

EISENHOWER DOCTRINE L.T. DeLoe Tues, Mar. 5 - '57.

Tonight the Senate okayed the Eisenhower doctrine voting its approval of the resolution by a majority of seventy two to nineteen. Overwhelming support ~~xx~~ for the program of placing U S military and ~~xxxxxx~~ economic aid as a "shield" against Communist aggression in the Middle East.

The resolution as passed tonight, is a slightly modified form of the original Eisenhower proposal.

-ISRAEL-

SCENES OF TENSE AGITATION IN JERUSALEM TODAY. MASS PROTESTS—
AGAINST THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. FLAGS OF MOURNING,
FLYING. SIGNS AND PLACARDS—^{Denouncing} ~~denouncing~~ PREMIER BEN-GURION FOR YIELDING TO THE
DEMANDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. CROWDS—~~DEMONSTRATING~~ AGAINST THE PREMIER.
BUT — OPPOSED BY RALLIES OF BEN-GURION SUPPORTERS. WITH OMINOUS THREATS—
OF A VIOLENT CLASH.

THE ANTI-BEN -GURION MOVEMENT—INCITED BY THE HERUT PARTY, A RIGHT
WING FACTION, WHICH HAS INTRODUCED A MOTION OF "NO CONFIDENCE" IN THE KNESSET,
THE HERUT MEMBERS TO VOTE AGAINST THE PREMIER, WHEN THE PARLIAMENTARY
SHOW DOWN COMES^S ON THE ISSUE—OF WITHDRAWING ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP^Z
AND THE AQUABA SECTOR.

TODAY, THE HERUT PARTY STAGED A MARCH—WITH A RALLY IN FRONT OF THE
KNESSET BUILDING. WHERE ORATORS HARRANGUED HUG THROGS^e—^{denouncing} ~~denouncing~~ WHAT THEY
CALLED A "MUNICH" POLICY OF SURRENDER. THE MOB HOWLING—THAT BEN-GURION MUST
GO.

BUT THE PREMIER'S OWN PARTY, ^{the} SOCIALIST MAPAM, RALLIED WORKERS FROM THE
FAC^oTRIES STAGING A MARCH—IN SUPPORT OF BEN-GURION. OPPOSING CROWDS^S
SHOUTING AGAINST EACH OTHER.

TODAY'S DISPATCH FROM JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, SAYS ^{just such a crisis.} VIOLENCE WAS AVOIDED
BUT STRONG FORCES OF POLICE, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAD STATIONED, GUARDING AGAINST

~~SECRET~~

THE PARLIAMENTARY SHOWDOWN WAS TO HAVE COME TODAY—BUT, ONCE MORE,
THERE WAS A POSTPONEMENT. BEN-GURION—DELAYING AN ²APPEARANCE BEFORE THE KNESSET,
^{But} ~~WHEN~~ A LATER DISPATCH SAYS HE HAS APPEARED AND DEMANDED A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE
TONIGHT. THE CRISIS ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ^{not}—TO COME UP UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE BELIEF IN JERUSALEM IS—THAT THE BEN GURION GOVERNMENT WILL SURVIVE.
THE PREMIER TELLING THE KNESSET, FOR ONE THING—THAT ISRAELI TROOPS CAN EASILY
MARCH INTO THE GAZA STRIP AGAIN. IF THE EGYPTIANS SHOULD TAKE POSSESSION.
WHICH, OF COURSE, IS ASSURANCE AGAINST THE KIND OF THING THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL
OPPOSE THE MOST, EGYPTIAN REOCCUPATION OF GAZA, WITH THE RESUMPTION OF COMMANDO
RAIDS FROM THE STRIP.

AND BEN-GURION WILL ALSO CITE ^{id.} PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S MESSAGE OVER THE
WEEK-END. ISRAELI SOURCES DECALRING—THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES
MADE A "MORAL COMMITMENT", BACKING THE GUARANTEES THAT ISRAELI DEMANDED.

