GANDHI

Lowell Thomas broadcast for the Literary Digest Tuesday, Sppt. 22, 1931.

Page_

Good Evening, Everybody:-

Over in London two interesting 1 people had a meeting today. And by the 2 way, / man has been discovered who didn't 3 doesn't know who Charlie Chaplin is The 4 man is Mahatma Gandhi. 5 Charlie said he'd like to meet the в little Holy Man from India. The word was 7 passed along to Gandhi. 8 "And who is Charlie Chaplin?" asked 9 the Mahatma in a mild mystified way. 10 When told that Charlie Chaplin was 11 the clown who made all the world laugh, 12 why Gandhi said-"Yes, the de like to meet 13 Chart to him." 14 And so, as the International News 15 Service relates, the Holy Man and the 16 Clown had a chat today in a house over 17 in London. 18 They met, in a house deep in London's 19 East End, an area of tenements houses and 20 poor people, and all the childred in the 21 neighborhood knew about it. Were they 22 interested? I'll say they were. The 23 meeting of Charlie Chaplin, who wears the 24

funny baggy pants, with the little ham

GANDH1 - 2

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brown Mahatma, who wears no pants at all -- why that made the kids come swarming for blocks and blocks along those dingy streets. They pushed and crowded for a glimpse of Charlie Chaplin. There was almost a stampede when Charlie drove up. Four children were hurt.

Well, what did Charlie say to the 8 Mahatma, and what did the Mahatma say to 9 Charlie? There are millions of people in 10 the world who will be interested in that. Well, the int news service tells us. 11 Charlie told Gandhi that he wanted 12 to ask him a question. He said he never 13 could understand Gandhi's viewpoint about 14 abolishing machinery and going back to 15 hand production. He knew that Gandhi 16 had the interests of the millions of 17 India at heart, but why did he want to 18 deny them the blessings of our machine 19 civilization? Machinery was saving 20 mankind untold labor, and wasn't 21 machinery to be used to give leisure and 22 happiness to the millions of struggling 23 24 human beings?

Gandhi replied that machinery was

depriving the immense masses of India of 1 2 the most precious thing of all -employment. He pointed out that a 3 couple of villages of Lancas 4 could manufacture enough cotton good for 5 all of india. and what was that doing 6 7 except depriving millions of Hindus of 8 employment? The point that Gandhi made 9 was that what the masses need is not 10 leisure, but employment.

Page_ 3

11 And right there a halt was called, because the Mahatma remembered that it 12 13 was time for him to say his prayers. He asked Charlie to wait a moment, and then 14 the little Holy Man from the East bent 15 his head for a minute and prayed 16 silently, according to the ancient custom 17 of the Hindus. The world's favorite 18 clown sat watching, silently. 19

Well, that was the meeting between the funny little fellow with the funny hat, funny mustache and funny pants, and the little brown man in the loin cloth.

6-16-31 - 5M

ENGLAND

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Things were comparatively quiet today in the New York Stock Exchange. The market slumped a bit at first and then came back. There were no startling fluctuations, just a quiet drop of prices and a rise in values just as quiet.

Page 4

In London things were quiet too. In London things were quiet too. In London the store that the Associated Press announced that the London Stock Exchange will reopen tomorrow.

The British government is 13 talking about calling a world conference 14 to discuss the gold situation. The 15 proposition is to have the representatives 16 of the governments and also of the principal banks of the world to gather the idea into 17 18 can be done to distribute gold among the 19 nations in such fashion as to prevent 20 disastrous panies. The United Press 21 declares that the idea would be to 22 redistribute gold as a means of untangling 23 the financial and economic situation 24 which confronts the world. 25

ENGLAND - 2

And by the way, that mutiny in the British Navy was finally luquidated today. The question of how much the sailors' pay is to be cut was settled. It was announced in London that the reduction of pay in both the Navy and the Army would be 10 per cent.

Page_5

Italy appears prominently in the
financial news this evening. There
have been rumors that Mussolini's
government would tollow England's
dead and would also abandon the gold
standard. But this is denied. The
International News Service quotes
Mussolini's government as announcing
authoritatively that Italy would not
abandon xax the gold standard, but would
absolutely guarantee the present value
of the lire at its present rate of
x80 19.05 to the dollar.

