## L.I. - P. + ST Monday, fuly 19,1948 .

BERLIN

## Berlin

 There are signs tonight that the blockade may break, the on - fume -- perhaps within a matter of hours. According to a British $\boldsymbol{M}_{\text {illitary }}$ Intelligene report Soviet Marshall Sokolovsky, has tonight hurriedly summoned a staff conference to discuss orders from Moscow. The conference is on now. The Kremlin's new orders to Sokolovsky, says the British report, are that he must find "ways and means" of easing the blockade of the German capital.
general change in Soviet policy; both in Berlin and at the
United Nations. The report says not only is Sokolovsky

## that

being recalled, but andrei Gromyko has been removed from
his post as chief Soviet delegate to the United Nations. all of which out losing face. So, the will send new representatives to Berlin and the United Nations -- with new instructions
on when and how to present mhenthey talk the Soviet side of the argument. Events,
lifting of the blockade. Over Berlin, the Russians made good their threat to send their Yak fighters into the Western air corridors. A press photographer, who flew from London to Berlin, tells of seeing Soviet fighters
flying underneath his plane. On a Soviet airfield he saw more
twenty-five fighters lined up on the side of the runway.
Another correspondent tells of more than a hundred Soviet
anti-aircraft guns, their barrels pointing upwards, lining
the air corridor. They were ready for business, he said.
And near them he saw vast areas of newly constructed barrack with large numbers of tanks and armored cars. Everywhere on the ground under the air corridor, a state of military readiness - on the part of the Soviet.

In Berlin also it is reported that the Russians torn


## BERLIN-- 3

from Berlin to the British Zone as a countermeasure to the Allied threat to force the blockade.

## BERLIN_- 2

There ie also Word from London tonight, that the three western powers will not engage in any talks with Russia about Germany, until the Soviets have lifted the if blockade. This information exported to be put in three-reparate-notes-fron-oach-ountryy E which-withbe-delivered th the-soviets late thie-weak. Meanwhile in Berlin allied military governors of Western Germany are said to be sill considering that plan to send an armored convoy through the Russian blockade of the city The suggestion that such a show of strength might call the Soviet bluff. A heary-problew, that cato for over consider leaders are giving it.

France has no government tonight. Premier is ant. He resigned
Schuman after he vas denied a vote of confidence in the National Assembly. Whereupon $X$ enteral Gharleside-Gauties Who-is-campaigning for the premierehip-of-franoer announced to the leaders of his Union of the French Peoples Party that the time has come for him to assume power. "We must take France and lead her, but she must come to us of her own free will", suaić the keneral.

Today, in Paris, was marked by a series of dramatic political events. The crisis began when the Radical Socialist Party demanded a forty-million dollar slash in the French military budget. Schuman called a Cabinet meeting during which Edward Heriot, veteran French Socialist leader, announced that he was supporting Schuman. The Radical Socialist party of which Heriot is the leader, forthwith withdrew its opposition. But this opposition

## FRANCE_- 2

seems to have been half-hearted for subsequently nine of the socialist cabinet ministers threatened to resign if the National Assembly failed to pass the amendment paring France's military expenditure. Premier Schuman countered by saying that he would resign if the amendment was approved. Put to the vote it passed by a majority of two-hundred-and-ninety-seven to two-hundred-and-fourteen. A
final defeat of Premier Schuman. For nine months he has kept his shaky coalition government in office, asking for and getting eleven votes of confidence. Now in this important critical week of European history with France represented at the Five-Power military conference at The Hague, and the continued tension in Berlin, the French Government falls as France herself is threatened with a grave internal crisis -- half the civil servants on strike, Wax many factories closed. ${ }_{P}$ Government also putstro-people in quandary- President

## PRANCE = 3

Auriol must attempt to form a government within the next
twenty-four hours. Will he craightwey call on-Gonexatede de Gaulle, will he try and organize tominstat yet another stop-gap coalition of
the left and center parties. Perhaps the veteran Heriot, only man who can save France". De Gaulle represents a and
minority movement because of his
extremist views. Should he be called to form a government
$八^{e v e r y}$ French worker an de expected to quit work.

