, which our military ga leaders are giving it.

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NIGHT SHOW Monday, July 19,1948.

FRANCE

France has no government tonight. Premier Robert is out. He resigned Schuman, mit, after he was denied a vote of confidence in the National Assembly. Whereupon General Charles de Gaulle, who is campaigning for the premiership of France, announced to the leaders of his Union of the French Peoples Party that the time has come for him to assume power. "We must take France and lead her, but she must come to us of her own free will", Stautthe General.

Today, in Paris, was marked by a series of dramatic political events. The crisis began when the Radical Socialist Party demanded a forty-million dollar slash in the French military budget. **Premier** Schuman called a Cabinet meeting during which Edward Heriot, veteran French Socialist leader, announced that he was supporting Schuman. The Radical Socialist party of which Heriot is the leader, forthwith withdrew its opposition. But this opposition

FRANCE - 2

seems to have been half-hearted for subsequently nine of the socialist cabinet ministers threatened to resign if the National Assembly failed to pass the amendment paring France's military expenditure. Premier Schuman countered by saying that he would resign if the amendment was approved. Put to the vote it passed by a majority of twohundred-and-ninety-seven to two-hundred-and-fourteen. A final defeat of Premier Schuman. For nine months he has kept his shaky coalition government in office, asking for and getting eleven votes of confidence. Now in this important critical week of European history with France represented at the Five-Power military conference at The Hague, and the continued tension in Berlin, the French Government falls as France herself is threatened with a grave internal crisis -- half the civil servants on strike, **** many factories closed. But this fall of the French Government also puts two people in a quandry President

FRANCE - 3

Auriol must attempt to form a government within the next twenty-four hours. Will he straightway call on General de de Gaulle, or try to instal yet another stop-gap coalition of the left and center parties. Perhaps the veteran Edward Heriot, Himself, long boosted by the French Press as "The only man who can save France". De Gaulle represents a minority movement is unpopular furrance because of his extremist views. Should he be called to form a government every French worker can be expected to quit work. that who else is is a quandry because of the crash of the Schuman government, Foreign Minister George Bidault who left that important five-power military conference at The Hague to go to London tonight to confer with British Foreign Minister Bevin? Bidault has no government to back him up on whatever decision he has to make

JUGOSLAVIA

The United States has just taken another vital move in the wart cold war. (Washington announces that we have backed Marshall Tito's hand against Russia by freeing the forty-seven million dollars in gold and other Jugosalav adxaxxa assets frozen here since the war.) In return, Jugoslavia has agreed to pay seventeen million in settlement of our claims against them. Washington says that the settlement comes at a critical moment in Jugoslavia's post-war history, diplomats reporting Tito has approached western oil interests to buy oil that he can no longer get from Roumania and Albania.

This settlement says Washington teright is a major victory for the United States. SUPERFORTS

The news wire from London today tells how the last two of the sixty American superfortresses have landed safely at Scampton Air Base, Lincolnshire, on Britain's East Coast. The big planes, we hear, are parked in battle dispersal areas, scattered air bases built by the British for the operation of giant bombers during the last war.

The British government and the British public acclaimed the return of the Yanks -- all Americans **4 course** are Yanks to the British whether they hail from uixie, California or New Hampshire. But from England W classifier is a stronghaps of seather restraint, with samplaxs there is a stronghaps of seather restraint, with samplaxs (complaints by the Brigg British girls. WHY Because the fourteen hundred men who mannes this mass flight of prime superforts, are not allowed to leave the immediate area of the airfields. Colonel John B. Henry tola them yesterday that they are confined to their stations on m what he termed "a Moutine training flight."

This American Air Group of B-29s will

Colonel

remain in England until Yanley gray arrives from Germany,

SUPERFORTS -2

Most of the crews are battle veterans, many having been in England before. One in particular is happy. That is he will be, if he can get leave of absence for a day or two. He is Sergeant Ray Cole of Detroit. And why is the Sarge so keen on getting a pass? It isn't hard to guess. He wants to go to Nottingham to marry the girl he left behind.

The arrival of the group also posed a problem for British Customs Officials. Lieutenant Elwin Mayes brought along a squadron mascot, Rosie, a pet skunk . Now in England, the nearest relative to the skunk is an exceedingly rare wood pussie of a type; type so rare that few Britons have ever seen one. The Customs Officials at Scampton Air Base could not decide whether Rosie, the American Mephitis Mephitica; that's Rosie's Latin name, is bovine, canine, feline or rodent. So they've passed the buck to His Majesty's Minister of Agriculture. Rosie meanwhile is reported to be in protective custody.