WE HEAR THAT THE PRESIDENT'S WEEK-END LETTER WAS A RESTATEMENT OF PREVIOUS
AMERICAN POLICY, RATHER THAN A NEW DECLARATION WITH ANY KIND OF PROMISE.
BUT THE ISRAELIS ARE BANKING ON ITS PLAIN STATEMENT OF AMERICAN SYMPATHY
FOR ISRAEL'S ASPIRATIONS. ALSO —THE REPUTATION OF THE WRITER. THE IMMENSE
PRESTIGE —OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

ACTUALLY THE MID-EASTERN QUESTION IS NOW VEERING TOWARD EGYPT AND
THE ARABS. TODAY THERE WERE EXPRESSIONS OF DISCONTENT ⁱⁿ EGYPTIAN →

-ISRAELI-3

newspapers— ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF U N FORCES TAKING OVER FROM THE RETIRING
ISRAELIS IN THE DISPUTED AREAS. PLAIN HINTS—THAT THE EGYPTIANS EXPECT THE
U N EMERGENCY FORCES MERELY TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR AN EGYPTIAN REOCCUPATION.

OFFICIALLY HOWEVER, THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS ARE WAITING BEFORE EXPRESSING
THEMSELVES. WAITING — FOR THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL TO BE ACCOMPLISHED.

THERE'S A REPORT—THAT THE DIRECTION OF THE U N EMERGENCY FORCE
WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY MR RALPH BURNES, THE AMERICAN NEGRO WHO IS CHIEF AID TO
U N SAG HANNEJOURIED. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS WOULD BE —THAT THE U N MOVES
WOULD COME UNDER CIVILIAN DIRECTION. NOT MILITARY—AS AT PRESENT. THE REPORT
COMES FROM THE AFRICAN GOLD COAST WHERE MR BURNES IS ATTENDING THE CELEBRATIONS
MARKING THE CREATION OF THE NEW INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATE OF GHANA.

A

-TAXVAULTIONS-

**TWO FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, WHO HELD HIGH POSTS IN THE
TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION—SENTENCED FOR CONSPIRACY TO FIX A TAX CASE. MATTHEW
CONNELLY, FORMER TRUMAN SECRETARY FOR WHITE—HOUSE APPOINTMENTS, AND LAMAR
CAULDER, ONE -TIME HEAD OF THE TAX DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF M**

**CONVICTED OF TAX FIXING , THEY NOW PROB—BACH A PENALTY OF TWO YEARS
IN PRISON AND A FINE OF TWENTY-FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS. IMPOSED BY A FEDERAL
JUDGE AT ST LOUIS, TODAY.**

DROUGHT RELIEF-

^{ident}
~~PRESIDENT~~ [^] ~~KIDDER~~ [^] ~~MAUER~~ TODAY, REQUESTED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE AN
EXPANDED PROGRAM OF DROUGHT RELIEF, IN WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD
PUT UP SEVENTY - FIVE PERCENT OF THE COST. INDIVIDUAL STATES—TO PAY THE OTHER
TWENTY-FIVE PERCENT.

THE STATES—ALSO TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ADMINISTERING THE RELIEF
PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT GIVES NO ~~ESTIMATE~~ ⁵ OF THE COST—SIMPLY TELLING CONGRESS
IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE—THAT AN EXPANSION OF DROUGHT RELIEF IS NECESSARY.

-PLANE-

A WILD THRILLER TODAY -- ABOARD AN AIRLINER, BOUND FROM NEW YORK TO DALLAS. THE PLANE, FLYING AT FOURTEEN THOUSAND FEET OVER TENNESSEE-- WHEN THE PROPELLER FLEW OFF, RIPPING --THE TOP OF THE CABIN. WHICH WAS CROWDED --FORTY SIX PERSONS ABOARD THE PLANE.

THE PROPELLER SLASHED A HOLE SIX FEET WIDE ACROSS THE CABIN-- WHICH WAS PRESSURIZED. A BUSH OF AIR --WITH EXPLOSIVE POWER. DEBRIS --
TO
FLYING EVERYWHERE. BOMBARDMENT THROUGH / SCARE THE DAYLIGHTS OF ANY BODY, BUT THE PASSENGERS REACTED CALMLY.