## Que what of

the ochumati governmestiforeign Minister Bidault
who left that important five-power military conference at

The Hague to go to London tonight to confer with British
Foreign Minister Bevin? Bidault has no government to back
him up on whatever decision he has to make

The United States has just taken another vital move in the max cold war. (Washington announces that we have backed Marshall Tito's hand against Russia by freeing the forty-seven million dollars in gold and other Jugosalav axxmxi assets frozen here since the war. In return, Jugoslavia has agreed to pay seventeen million in settlement of our claims against them. Washington says that the settlement comes at a critical moment in Jugoslavia's post-war history, diplomats reporting Tito has approached western oil interests to buy oil that he can no longer get from Roumania and Albania.

This settlement says Washington
is a major victory for the United States.

The news wire from London today tells how the last two of the sixty american superfortresses have landed safely at scampton air base, Lincolnshire, on Britain's Last Coast. The big planes, we near, are parked in battle dispersal areas, scattered air bases built by the British for the operation of giant bombers during the last war.

> The british government and the british
public acclaimed the return of the ranks -- all americans 4 course
$\wedge^{a r e}$ Yanks to the British whether they hail from pixie,
 also hear of)
 complaints by the riga British girls. Because
the fourteen hundred men who mane this ass flight of
superiors, are not allowed to leave the immediate
area of the airfields. Colonel John B. Henry told then yesterday that they are confined to their stations on $=$ What he termed "a Moutine training flight."
this american air Group of b-29s will
remain in England until ${ }^{\text {Manley }}$ gray arrives from Germany,

## SUPERFORTS_ - 2

Most of the crews are battle veterans, many having been in England before. One in particular is happy. That is he will be, if he can get leave of absence for a day or two. He is Sergeant Ray Cole of Detroit. And why is the Sarge so keen on getting a pass? It isn't hard to guess. He wants to go to Nottingham to marry the girl he left behind.

The arrival of the group also posed a problem for British Customs Officials. Lieutenant Elvin Hayes brought along a squadron mascot, Rosie, a pet skunk. Now in England, the nearest relative to the skunk is an exceedingly rare wood pussie of a typex type so rare that few Britons have ever seen one. The Customs Officials at Scampton Air Base could not decide whether Rosie, the American Mephitis Mephitic; that's Rosie's Latin name, is bovine, canine, feline or rodent. So they've passed the buck to His Majesty's Minister of Agriculture. Rosie meanwhile is reported to be in protective custody.

And as this momentus question is being
decided these huge American bombers are poised on the British airfield, -- poised for what ne know not. For it's announced as a mere routine training trig flight ... which maybe it is. But they have arrived in Europe at a critical moment.
N. shington reports that Steven Mas Haas a Philsdelphis businessman was stoned to death in the streets of Cairo on Sunday. Mrs. Haas was attacked but not badly hurt by the mob.

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family was also attacked, and injured. The Washington report says the motive of the assault has not been clearly established. It referred to mounting antiAmerican feeling among the Arabs in Cairo, sincethe United States recognized the new stateof Israel. Also, the Arabs mex accuse Ex American citizens in Egypt of showing ez lights during the blackouts and THUS inc to lead two Is raeli planes to bomb Cairo. Pet -the
 spurred three-dayo-before Lerciliplaries-bonbeds the -Egyptian capital.

## CAIRO_STO_FOLLOW STONING L

Tonight in Cairo the air raid sirens wailed, and
shortly after people had taken cover there was a terrific Explosion
which totally destroyed the Metropole Theatre in downtown Cairo. An area of more than five hundred square yards destroyed by the blast.

Kemember that dilapidated old $8-17$ we heard about last meek, the one grounded in canada after setting out from wite Plains bound for an unknown destination? Pilot Schindler told the Canadian authorities that he would fly straight back to Men York? So the Canadians took him at his word. They gave him just enough gas for the trip to Mev York.

And where did Pilot schindler got vel, he disappeared in the fog when he took off from Move Scotia? and then he headed across the Atlantic. And miracle of miracles he flew that ancient fortress all the way to the Azores where he landed with just a dribble or gas left. The fifteen hundred nile flight accomplished by the simple expedient of slowing down the engines, the plane literally drifting along on the following wind. And nov that old B-17 is in custody again. This time the Portuguese authorities are holding both plane and crew until our state vepartaent officials arrive to investigate.

