Lowell Thomas' Broadcast for The Literary Digest, February 10, 1931.

Page /

Good Evening, Everybody:

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12-1-30-5M

It looks as if the crust of old
Mother Earth will never stop misbehaving.
Observations as far apart as Pasadena,
California, Cambridge, Massachusetts and
New York City, report a severe earthquake
today -- an earthquake that lasted for
several hours.

The International News Service 12 informs us that scientists at the Pasadena 13 Harvard Observatory, calculate that this 14 ome 1.0,000 long and terrific quake took place, 9,000 15 miles away, and so far as we know tonight 16 this tremendous shake did nothing more 17 than cause some violent convulsions at 18 the bottom of one of the world's deepest 19 seas. 20

And the farther away and the deeper the sea^s the better - say we. COMMUNISTS

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Today was the day that the American Communists intended to raise some need big ructions. Red demonstrations were schedule to be held in Washington, New York, Cleveland, Boston, Oklahoma City and Pittsburgh.

In Washington, there was a 7 communist flare up in the House of 8 Representatives. Several agitators 9 were ejected from the Spectators Gallery. 10 One of them tried to make a speech 11 antesting against the fact that Congress 12 had refused to listen to a radical 13 delegation. 14 tel Frees International News Service

The <u>International News Service</u> informs us that in New York, 5,000 communists gathered infront of City Hall. There were a lot of speeches but no particular trouble.

In Boston, the Reds held a In Boston, the Reds held a meeting on the Boston common and marched to the State House. Sevenwere arrested, but there was no riot. All in all, the Red activities

25 today were fairly tame.

GENERAL EDWARDS

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There is a fine touching note in this news item.

General Clarence Edwards, who commanded the 26th, the Yankee Division, over in France during the World War, is lying very ill in the Massachusetts General Hospital.

According to the International News Service, a former doughboy who served under General Edwards came forward today and gave his blood for transfusion to save the General's life. Guy Watts is the name of that former doughboy who has come to the aid of his former and commander.

COSMETICS

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Yws, girls, it's just an old 1 Roman custom. When you apply the lipstick 2 and the powder puff you may think you're 3 up-to-date. But you're not. Although you may not be in Rome, you're just doing as the Romans did. 6

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Of course, it's well known that the 7 2 astho use of cosmetics is very old But now 8 comes some German chemists who have 9 analyzed samples of face powder found 10 among the remains of an old Roman 11 settlement in Germany. They find that 12 these face powders are composed of 13 almost exactly the same substances as 14 the cosmetics of today. 15

According to the New York Evening 16 Post, two kinds of powders were found on 17 the site of that old Roman settlement. They were 18 brown and white_ beautifying substances 19 that the Roman ladies used. And the 20 only difference between those ancient 21 cosmetics and the cosmetics of today is 22 that the ancient samples contained 23 particles of metal, which in modern times 24 has been found to be harmful to the skin. 25

COSMETICS - 2.

In other words, girls, when you
 powder your faces you're using the same
 kind of powder that was used by Cornelia,
 the wife of the Senatorm M. Furius
 Marcellus two thousand years ago.

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ll of which is more evidence that there is nothing new under the sun.

MNN. DIGEST.

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The other day I was traveling in a bus out in New Jersey and I got into 2 a conversation with the driver. He was a pretty bright fellow, and he was telling me how buses were cutting into railroad travel out his way. 6

I was reminded of my friend the 7 bus driver today 8 WAS- THAT through an article about 9 Reading unt competition the railroads have to face. 10 in many localite We all know that the buses, are rivals 11 of the railroads; but I didn't know that 12 the railroads were facing so many other 13 kinds of competition. Well, there are 14 airplanes, trucks and buses on the 15 roads, waterways, pipelines and power 16 transmission. All of these compete 17 with the railroads. 18

This is the gist of an article in 19 this week's Literary Digest, which tells 20 us how Professor Ripley of Harvard, an 21 authority on transportation, sizes up 22 the situation of the American railroads. 23 The Digest outlines the kinds of 24 competition which the railways are facing, 25

DIGESI - 2.

and informs us, for example, that the airplane is spectacular but that its threat to the railways lies mostly in the future. At present its, only likely to take over a very limited and high class part of passenger travet trade.

