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Lowell Thomas Broadcast for Literary Digest February 19, 1931

Good Evening Everybody:

Holy Smokel Here's a trans-Atlantic flight that is a trans-Atlantic flight: A professor over in Vienna has been experimenting with rockets, rockets to fly to the moon--yes, and rockets to fly to New York.

Page

According to the New York Evening Post, Professor Hermann Oberth believes he can construct a rocket which will fly from Vienna to New York in 20 minutes! His idea is to transport freight in that way--load the rocket up and touch it off. It will rise at a steep angle and go to a height of several hundred miles. Then it will come down in New York. The Professor believes that he can aim that rocket so well that it will land within a radius of 600 yards.

Well, maybe so. Maybe they'll actually send that rocket from Vienna to New York. And maybe it will land within that radius of 600 yards. But it would be rather base if the rocket should be off its course a **Hittle** bit and hit the Woolworth Building! The alver spire of the Chysler Building

BERLIN

Well, that's amazing. But how's this?

Over in Germany today a man hauled a cannon into a public square in Berlin, loaded her up, and opened fire point blank at the houses.

According to the International News Service, he is an artillery officer who has invented a new kind of cannon which he has been trying to sell to the government. The government won't buy it so he got angry. Just to show what that cannon could do he hauled it into the public square and turned her loose. Biff, bang, sloah!

It seems that the German government was wise in not adopting that peace of ordnance for use in war, because the shell hit a building and all it did was dislodge a couple of bricks. The police arrived, hauled the ambitious inventor away to jail, and I suppose they'll dump his old cannon into the River Spree.

CAMPBELL

This evening the British Empire has a new knight. Now, wait a minute. That sounds a bit funny. I don't mean the kind of night that's dark and lasts from sunset to sunrise. I mean a belted and spurred knight.

According to the United Press Captain Malcolm Campbell, who recently established a new automobile speed record at Daytona, Florida, arrived home today, and received a fine present -- a knighthood. And now he's Sir Malcolm Campbell. On the roster of Britiah knights that good old Scottish name of Campbell appears with startling frequency.

ERANCE

I've a dispatch here from Rome
 which doesn't give us anything optimistic
 on the subject of disarmament.

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Page

In Italian official guarters it is 4 stated that the French enthusiasm 5 6 for a bigger navy is going to set back disarmament quite a bit, because the 7 8 Italians are determined to build ship for ship with France. The Associated 9 Press states that the Italians would 10 prefer a naval holiday to a naval race, 11 but if they can't have the naval 12 holiday they'll build one ship after 13 another in a (naval race. with France. 14

Meanwhile, from Paris comes the
report that a representative of the
British admiralty is trying to find a
way to get France and Italy to come to
agreement about the size of their
fleets. The Associated Press reports
that definite progress was made today.

2-1-31-5M

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REQUIBALL

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Now comes an old, familiar sound-a growl, a roar, a loud complaint about football. But this time the holler;or in other words, the squawk--comes from France.

Page 5

They don't play American college football in France, but they do play something like it--English Rugby--and they say it's too rough. Several men have been killed in football games recently. The New York Evening Post states that the French are entirely too rough at the game, and that a lot of Frenchmen are saying that they ought to have prohibition in France--that is, sprohibition of football.

NICARAGUA

Here's a report about another fight, the Marines have had down in Nicaragua.

The Associated Press states that the Navy Department was informed today that a patrol of Marines were attacked by a force of Sandino's rebels near El Tule in northern Nicaragua. The rebels were beaten off and 25 were killed.

2-1-31-5M

DUEL

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Every so often a story about a duel comes along in the news dispatches of the day. And most Americans are amused by encounters on the field of honor.

Page 7

But here's a dueling tale in which an American is one of the principals. An American lawyer sent the challenge for the chap to meet at daybreak with swords.

It happened down in Cuba. Dr. 10 Klawans, of Baltimore, is practicing law 11 in Havana, and he got into a controversy 12 with a Cuban official. The Cuban made 13 memory remarks the American certainly 14 didn't like, and so the attorney challenged 15 him to settle with swords. According 16 to the Associated Press, the Cuban 17 accepted, but then he learned that he 18 had been wrong in what he said. So 19 he apologized, and the duel was called 20 off. 21

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DUEL

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2-1-31-5M

DIGESI - ELAG POLE SITTER

A few weeks ago, the newspapers printed brief items about a flag pole sitter in far off Japan. And now comes the full and amazing story in this week's issue of The Literary Digest.