The Duke of Alba, Spain's
 more nobleman, is apparently having trouble with the franco When hp Regime. $\lambda$ applied to the Spanish government tor permission to spend his vacation in england ana switzerland wat the answer ne back_-"no"!

The Duke, one of Spain's richest men ana
a staunch monarchist, formerly had a diplomatic passport, but this xxx was taken away, so he had to apply for permission to z Er leave his country just like any other citizen.

Why did he want to go to Englanar to give Oxford University a copy of the book he max has just completed on English and Spanish relations, from twelve Hundred and Yifty-rour to Eighteen Inirty-rour see the Olympic games.

The franco Regime says that the aging great
Duke, the last of the Grandees, must spend his vacation in spain. So, although he is a spanish luke he is also a spanish prisoner.

## TRUMAN

## President Truman made it plain today

 in Washington that he is calling, the Eightieth Congress beak to do something about bringing prices. town The White House discloses that the Administration will submit to Congress a new omnibus anti-inflation bill renewing demands for price control and rationingpowers. And, possibly wage controls. This anti-inflation
bill $\mathrm{N}_{4}^{\mathrm{H}}$ be introduced to the recalled -Congress after the President has delivered a special message.

A White House spokesman today said that Mr. Truman regards this omnibus bill as extremely important, What the spokesman describes as "the primary reason for Congress being recalled back".

Democrats Word in washington is that the rebellions Southern Democrats arefready to run interiferencefor the Ropublicens, and vena are threatening a extremer ecthode bo-bloek-the bilumatifilibustell pertrepe-in an-attenpt Wockepergrastringo Meanwhile the Republican Steering Gemmittee-ic-putting on/ite-thinking asap

## TRUMAN

## to decrier how bo u the rituretion

## among - movement

to demand that the president what is is the real situation abroad. tell congress in person

The news tonight tells us that on July thirty -first President Truman will share a speakers platform with Governor Fromeonh Dewey, his opponent for the Presidential fa race, when the giant Iderild airport outside New York City is $\mathbb{C E}$ dedicated. White House Secretary Charles Ross told reporters this afternoon that Mr.Trumgn's speech will be appropriate to the occasion, wind political or foreign topics.

General Pershing was buried today at Arlington in the National cometary. His body lowered into the grave that he himself chose, years ago, -among his comrades of world war one, not far from the tomb of the Unknown soldier, -- the Unknown warrior who was one of his men.

President Truman, secretary of state
General Marshall, and General Eisenhower were among the
three thousand top military and civilian personalities Who attended the last rites of the gre $t$ soldier.

## The ceremony was impressive asfiniza only

a military funeral can be. Behind tho gun carriage bearing the flag draped casket, walked a magnificent black cavlary charger with saddle but riderless, with the General's empty riding boots turned backwards in the stirups - Eyngx symbolic of the passing of a cavalryman. The music was provided by a hundred piece army band, the musicians, waring for the $t$ first time in years the special grey uniform designed by gemeziz General Pershing himself when he founded that very band in Nineteen Hundred and twenty-two.

In Saga City, Japan, Ichiro Yoga, a twenty-seven year old coal miner, read in his newspaper of the assassination attempt on Togliatti, the Italian Communist leader. That, he said, gave hin an idea. so he went to local meeting hall where kyichi tokuda, Japan's number one communist, the japanese rogliatif, was due to speak. With hin coal miner Koga took a homemade bomb, a glass bottle packed with explosives and metal petlets. This he hurled from the balcony as the Japanese Communist leader mas speaking.

And what happened to toluca? I felt badly Sounde lifer an under-statemant. he after the explosion," he said. "I thought I nad been shot", "but I decided to carry on with my lecture. However, after I had spoken for twenty minutes, I retired because I felt faint. ${ }^{*}$
ween they took rokuda to then the hospital, they found he had thirty-eight separate wounds; but he had finished his lecture, in spite of coal miner toga's unappreciative gesturen-throwing that homemade bomb.