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Buses and trucks are more serious public.
For example, freight shipments between
local points like Kansas City and St.
Louis are made almost entirely by truck
today. Cattle are being shipped by
truck, and chain store corporations run
fleets of trucks to their stores in
various cities. Then there are waterways.
A great system of canals is being
developed, and a lot of slow freight is
being sent creeping along on barges.

I didn't quite see at first how power transmission was hitting the railroads; but both pipelines and the transmission of electrical power simply cut down the amount of coal transported, and the carrying of coal has always been one of the big items in the business of railroad DIGEST - 3

But professor Ripley tells us, in the St. Louis Globe-Democrat, that the outlook for the railroads is hopeful. He points out that at present they are hampered by many restrictions. They run on road beds which are taxed, while the highways are free to their competitors. The rates which the railroads charge are fixed by the government, while other forms of transportation can charge what they please. He thinks the public will soon become aware of the handicaps under which the railroads are working. The result, he believes, will be that come of these handicaps will be removed, and the railroads will be benefited all around.

And broadly speaking, what benefits the railroads, is generally beneficial to the nation.

GERMANY

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They had a quiet time this afternoon - quieter than usual - in the German Reichstag. The reason was that XMM Handsome Adolf Hitler's Fascist XXMM fire eaters were not there.

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Early in the day's session 6 all the deputies of the Fascist party 7 walked out and seceded from the 8 Reichstag. There were 107 of them 9 and they were joined by the members of 10 two other conservative parties, bringing 11 the total number to 160. Well, that 12 indignant 160 walked out shouting 13 HAIL, HAIL, HAIL, and Hitler's men 14 raised their arms in a Fascist salute. 15

The United Press informs us 16 that the reason for the walk-out was 17 the fact that Chancellor Bruening 18 with the help of xxxxxxx a moderate 19 majority put through a series of reforms 20 which were designed to keep the Fascists 21 from throwing a big monkey wrench into 22 the machinery of Parliament, as they 23 were doing all the time. The Fascists, 24 upon making their dramatic exit, announced 25

GERMANY - 2

that they would consider anything
the Reichstag does in their absence
as null and void.

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The International News Service tells us that the Fascists intend to open an assembly of their own at Weimar in the province of Thuringia. That province has a Fascist government already.

Well, the absence of the 10 Fascists made things as quiet in the 11 Reichstag as a Sunday morning in 12 Philadelphia. Nevertheless, Foreign 13 Minister Curtius had a few strong words 14 to say. According to the Associated 15 Press he told the world that Germany 16 had accepted the young plan on 17 reparations, but had not guaranteed that 18 she would be able to do the paying she 19 promised. And that's just another 20 hint that those reparations may not be paid. He added that Germany intended 21 22 to pay - if possible. 23 24 25

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There's a political row on over in full swing over in full swing over in formander of the appointment of a new commander of the French army.

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General Weigand, one of the heroes of the World War, has been named to succeed Marshal Petain as Vice-President of the higher war council. That job, in reality, means that he will be Commander-in-Chief of the French army.

The New York Sun informs us that

radicals and Communists in the Chamber of Deputies are raising a loud storm against General Wiegand. The radicals are against him because they are anti-religious, and he is a devout Christian. The Communists hate him because it was he who **mum** commanded the Polish army back in 1920, when the Poles drove the Red Army of the Soviets away from Warsaw.

There's going to be a big and angry debate about the appointment of General Wiegand, more speech making, more Parliamentary noise, and turmoil.

RUSSIA

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12-1-30-5M

A week or two ago I told about reports given out by the British Government which seemed to show that the Soviet Government of Russia was using forced labor in its industries.

Page_ 12.

Now here comes a United Press 6 Dispatch which states that the Treasury 7 Department at Washington issued an 8 official order today forbidding the 9 importation of lumber and wood pulp 10 from Soviet Russia. The reason given 11 is that these products are produced 12 in Russia by the use of forced labor 13 convict labor. 14

This is in line, too, with many reports from Northern Russia that thousands of political prisoners are compelled to work in Soviet lumber camps.

The Soviet representatives in the United States do not like this new decision at all and they say they are going to Court about it. LAWRENCE

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Every so often I get a letter 1 from somebody asking me the whereabouts 2 of the renowned Lawrence of Arabia. 3 It is amazing how people are always 4 wondering where me is and what he is doing. Well, here's an International 6 News Service dispatch which reveals 8 Lawrence in a somewhat heroic role.