Page 8

6 Che morning, Kiyoshi Tanabe climbed 7 to the top of the one hundred and thirty 8 foot smokestake of the Fiji Spinning 9 Company at Tokyo. He shouted down that he 10 would stay up there until the management 11 agreed to take back a number of workers who 12 had been laid off.

The management called the police. ¹⁴ There is no Japanese law against flag pole ¹⁵ sitting and so the police decided they ¹⁶ couldn't do anything.

Great crowds gathered. Kiyoshi
Iowered a basket on a string and asked for
food and the people in the crowd filled the
basket. The weather was cold and rainy
but the Japanese flag pole sitter held on.
The management for the factory
stoked the furnaces with soft coal. Smoke
poured out of the chimney and Kiyoshi was
up there in a black cloud. In a little
while he was like a smoked herring.

DIGESI __ ELAG_POLE_SITTER _ 2

Page 9

"Let him eat smoke" said the
management and they wouldn't let any more
food go up to him.

But the flag pole sitter hung on. He stayed on top of that chimney for two weeks.

Then luck intervened. The Digest
quotes the New York Sun as saying that the
Emperor of Japan was scheduled to review
the maneuvers of the Japanese Army, and he
would have to pass by that factory.

Now there is an ironclad tradition in
 Japan that when the Emperor passes, nobody
 is allowed to occupy a higher place than
 his sublime, heaven-born majesty.

The factory management was afraid that
 if Kiyoshi stayed up there, it would be
 such a sacrilegious outrage that the
 factory itself would be disgraced. So they
 gave in and called to Kiyoshi that they
 would take the discharged workers back.

The flag pole sitter came down from his lofty perch. He was half-starved and smoked black, more dead than alive. But he had won his point.

And that as The Literary Digest remarks is flag pole sitting with a purpose.

2-1-31-5M

BONUS

United Press and the I. N. S. flashed me this news a moment ago.

The vote in the Senate was 72 to 12.

This afternoon two former soldiers spoke <u>against</u> the Bonus measure. They were Senator Bingham of Connecticut, who was a Lieutenant Colonel in the war, and Senator Reed of Pennsylvania, who was a Major. They declared theBonus was not a good thing, but Senator Bingham admitted that it would undoubtedly receive a majority of the Senate votes in spite of his protest.

regions, and that's why there has been

DROUGHI

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There has been rain all over the country, and that's a mighty good thing. It looks as if that drought, that has oaused so much trouble, might be finally over, and a thing of the past. The cause of the drought is said to have been a stagnation in the upper atmosphere.

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The Associated Press quotes a weather bureau expert as saying that for a long time there has been almost no movement in the air a way up there above the clouds. But recently winds have begun to blow in those higher regions, and that's why there has been rain. SPONGES

I have a telegram here from a whole committee of distinguished citizens down in Tarpon Springs, Florida - That's the base of the sponge fishing fleet.

They tell me that last night's dispatch, which stated that the Gulf Coast sponge beds were being worked out, was all wrong. They say that new beds are constantly being discovered and that fishing for sponges increases **and** the growth of the beds.

So it seems that there is nothing wrong with the American Sponge fishing industry, and that's good news. I was a bit worried - fearful lest in the weekly bath many a broad back might go unwashed. ROBBERY

on record was staged at Cedarville, Kansas, early today.

Page 13

Two bandits blew open the vault of the Citizens State Bank and forced a pair of, citizens to help them in the robbery. At the point of guns they compelled a railroad night watchmand and a railroad telegrapher to break the lock of the bank door and help in cracking the safe. According to the International News Service, the robbers duranted and locked up their two prisoners and then got away.

RIOI

Page_ 14

They had a riot in Los Angeles 1 today. It was the usual thing. The 2 Communists went on a rampage. They 3 were holding a reception for William 4 Z. Foster, the American Communist 5 leader. A policeman appeared on the 6 scene to see that there was no 7 disturbance, and that caused a disturbance. 8 According to the United Press 9 it was the usual hitting and kicking, and 10 clubbing. The police used tear gas. 11 One Communist went to the hospital. 12 He is said to have made a dash to get 13 away from the tear gas and ran into 14 a brick wall. 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

SHIP

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This evening off the shores of Florida coast guard vessels are looking for a mystery ship.

Page 15-

The Associated Press reports that a strange ship was sighted off Sombrero Light, a ship flying three dark flags.