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6-16-31 -5M

JAPAN

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There are signs of peace in that ugly trouble between China and Japan. The Japanese muchum government announced today that it was mm willing to have a mixed commission of Chinese and Japanese get together and work out a settlement of the dispute that has led to war and blood-shed in Manchuria.

Page 6

The Associated Press explains that 9 the idea originated with T. V. Soong. 10 the Chinese Minister of Finance. He 11 proposed that both China and Japan should 12 allow their difficulties to be arbitrated 13 by a commission. And now Japan has come 14 back with a snappy O.K., saying, "All 15 right. let's leave it to an impartial 16 commission to decide who's right." 17

Well, one good thing at least has 18 resulted from that war-like movement of 19 Japan in seizing the city of Mukden and 20 starting a young war in Manchuria. A 21 proclamation was issued in China today. 22 A proclamation of peace. Canton has a 23 gag government of its own which has been 24 fighting with the Nationalist government 25

at Nanking -- just a bit of Chinese civil war. But what civil war has been declared off. The revolutionary authorities at Canton have announced that peace will be made right away with the Nanking government so that China in its present trouble with Japan can face the enemy united and with everybody pulling in the same direction.

The Proclamation by the Canton authorities declared that the Cantonese have been informed by General Chang-kai-Shek that he was going to resign. The revolutionary government at Canton has been fighting especially against Chang-kai-Shek.

At Geneva today China made a formal appeal to the League of Nations to step in and demand that Japan withdraw fra her troops from Chinese territory, and the League this afternoon formerly called upon China and Japan to stop their row.

Meanwhile, in Manchuria the Japanese are in full control, although a bit of fighting is still going on. The United Press reports that Japanese troops supported by bombing planes have JAPAN - 3

Page 8

i occupied the large Manchurian town of
 Kirin, which is in the northwestern part
 of the province. Reports of fighting
 come from various sections, with
 Japanese aviators attacking and
 scattering Chinese troops.

However, the situation seems to be simmering down to a point where negotiations will be the next step -probably very talkative, long drawn-out negotiations.

and just as a starter Marshall 12 Chang, the military governor of Manchuria, threw a dinner party for the 13 14 15 local Tapanese diplomatic representative. 16 and things were talked over with 18 much waving of chop sticks. 19 20 21

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6-16-31-5M

In Texas today Governor Sterling signed the Cotton Bill, the measure according to which the cotton crop will be cut down next year. The bill provides that the acreage to be planted in cotton in Texas in 1932 shall be 30 per cent less than the acreage planted this year. In that way, comments the International News Service, they expect to peg-up the price of cotton a notch or two.

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AMERICAN LEGION

Well, the American Legion had its big today, That is, it was the biggest day of the present convention, at least so far as Detroit is concerned.

Page_10

The big parade was The 6 Legionaires mustered their forces and 7 marched through the streets of uetroit 8 with a brave show of strength. There 9 were scores of bands and spectacular 10 floats. The United Press describes 11 the huge crowd that jammed the streets 12 watching the Legionaires march by. 13

6-16-31-5M

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This next dispatch has a somewhat territying sound. MA It tells of bloodhounds chasing thirteen boys in Oklahoma.

They had a prison break in the 5 Oklahoma Reformatory. Thirteen boys 6 and young men made a getaway. They 7 captured three prison employes whom 8 they took away with them. With their 9 prisoners they made their way into the 10 foothills of the wichita mountains. 11 There they released the three prison 12 employes unharmed. 13

And so, as the United Press
 relates, the bloodhounds were put on
 the trail. The dogs, accompanied by
 prison guards and police, went sniffing
 along through the hilly country,
 tracking down those thirteen youths
 who escaped from the Keformatory.

6-16-31 - 5M

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TALL STORY

Well, the marvel to me, Major, is how under the sun you managed to park that bus of yours on the icy top of Mount Blanc. It sounds almost like a tall story. It isn't. But here is a Tall Story.

Great snakes! Yes, that's the right exclamation to start with. The Tall Story Slub has instructed me to announce the election of a new officer. He is Harry L. Flournoy of the Charleston Gazette of Charleston, West Virginia. And Harry is hereby appointed Curator of Reptile-ology, or in other words, the Exalted Snake Doctor of the Tall Story Club.

Harry conducts a column called "Stuff from the Sticks" in the Charleston Gazette, and he specializes in snake stories -very tall.