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9 An investigation is being held 10 over in England into thetdisastrous 11 crash of a Royal Air Force flying boat last 12 The big ship plunged into the water. 13 Nine men were killed and four rescued. 14 Lawrence is appearing as a witness an 15 at that inquiry, because he took a 16 prominent part in the rescue of the men who were in the big ship when she 17 dived into the water. He is still an 18 aviation mechanic at Plymouth, and he 19 was near the scene of the disaster when 20 21 it occurred.

The investigation is being kept a secret and it is not revealed in just what way Lawrence distinguished himself. Well, there is a man who has am

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1	positive mania for www keeping out of
2	public notice, and yet the spotlight
3	of publicity seems to follow him like
4	a pursuing Nemesis.
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LETTER - SNAKE

I want to sound a note of warning now. Here's one that will bring a thrill of delight to all you members of the Tall Story Club; but the folks who don't enjoy whoppers will probably feel like getting off their chairs and throwing them at their loud speaker.

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A West Virginia member of the Tall Story Club writes as follows: "I was out hunting one day and while standing in some weeds waiting for game I felt something rubbing over my shoes and trouser legs, rubbing sort of gentle and friendly like. I looked down and saw it was a big rattler.

I stepped back to shoot him, but he looked so pretty and had such a friendly expression on his face and he stuck up his tail and played 'Home Sweet Home' on his rattlers. So I just didn't have the heart to shoot him.

I started for home and then I saw that old boy was following me. He was just like a faithful dog. In fact, he Was more wonderful than is a faithful dog -- he was a faithful rattler. When I got to my house, he came right up on the porch.

Page 17

I want to step outright here in defense of the name of Alex. It is a good name. There was Alexander the Great, both of ancient Macedon and of the National League; and Alexander's Ragtime Band, and so I don't blame Alex Nelson one bit.

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The United Press informs us that Mrs. Nelson sued Alex for divorce in Cleveland on the charge that he deserted her. Alex admitted that he did, but gave his reasons.

He said that Mrs. Nelson went to the dog pound and got a dog, a shaggy mut and she named it after her husband. She named that dog Alex. I will here give you a part of Alex's testimony.

"Every once in a while" he said, "she'd call 'Alex, Alex' and when I said 'What' she'd snap back, 'Oh, I don't mean you, I was calling the other animal."

And so Alex, the husband, (not the dog) left home. The court granted Mrs. Nelson a divorce -- but no alimony. PIGMI_

At noon today I found myself involved in an interesting conversation with a gentleman from Africa whose trail I had crossed in several remote corners of the earth. He told me a lot of things I didn't know about, the little people of the African forest, and I related a few of my we talke about on experiences with the Pygmies of the jungles of Malaya.

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The homes of the tiny forest people who live deep in the steaming jungles of Malaya, are about the most primitive in the world.

There are two kinds of Pygmies out 14 there, the Saki and the Semangs. Of the 15 two the Semangs are the most primitive. 16 and we know much less about them. They 17 fuzzy are Negroid and have thick lips, 18 hair. Most of the ones I encountered 19 were from four to five feet tall. 20 They never sleep twice in the same 21 22 place. Their homes are mere leafy shelters, called lean-tos. They take 23 several long sticks, quickly weave leaves 24 across them, and then lean this screen 25

against a cliff. It serves to throw off

PYGMY - 2

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the heavy tropical rain, and that is about all.

Then next day they move on to some other place in the jungle and that night they make themselves another flimsy shelter.

Page 7 19

I wond er what those Pygmies would say about our modern methods of building homes, the me thods that are described so 8 interestingly in this week's special Building Number of The Literary Digest.

How their Pygmy eyes would pop out if 11 they saw some of our modern American 12 lean-tos. the new houses that are always 13 warm in winter and artificially cooled 14 15 in summer.

I never knew there were so many ways 16 of dealing with the problem of he ating 17 until I read this Building Number of The 18 19 Digest.

What a contrast between the new modern 20 suburban American home and the primitive 21 lean-tos under which the Pygmies of Malaya 22 and Africa still find shelter. 23

We live in a strange world full of 24 strance contrasts. 25 Well, talking about home, I think I'll run along now to my own little lean-to. So, so long until tomorrow.