And as this momentus question is being

SUPERFORTS -3

Los Provides contra-

aecided these huge American bombers are poised on the British airfield, -- poised for what we know not. For training it's announced as a mere routine **triaing** flight -- which maybe it is. But they have arrived in Europe at a critical moment.

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STONING_

*.shington reports that Steven Man Haas a Philadelphia businessman was stoned to death in the streets of Cairo on Sunday. Mrs. Haas was attacked but not badly hurt by the mob.

Hope's some later information. A British family was also attacked, and injured. The Washington report says the motive of the assault has not been clearly established. It referred to mounting anti-American feeling among the Arabs in Cairo, since the United States recognized the new stateof Israel. Also, the Arabs man accuse aix American citizens in Egypt of showing fi lights during the blackouts AND THUS to lead the Israeli planes to bomb Cairo. But the attack on Mr. and Mrs. Haas and the British family scourred three days before Israeli planes bonbed. the Egyptian capital.

CAIRO (TO FOLLOW STONING)

Bot conight in Cairo the air raid sirens wailed, and shortly after people had taken cover there was a terrific Explosion which totally destroyed the Metropole Theatre in downtown Cairo. An area of more than five hundred square yards destroyed by the blast.

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PLANE

Kemember that dilapidated old B-17 we heard about last week, the one grounded in Canada after setting out from white Plains bound for an unknown destination? Pilot Schindler told the Canadian authorities that he would fly straight back to New York? So the Canadians took him at his word. They gave him just enough gas for the trip to New York.

And where did Pilot Schindler go? well. he disappeared in the fog when he took off from mova Scotia? And then he headed across the Atlantic. And miracle of miracles he flew that ancient fortress all the way to the Azores where he landed with just a dribble of gas left. The fifteen hundred mile flight accomplished by the simple expedient of slowing down the engines, the plane literally drifting along on the following wind. And now that old B-17 is in custody again. This time the E Portuguese authorities are holding both plane and crew until our State Department officials arrive to investigate.

DUKE

The Duke of Alba, were Spain's were known nobleman, is apparently having trouble with the granco When he Regime. We applied to the Spanish government for permission to spend his vacation in England and Switzerland me the answer were here.

The Juke, one of Spain's richest men and a staunch monarchist, formerly had a diplomatic passport, but this XXX was taken away, so he had to apply for permission to XXX leave his country just like any other citizen.

Why did he want to go to England? To give Oxford University a copy of the book he was has just completed on English and Spanish relations, from twelve Hundred and fifty-four to Eighteen Thirty-Four

The Franco Regime says that the aging great Duke, the last of the Grandees, must spend his vacation in Spain. So, although he is a Spanish Duke he is also a Spanish prisoner. TRUMAN

President Truman made it plain today in Washington that he is calling, the Eightieth Congress pack to do something about bringing prices. down. The white House discloses that the Administration will submit to Congress a new omnibus anti-inflation bill renewing demands for price control and rationing powers. And, possibly wage controls. This anti-inflation bill will be introduced to the recalled-Congress after the President has delivered a special message. A White House spokesman today said that Mr. Truman regards this omnibus bill as extremely important. what the spokesman describes as "the primary reason

for Congress being we called back".

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TRUMAN - 2

to decide how bost to deal with the situation.

Among the Democrats we are told there is a movement to demand that the President tell Congress in person what is the real situation abroad.

The news tonight tells us that on July thirty-first President Truman will share a speakers platform with Governor Phones Be Dewey, his opponent for the Presidential fm race, when the giant Idlewild airport outside New York City is dam dedicated. White House Secretary Charles Ross told reporters this afternoon that Mr. Truman's speech will be appropriate to the occasion, and there will be appropriate with the to the occasion, and there will be appropriate political or foreign topics.

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PERSHING

General Pershing was buried today at Arlington in the National Cemetery. His body lowered into the grave that he himself chose, years ago, -among his comrades of world war One, not far from the tomb of the & Unknown Soldier, -- the Unknown warrior who was one of his men.

President Truman, Secretary of State General Marshall, and General Eisenhower were among the three thousand top military and civilian personalities who attended the last rites of the gre t soldier.

BOMBING

In Saga City, Japan, Ichiro Koga, a twenty-seven year old coal miner, read in his newspaper of the assassination attempt on Togliatti, the Italian Communist leader. That, he said, gave him an idea. So he went to a local meeting hall where Kyuichi Tokuda, Japan's number one communist, the Japanese Togliatti, was due to speak. With him coal miner Koga took a home-made bomb, a glass bottle packed with explosives and metal petlets. This he hurled from the balcony as the Japanese Communist leader was speaking.