For example, he tells how Long Kelly of Standing Rock, West Virginia, saw a snake swallow a hen's egg. And then what happened was interesting. The egg, which was pretty far along, proceeded to hatch inside the snake. The chick, finding itself in the dark, thought it was still inside the egg-shell and that the right thing to do was to peck its way out. The chick pecked its way right out of the snake's side, and old Mr. Snake IALL_SIORY - 2

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had to swallow the chick all over again. And then Harry Flournoy quotes Lushmore Lucas on the subject of that old Southern question -- can a rattlem snake lick a razorback hog. The story tells of a tremendous fight between a rattler and a razorback. The mammamak razorback was getting the worst of it and started to run. The rattler chased old

Mr. Hog for 8 miles, and then the razorback climbed a tree. The rattlesnake thereupon knocked the razorback out of the tree with a rock.

The new Curator of Reptile-ology of the Tall Story Club tells us that it was a remarkable sight to see that rattler pick up the rock, and heave the at the razorback in the tree.

Yes, I think the elevated brothers are quite right in electing Harry Flournoy to the lofty post of Exalted Snake Doctor. RELIGION

Page 15

Let's see. Here's a bit of news 1 2 about two chaps that got into an argument about religion. Yes, they 3 argued religion hot and heavy. The 5 United Press tells us the result. One 6 fellow lost an ear. His name is Ahmed Hassas. His left ear was knocked off, ⁸ cut off, or bitten off, whatever it was, 9 by Nasser Maki. I don't know just what ¹⁰ theological point they were debating, 11 but I suppose it was some intricate 12 problem of the Mohammedan faith, such 13 as whether Burak, the horse on which the Prophet rode to Paradise, was black 14 15 or white.

16 Well, where did this hot and 17 heavy argument about religion take place? 18 In Arabia? No, it took place in Canton. No, not Canton, China. It was in Canton, 19 20 Ohio. Meaning that two wandering followers of the prophet happened to 21 stray somehow into the wide spaces of the 22 Middlewest and there they staged a battle 23 because of some ancient point of religion 24 that agitates the wide gastern world of 25 Islam. And tonight one of them, Haji Nasser Maki, of Mecca and points East is in an Ohio hoosegow. 6-16-31 5M

Here's a unique golfing incident, a most peculiar hole-in-one. It was accomplished by Aaron Pride, of Westbrook, Maine.

The United Press comments that Mr. Pride points with pride. He made a midiron shot. Straight ahead was George Allen. No, George wasn't beaned or anything like that. The golf ball landed in a pocket of his knickers. It hit square at the opening of the pocket and went on in. How's that for a hole-in-one.

GOLF

ELEVATOR

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Page 17

Next comes a story of Mrs. Stieglitz and the elevator. Mrs. Stieglitz recently moved into a new apartment in Brooklyn, and there she took her friend with her to see how fine everything was. Mrs. Steieglitz was especially proud of the elevator.

8 It was one of those automatic
9 contraptions. You get in and push a
10 button and it takes you to the right
11 floor. However, it <u>DIDN'I</u> take Mrs.
12 Stieglitz to the right floor, or rather
13 I should say it <u>DID</u> take her to the right
14 floor.

Anyway, the New York World-15 Telegram relates how wrs. Stieglitz 16 proudly ushered her friend into the 17 elevator and then pushed the button for 18 her apartment. The elevator went up and 19 stopped at the wrong floor. Wrs. 20 Stieglitz pushed the button again and 21 the elevator went to another floor, which 22 was still wrong one. Mrs. Stieglitz 23 was a bit annoyed now and she began 24 pushing some more buttons. The elevator 25

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went up and then it went down. Bewildered and frantic Mrs. Stieglitz just kept on pushing buttons and the elevator kept on going up and down. Mrs. Stieglitz was screaming now, and so was her friend. But she still kept on playing a tune on those buttons.

Page_18

Finally Mrs. Stieglitz must have
run out of buttons---because the
elevator stopped. It stopped at the
right floor.

I suppose the moral of the story is---don't try to play the piano on those push-buttons you find in an automatic elevator.

That's got me kinda nervous, but luckily I'm on the main floor here at the radio show and wont have to take the elevator. I think Ill duck out of this glass enclosure and join the falks on the floor and take a look at this ever-changing magic of radio. Hegenwhile, Solong, until tomorrow.

6-16-31 - 5M