THE PILOT FOUND HE HAD THE PLANE UNDER CONTROL--ALTHOUGH ONE ENGINE OF THE FOUR-MOTORED AIRLINER WAS OUT. THE HOUSING OF THE ENGINE -- RE-IGNITING, GOING TO PIECES. BUT CAPTAIN L T HANBARD MADE A METEORICAL LANDING, BRINGING THE PLANE DOWN --AT MEMPHIS.

THE CABIN, meanwhile, was LIKE A WIND TUNNEL-- AND PASSENGERS MIGHT HAVE BEEN BLOWN OUT BY THE BUSH OF AIR-- BUT THEY HAD THEIR SAFETY BELTS ON--AND STAYED PUT. FOUR, SLIGHTLY INJURED BY FLYING DEBRIS-- WHEN THE PROPELLER RIPPED THE HOLE IN THE CABIN.

~~SECRET~~
SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DECLARES—THE ADMINISTRATION
IS TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO LET AMERICAN NEWSMEN GO INTO RED CHINA. THE BAN
ON SUCH TRAVEL—HAVING AROUSED A LOT OF NEWSPAPER ^oPROTEST AND SEVERAL REPORTERS
HAVE GONE INTO RED CHINA ^{the}DEFYING THE BAN.

THE SECRETARY SAYS THE ^oPROBLEM IS—HOW TO LET NEWS REPORTERS MAKE THE
TRIP, WHILE, AT THE SAME TIME, MAINTAINING THE GENERAL PROHIBITION ON TRAVEL
BY AMERICANS TO REACH OF THE CHINESE RIMS.

-INDONESIA-

INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO—TRYING TO SAVE WHAT HE CAN OF HIS PROGRAM FOR "GUIDED DEMOCRACY". THE SCHEME—OF SCRAPPING THE WESTERN TYPE OF PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT, AND SUBSTITUTING A SORT OF UNITED FRONT, WITH COMMUNIST^S INCLUDED.

THE WORD AT JAKARTA IS THAT SUKARNO IS NOW TRYING TO REESTABLISH COOPERATION WITH FORMER VICE PRESIDENT MUHAMMAD NATTA. THE TWO —PARTNERS IN EARLY DAYS OF INDONESIAN INDEPENDENCE. BUT THEY HAD A FALLING OUT—MUHAMMAD NATTA RETIRING FROM GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS.

THERE IS INSISTENT POPULAR DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF MUHAMMAD NATTA . BUT HE'S AN OUTSPOKEN ANTI-COMMUNIST—AND ,OF COURSE,THE REDS ARE BITTERLY AGAINST HIM. HOWEVER, WE NOW HEAR—THAT SUKARNO WROTE A LETTER TO THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY, TRYING TO RESTORE THE OLD SUKARNO-NATTA PARTNERSHIP.

HE 'D BETTER DO SOMETHING — BECAUSE THE SITUATION IN INDONESIA LOOKS PARLOUS INDEED. THE WHOLE EASTERN SECTION OF THE ~~EAST~~^V ARCHIPELAGO— IN REVOLT AGAINST THE SUKARNO REGIME BASED ON JAVA. TODAY, ON THE ISLAND OF CELEBES, THE MILITARY HEAD OF A REBEL COUNCIL, DECLARED—THAT EASTERN INDONESIA WOULD GO ITS OWN WAY, INDEPENDENT, IF SUKARNO PERSISTED IN THAT SCHEME OF HIS FOR "GUIDED DEMOCRACY".

ALL OF WHICH FOLLOWS REBELLIONS AT THE OTHER END OF INDONESIA, THE WESTERN END—ON THE ISLAND OF SUMATRA.

~~IRELAND~~

IRELAND—HAVING A RAINY ELECTION DAY. THE VOTERS—TURNING OUT
IN A DRIZZLE ALL OVER THE ISLAND ^{selecting} ~~selecting~~ A NEW DUBLIN PARLIAMENT.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF PARTIES BUT THE MAIN ISSUE IS —BETWEEN PREMIER
COSTELLO AND FORMER PREMIER DE VALERA, ^{actually} ~~actually~~, DE VALERAS PARTY IS THE LARGEST
—BUT COSTELLO IS BACKED BY SEVERAL GROUPS. THE DUBLIN WORD BEING—THAT
DE VALERA HAS ² ~~2~~ GOOD CHANCE OF WINNING A MAJORITY IN TODAY'S ELECTION.