Now three dark flags have no 8 meaning in the signal book, and the 9 coast guard authorities want to know 10 what it's all about. Of course, if 11 one wanted to be a bit fanciful one 12 might imagine that the mystery ship 13 is a pirate craft flying the Jolly 14 Roger on all three masts. 15

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BABIES

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I have here what seems to be a hard knock for a good old idea. We've all mant heard that more girl babies are born dimme than boy babies, and recently there has been a rumor around that the excess of girl babies is increasing. But apparently that's all wrong.

Page_ 16

The New York Evening Post prints 9 an interview with Dr. Charles Bolduan, 10 Director of the New York Bureau of 11 Public Health Education. The Doctor 12 says that so far as the ratio between 13 girl babies and boy babies is concerned, 14 the boy babies have the edge. More boys 15 were born in New York during 1930 than 16 girls--63,000 boys to 59,000 girls. 17 The Doctor goes on to add that there's 18 always a preponderance of boys born in 19 every country of the world, from the 20 Arctics to the tropics, and that the 21 idea that an excess of female births 22 will cause a preponderance of women in 23 the world is all nonsense. 24

What, more girl babies - tut tut" says Doctor Bolduan.

WEDDING

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Along comes a lady whom I suppose we ought to call Mrs. Pooh Bah.

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Page_ 17

You remember Poch Bah, that noble Japanese in the Mikado who held about all the jobs that were to be held?

7 Well, the Associated Press tells us that in Glendolen, a suburb 8 of Philadelphia, Miss Jessie Jones was 9 married to the Chief of Police, the 10 fire ghiss chief, the building 11 inspector, the director of street 12 cleaning, the head of the Bureau of 13 Licenses, the highways engineer and 14 15 the dog catcher.

No, it wasn't bigamy at all.
 ¹⁷ Miss Jones just married Sam Taggart,
 ¹⁸ and he's a real Rak Pooh Bah. He
 ¹⁹ holds all of those offices.

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ROLAND

I've a letter here from Mrs. Janey
 Blomfield, of Coldwater, New York,
 enclosing several clippings from Detroit
 newspapers telling about an interesting
 birthday party.

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Page 18

A solder, who has fought under five 7 flags and taken part in most of the wars ⁸ during the past century, celebrated his 9 104th birthday at a home for the aged out 10 in Detroit. His name is Colonel Walpole 11 Roland. He served in the Indian mutiny and in various Ohinese wars. He was an 12 officer with the ill-fated Emperor 13 Maximilian in Mexico. As a major in the 14 Turkish army during the Crimean War, he 15 was present at the Charge of the Light 16 Brigade. He served with the North in our 17 American Civil War; and he is one of the 18 few people still alive who heard Lincoln's 19 Gettysburg address. 20

Each year the old soldier has celebrated his birthday by cutting a birthday cake with the sword he carried in so many campaigns. But this year it was different. The years have piled up

ROLAND = 2

now until they are all but more than this marvelous old soldier can carry. His friends had to bring him to his birthday party on a stretcher and for the first time in his life Colonel Walpole Roland was too weak to cut the cake with his sword.

Page 19

Yes, he has come a long long way from that fortress where he was born in India a hundred and four years ago. And what a trail of adventure he has followed.

And now his trail has led him to his 11 12 last camp. Thin and withered and bent, 13 but still with the fire of an old war 14 horse in his eye, Colonel Walpole Roland 15 sits alone in his wheel chair in a home for 16 the aged in Detroit, watching the sands 17 run out -- and remembering. Remembering his adventures in the Great Indian Mutiny 18 of 1857; the Crimea and the seige of 19 Sebastopol; fighting the Mandarins in 20 21 China; the Zulu Wars in Africa; with Kitchener at Khartoum; and with Maximilian 22 in Mexico! 23

MEXICO

A new commander has been appointed for the Mexican army in the State of Vera Cruz. This is not a very important bit of news, but it has warmed the hearts of Americans in those parts, because the newly appointed Mexican functionary is General Sam Kelly - yes, K-E-L-L-Y, Kelly.

The New York Sun informs us that General Kelly is 100% Mexican, but he is of Irish descent. He is just one of those thousands of people in Mexico with Irish names who speak nothing but Spanish, and are descendants of Irish immigrants to Mexico a hundred years or so ago.

So let's all give three vivas for that noble Mexican General Sam Kelly, and while you sing a few verses of "Has anybody here seen Kelly," I'll warble my usual refrain of

SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.