Have you heard of farmer Brown and his master cell, that magic gimmick which doubles crops, turns bold hens back into pullets and makes Blow , the-cow s You haven't? Well, at Middleboro, Massachusetts, over the weekend thousands of folks turned up at farmer Brown's place and that about Ten thousand of then trampling over the crops, doing such damage that Farmer Brown called the police. And what is this master cell? It looks like block of concrete; but, it's credited with doing agricultural sandier wonders. The folks who use it say that it has made their vegetables grow dey jumbo size and brought luster back to the coats of their animals, and set their old hens laying.

The master-cell even has scientists at the University of New Hampshire puzzled. They 'ven been looking at for months in their laboratories, and they're still looking although they say they're eyes are getting tired, of seeing nothing. Now the fame of the master cell, which looks like a

CELL - 2
block of cement has spread to uncle Sam. Agents of the
United States Department of Agriculture say they are going
to Middleboro tomorrow to see just what in tarnation it is.
Maybe Farmer Brown has something. If he has, Uncle Sam
wants to know. Perhaps the University of New Hampshire scientists are wrong when they say they cant find anything fin the block of cement which the farmer calls his master cell. But what about Elsie -- the cow, why does she keep her tail still when she is milked, after being given the master-cell-treatment? And then, there's Farmer Brown's super-duper corn which the forks up at Middleboro say is bigger than any in the $0_{n i t e d ~ S t a t e s ~ t o d a y: ~ S e e i n g ~ i s ~}^{\text {a }}$ believing so Uncle Sam is going to look.

And what does Farmer brown say. "Let 'em invest-
gate", says he. "Were ten thousand years ahead of the world up heren! says he. Well, maybe, maybe! A fountain of youth for hens! That would be something.

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In Santa Paula, California, a picnicker
slammed the door of his automobile on frank, and thus
lost five hundred dollars. This after frank had put his
head through the door of the caricira frey friend y co ta way.
fermion Well, it isn't always wise to pick up would

A have done the same thing, for frank is a fully grown
African lion, who escaped from his owner's back yard in
Santa Paula.

Today, rank's owner, Henry George, is of leal newapapera. ti ad reade:advertising in the agony columns if you see frank, don't shoot him. He likes to be petted and he just loves riding in automobiles, Seward for rank's ax ie safe return, tain five hundred dollars."

A note of suspense is added to the drain
of frank's vacation from that back yard in santa paula. The state of California pays a five hundred dollar bounty if you shoot wild mountain lion. And somebody might not know the difference between a tame African lion, and the domestic variety. If you shot rank, you lose five tina ted. Far there' no bounty on African lions.

LIOY -2
So, if you neet Frank on the highway, just pat hin on the head and open the door of your car. After that, the reward is yours. He just loves to ride in antonoblies says his owner. And as many of us will agree evien an African lion would be preferable to backeseat driver eh Melson?

JUMP
In Rosenberg, Texas Cliff Chesire claims a record for free fall parachute jump .eleven thousand feet. The veteran parachutist pulled his rip chord when he was three hundred feet from the ground and landed safely. Well, almost. Cliff could have chosen a better spot to land after that eleven thousand feet plummet from the sky. He landed in a bush where there was wasp's nest whereupon the yellow jackets put up record of their oven, hundreds of stings. Cliff, the record parachute jumper, aboggtontwerquisk soundly deserved a better fate than that.
L.T. 16

BERLIN. How is that dilemma in Berlin today? The news wire tells of many conferences, in Berlin, Washington, and London. The latest development is that Belgium, The Netherlands, and Luxembourg, the Benelux countries, met in a special conference at The Hague today, with Britain and France represented.

## French Foreign Minister George Bidault flow to London

 today to meet British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin. The meeting is scheduled for midnight. Foreign Minister Bidault1. said to have gone to London to plead for the Wester Allies to call for a big power conference, Americans, British, French and Russians to sit dom to discuss the diffiulties.