"Dev" ² ~~2~~ HE IS IRELAND'S GRAND OLD MAN—THE ONLY SURVIVOR OF THE INSURGENT
CABINET IN THE EASTERN REBELLION. BACK IN THE DAYS OF WORLD WAR ONE.
THE OTHERS ^{all} ~~all~~ —¹ ~~1~~ REMOVED BY THE BRITISH. BUT, NOW, THERE IS NO EXPECTATION
THAT DE VALERA MAY GO INTO A NEW PHASE OF POLITICAL POWER. FOR HE HAS LONG
BEEN THREATENED WITH BLINDNESS. HIS EYESIGHT—FAILING.

EVEN IF HE SHOULD WIN, TODAY, THE SUPPOSITION IS—THAT HE WOULD BECOME
PREMIER ~~only~~ ONLY FOR A BRIEF PERIOD. PERHAPS A YEAR—THEN TURNING OVER THE
TOP OFFICE TO A SECOND IN COMMAND.

ENGLAND - CRASH

In England - an air disaster. The largest air transport of the R A F - crashing into the town of Drayton. Striking a farm house - demolishing the building.

Twenty one persons aboard the giant plane. Seventeen lossing their lives. Three - surviving. Four persons killed in the farm house. a cause of the disaster - engine trouble - in the largest air transport of the R A F.

CRASH-38

FROM COLUMBIA SOUTH CAROLINA, THE ^hNEW^s THAT ALL TWELVE AIRMEN TOOK THINGS CALMLY. EVEN—THE LOSS OF THEIR LUGGAGE. THE TWELVE SURVIVORS OF A FLYING BOX CAR WHICH CRASHED IN A WOODED AREA.

THE PILOT CAPTAIN FRANKLIN GREENSPAN ^{of} DEN TO UL ILLINOIS, TELLS NOW THEY HAD ENGINE TROUBLE, AND THE HUGE AIR TRANSPORT WAS LOSING ALTITUDE. SO THEY TRIED TO LIGHTEN THE PLANE— BY THROWING OUT EXCESS BAGGAGE. THE CREW OF THREE, AND EIGHT AIRMEN PASSENGERS — THROWING THEIR LUGGAGE OVERBOARD. "I GUESS OUR GEAR IS SCATTERED OVER QUITE A FEW MILES," SAYS CAPTAIN GREENSPAN.

YES, THEY SACRIFICED THEIR LUGGAGE—BUT IT WAS NO GO. THE FLYING BOX CAR —KEPT ON LOSING ALTITUDE. SO THEY WENT OUT BY PARACHUTE—SAFE: NOT ONE HAD EVER MADE A PARACHUTE JUMP BEFORE. BUT THEY TOOK IT CALM AND EASY, AND OUT THEY WENT—WITH PERFECT DISCIPLINE. NOT ONE —EVEN INJURED.

SAVING THEIR LIVES—^{Losing} ~~THROWING THEIR~~ LUGGAGE.

~~ENGLAND CRASH~~

ELEPHANT—

A DISPATCH FROM NAIROBI, EAST AFRICA CONFIRMS ^{the} A REPORT—THAT WILLIAM
NEBLEY, THE TEXAS OIL MAN, HAS WON HIS TEN THOUSAND DOLLAR BET. BY KILLING ^{an}
~~ELEPHANT—~~ WITH A ~~BOW—AND —ARROW.~~

THE CONFIRMATION COMES FROM ERIC RUNDGREN, VETERAN EAST AFRICAN
HUNTER, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE TEXAN—ON THE ~~BOW—AND —ARROW~~ ELEPHANT HUNT.
RUNDGREN—ARMED WITH A HIGH POWERED RIFLE, IN CASE—THINGS WENT WRONG. ^{An}
~~E—ARROW~~ STICKING IN ITS HIDE MIGHT MERELY MAKE ^{an} A ELEPHANT ANGRY,—AND JERBO
MIGHT COME CHARGING.