And what happened to Tokuda? "I felt badly Sounds like an under-statement." after the explosion," he said. "I thought I had been shot, "but \$ I decided to carry on with my lecture. However, after I had spoken for twenty minutes, I retired because I felt faint."

when they took Tokuda to INEN the hospital, they found he had thirty-eight separate wounds; but he had finished his lecture, in spite of coal miner Loga's unappreciative gesture. - throwing that homemake bomb. Have you heard of farmer Brown and his master cell, that magic gimmick which doubles crops, turns wold hens back into pullets and makes interpret the cow stand still while she is being milked? You haven't? Well, at Middleboro, Massachusetts, over the weekend thousands of folks turned up at farmer Brown's place and for about folks turned up at farmer Brown's place and for the crops, doing such damage that Farmer Brown called the police. And what is this master cell? It looks

like a block of concrete; but, it's credited with doing agricultural **summars** wonders. The folks who use it say that it has made their vegetables grow **jmp** jumbo size and brought luster back to the coats of their animals, and set their old hens laying. The master-cell even has scientists

at the University of New Hampshire puzzled. They've been looking at it for months in their laboratories, and they're still looking although they say they're eyes are getting tired, Ered of seeing nothing. Now the fame of the master cell, which looks like a

CELL

CELL - 2

block of cement has spread to Uncle Sam. Agents of the United States Department of Agriculture say they are going to Middleboro tomorrow to see just what in tarnation it is. Maybe Farmer Brown has something. If he has, Uncle Sam wants to know. Perhaps the University of New Hampshire scientists are wrong when they say they can't find anything in the block of cement which the farmer calls his master cell. But what about Elsie -- the cow, why does she keep SET & CONTROL MONTON her tail still when she is milked, after being given the in the second of the " it you say from a sec master-cell-treatment? And then, there's Farmer Brown's super-duper corn which the foks up at Middleboro say is bigger than any in the United States today! Seeing is believing so Uncle Sam is going to look.

And what does Farmer Brown say. "Let 'em investigate", says he. "We're ten thousand years ahead of the world up here"! says he. Well, maybe, maybe! A fountain of youth for hens! That would be something. LION

In Santa Paula, California, a picnicker slammed the door of his automobile on Frank, and thus lost five hundred collars. This after Frank had put his head through the door of the car to rear friendly do to word. Well, it isn't always wise to pick up hitch-hikers, will this case you and I wouse probably have done the same thing, for Frank is a fully grown African lion, who escaped from his owner's back yard in Santa Paula.

Today, Frank's owner, Henry George, is of local Newspepers. His ad reads:advertising in the agony columns "if you see Frank, don't shoot him. He likes to be petted and he just loves riding in automobiles. Meward for Frank's EXE safe return, XXXXX five hundred dollars."

A note of suspense is added to the drama of Frank's vacation from that back yard in santa Faula. The state of California pays a five hundred dollar bounty if you shoot a wild mountain lion. And somebody might not know the difference between a tame African lion, and the hundred. domestic variety. If you shot Frank, you lose five manual For there no bounty on Rfrican lione,

LION -2

So, if you meet Frank on the highway, just pat him on the head and open the door of your car. After that, the reward is yours. He just loves to ride in automoblies says his owner. And as many of us will agree even an African lion would be preferable to a back-seat # driver eh Melson?

13

JUMP_

In Rosenberg, Texas Cliff Chesire claims a record for a free fall parachute jump -eleven thousand feet. The veteran parachutist pulled his rip chord when he was three hundred feet from the ground and landed safely. Well, almost. Cliff could have chosen a better spot to land after that eleven thousand feet plummet from the mi sky. He landed in a bush where there was a wasp's nest whereupon the yellow jackets put up a record of their own, hundreds of stings. Cliff, the record deserved a better fate than that.

BERLIN. How is that dilemma in Berlin today? The news wire tells of many conferences, in Berlin, Washington, and London. The latest development is that Belgium, The Netherlands, and Luxembourg, the Benelux countries, met in a special conference at The Hague today, with Britain and France represented.

French Foreign Minister George Bidault flew to London today to meet British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin. The meeting is scheduled for midnight. Foreign Minister Bidault is said to have gone to London to plead for the Western Allies to call for a big power conference, Americans, British, French and Russians to sit down to discuss the diffiulties. Another suggestion is for a five power conference, China to be included as well as Russia, the conference to be held under United Nations covenant. But London is call to be opposed to this.