Another suggestion is for a five power conference, China to be included as well as Russia, the conference to be held under United Nations covenant. But London the hen in opposed to this.
$I_{n}$ Washington, President Truman hee-boon consulting with Secretary of State George Marshall on the problem.
L.T. 17

ADD BERLIN. Over Berlin today, the Russians made good their threat to send their Yak fighters into the Western air
corridors. A press photographer, who flew from London to Berlin, tells of seeing several Soviet fighters flying
underneath his plane. On a Soviet airfield he saw twenty-five
fighters lined up on the side of the runway. Another
correspondent tells of more than a hundred Soviet anti-aircraft
guns, their barrels pointing upwards, lining the air corridor. $*$

They were ready for business, he said. And near their, he saw vast
areas of newly constructed barracks, with large numbers of
tanks and armored cars. Everywhere on the ground under the BERLIN $\Lambda^{\text {air }}$ corridor, a state of military readiness - on the part of the Soviet.
L.T. 17
diplomatic advisers.
Word from London tonight is that the three Western powers will not engage in any talks with Russia about Cermany, until the Soviets have lifted their blockade. This information expected to be put in three separate notes from each country, which will be delivered to the Soviet late this week.

Meanwhile, in Berlin, the Allied military governors of WesternGermany are said to be still considering that plan to send an armored convoy through the Russian blockade of the city. The suggestion being that stch a show of strength might call the Soviet bluff. A heavy problem, that calls for sober consideration, which our military leaders are giving it.

## L.T. 14

TRUMAN. President Truman made it plain today in Washington that he is calling the Eightieth Congress back to do something about bringing prices down. The White HOuse discloses that the administration will submit to Congress a new omnibus anti-inflation bill, renewing demands for price control and rationing powers. And possibly wage controls.

This anti-inflation bill will be introduced to the recalled Congress after the President has delivered a special
message. A White HOuse spokesman today said that Mr. Truman regards this ounibus bill as extremely important, what the spokesman described as "the primary reason for Congress being called back."

Naturally, the Republicans, and the Southern Domorrats, are not expected to support the President. Word in Washington is that the rebellious Southern Democrats are ready end they no theatining to run interference for the Republicans, extreme methods to block the bill: A filibuster, perhaps, in an attempt to keep Congress talking,
L.T. 15
for a series of one-shot presidential messages.
Meanwhile, the Republican steering committee is
putting on its thinking cap to decide how best to deal with areitill the situation. Among the Democrats we hoar there is a movement to demand that the President tell Congress in person what is the real situation abroad.
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The news tonight tells us that on July Thirty-pirst, president Truman will share a speakers' platform with

Se. Governor Thomas E. Dewey, his opponent for the presidential race, when the giant Idlewild Airport outside Mew York City is dedicated. White House Secretary Charles Ross told reporters this afternoon that Mr.Truman's speech will be appropriate to the occasion, and there there will be no reference to political or foreign topics.
L.T. 11

FORD. From Detroit, we hear that the Ford Motor Company and the United Auto Workers are holding an eleventh hour wage conference, in the hope of averting the walkout of a hundred and sixteen thousand Ford workers. The conference called after conversations between Henry Ford, Second, and Walter Reuther, the Union President.
L.T. 12

CELL. Herelory for the forke on the famm. Have you heard of Farmer Brom and his master cell, that magic gimick which doubles crops, turns old hens back into pullets, and makes Bossy, the cow, stand still while she is being milked?

You haven't? Well, at Middleboro, Mass., stin over the weekend, thousnads of folks turned up at parmer Brown's place and they fair mobbed 1t. Ten thousand of them trampling over the crops. Doing such damage that Farmor Brom hat to called the police.

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L.T. 14
being given the master cell treatment? And then, there's
Farmer Brown's super-duper corn, which the folks of-Middleboro
TELL OF BEING 1soy-40 bigger than any in the United States today. Seeing is believing, so Uncle Sam is going to look. is-going-to-find- out whether-ftro ail-true.

And what does Farmer Brown say? "Let then investigate. Were ten thousand years ahead of the world up hove, "he eger
"and we can prove it." The farmer sure he has something for the world of agriculture - a dazzling prospect of giant comp, docile cows, and hens with a fountain of youth all in a block of cement.

## RARE

A political crisis in France. Early today the radical socialist party demanded a fortymillion dollar slash in the French military budget, and then withdrew its opposition when Premier Schuman said he would call for vote of confidence -- which was equivalent to resignation.

Premier Schuman called cabinet meeting at four o' clock this afternoon whine he was supported by Edouard Herriot, He Socialist leader. He then went to the Assembly, and the news just in tells that he lost his fight, the cut in the French military budget being voted by two-humined and andy to treaty two hundred and twenty six. Aquordite Premier Schuman may carry out his threat to resign.