In Washington, President Truman has been consulting with Secretary of State George Marshall on the problem. after ing The President also received reports from his military and

ADD BERLIN. Over Berlin today, the Russians made good their threat to send their Yak fighters into the Western air corridors. A press photographer, who flew from London to Berlin, tells of seeing several Soviet fighters flying underneath his plane. On a Soviet airfield he saw twenty-five fighters lined up on the side of the runway. Another correspondent tells of more than a hundred Soviet anti-aircraft guns, their barrels pointing upwards, lining the air corridor. Rener They were ready for business, he said. And near them, he saw vast areas of newly constructed barracks, with large numbers of tanks and armored cars. Everywhere on the ground under the BERLIN air corridor, a state of military readiness - on the part of

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This anti-inflation bill will be introduced to the recalled Congress after the President has delivered a special message. A White House spokesman today said that Mr. Truman regards this omnibus bill as extremely important, what the spokesman described as "the primary reason for Congress being called back."

Naturally, the Republicans, and the Southern Democrats, are not mp expected to support the President. Word in Washington is that the rebellious Southern Democrats are ready and they are threatening to run interference for the Republicans, to the extreme methods to block the bill. A filibuster, perhaps, in an attempt to keep Congress talking, which we are told may call-

for a series of one-shot presidential messages.

Meanwhile, the Republican steering committee is putting on its thinking cap to decide how best to deal with autold the situation. Among the Democrats we hear there is a movement to demand that the President tell Congress in person what is the real situation abroad.

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FORD. From Detroit, we hear that the Ford Motor Company and the United Auto Workers are holding an eleventh hour wage conference, in the hope of averting the walkout of a hundred and sixteen thousand Ford workers. The conference called after conversations between Henry Ford, Second, and Walter Reuther, the Union President.

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CELL. Here's a story for the folks on the farm. Have you heard of Farmer Brown and his master cell, that magic gimmick which doubles crops, turns old hens back into pullets, and makes Bossy, the cow, stand still while she is being milked? You haven't? Well, at Middleboro, Mass., thm over the weekend, at thousnads of folks turned up far Farmer Brown's place and they fair mobbed it. Ten thousand of them trampling over the crops. Doing such damage that Farmer Brown had to called the police.

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Further, it's supposed to save the farmer buying

any more fertilizer, and it is even reputed to have cured a

man of malaria, All you do apparently is to dip your master

your animals. It depends on whatever you want to get real-

The master cell even has scientists at the University of New Hampshire puzzled. They've been looking at it for months in their laboratories, and they're still looking; although they say their eyes are getting in tired. Tiring of seeing nothing. But Farmer Brown's fans say this master cell NOW THE is the best thing that ever happened to agriculture. Its of the master cell which look like a block of Coment. fame, has spread to Uncle Sam, and today the Agentsxof the United States Department of Agriculture say they're going to Middleboro tomorrow, to see just what the magic cell is. Maybe Farmer Brown has something. If he has, Uncle Sam wants to know what it is. Perhaps the University of New CANT Hampsire scientists are wrong when they say they couldn't find anything in the block of cement, which the farmer calls MASTER his-mystery cell. But what about Bossy, the cow? Why does she keep her tail still when she's milked, after

being given the master cell treatment? And then, there's Farmer Brown's super-duper corn, which the folks of Middleboro TELL OF BEING any is bigger than any in the United States today. Uncle Sam-Seeing is believing, so Uncle Sam is going to look. is-going to find out whether it's all true.

And what does Farmer Brown say? "Let them investigate. Serve We!re ten thousand years ahead of the world up here," the ease, "and we can prove it." The farmer sure he has something for the world of agriculture - a dazzling prospect of giant corn, docile cows, and hens with a fountain of youth...all in a block of cement.

FRANC

A political crisis in France. Early

today the radical socialist party demanded a fortymillion dollar slash in the French military budget, and then withdrew itsopposition when Premier Schuman said he would call for a vote of confidence -- which was equivalent to resignation.

Premier Schuman called a cabinet meeting at four o'clock this afternoon where he was supported by Edouard Herriot, the first Socialist leader. He then went to the Assembly, and the news just in tells that he lost the fight, the cut in the French 284 military budget being voted by two bundled and sinty to tremty two hundred and twenty six. In word to the premier Schuman may carry out his threat to

resign.