THE EAST AFRICAN HUNTER TOLD NEBLEY—HE WOULD HAVE TO GET WITHIN
FIFTEEN YARDS OF AN ELEPHANT BEFORE HE WOULD HAVE A CHANCE. SO NOW HE ~~WAS~~
THE TEXAN GOT EVEN CLOSER. MAKING HIS ~~BOW—AND—ARROW~~ SHOT AT A RANGE—
OF TEN YARDS.

THE STEEL—TIPPED ARROW, DRIVEN BY A POWERFUL ~~BOW—MADE~~ A ^a SCORE HIT
^{the} ^{the} IN SIDE OF ELEPHANT. PENETRATING SO DEEPLY—THAT ONLY THE FEATHER END [^] OF THE
ARROW COULD BE SEEN. THE ELEPHANT—DASHING OFF INTO THE BUSH, WHERE IT COLLAPSED.

SO NOW NEBLEY, WHO IS CONNECTED WITH A ^W NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM
AT SAN ANTONIO—STANDS TO COLLECT THE TEN THOUSAND DOLLAR BET. FROM A
FELLOW TEXAN. Ten thousand! Pin money in Texas!

RUSSIA*

HERE IS A JOKE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA—BASED ON THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO WITH ITS PROLETARIAN EXORTATION—"WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE! YOU HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE BUT YOUR CHAINS"! SO HOW DO YOU GET A JOKE OUT OF THAT? WELL

HERE'S A DISPATCH FROM THE SOVIET CAPITOL, ON THE SUBJECT OF—MARRIAGE, MATRIMONY, WEDDED BLISS. TELLING NOW, IN THE EARLY DAYS OF BOLSHIEVISM—DIVORCE WAS MADE AS EASY AS POSSIBLE. SPECIAL DIVORCE BUREAUS WERE SET UP. RUNNING COMPETITION — WITH MARRIAGE BUREAUS. ONE—ADVERTISING WEDDINGS. THE OTHER—ADVERTISING DIVORCES.

SO THE STORY IS—THAT THERE WAS A WEDDING BUREAU. WITH A DIVORCE BUREAU—RIGHT NEXT DOOR.

THE WEDDING BUREAU PUT UP A BIG SIGN , READING : " WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE" THE DIVORCE BUREAU RESPONDING WITH A SIGN OF ITS OWN READING: "YOU HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE BUT YOUR CHAINS".

THE SACRED SLOGAN OF COMMUNISM—APPLIED TO MARRIAGE.

-PANCAKE RACE-

THE ANNUAL PANCAKE RACE WAS RUN, TODAY—BUT WITHOUT TOO MUCH ENTHUSIASM
EITHER AT OLNEY, ENGLAND, OR LIBERAL, KANSAS. / OVER IN ENGLAND, THE PANCAKE RACE
ATTRACTED A FEW ⁵CONTENDERS. IN KANSAS, ELEVEN THOUSAND PEOPLE WATCHED—~~SHOOTING~~
ON A COLD RAINY DAY, AS THE LADIES RAN ALONG—EACH FLIPPING A PANCAKE IN A
PAN. *In England,*)

/ AT OLNEY, WINNER SANDRA SIBLEY MADE BETTER TIME—THAN MARY COLLINGSWOOD,
THE WINNER AT LIBERAL, *Kansas,*

Henry, TODAY'S WIN FOR OLNEY EVENS THE RECORD AT FOUR ANNUAL EVENTS EACH—
FLIPPING THE FLAP JACKS.

For March 5

END

Announcer: And now Lowell Thomas recalls.

L.T.: A year ago today Sir Winston Churchill was made an honorary citizen of Fulton, Missouri. The Tenth Anniversary of Churchill's address at Fulton, Westminster College, where he coined the phrase - the "Iron Curtain". Today the "Iron Curtain" still divides the world.

And, so long until tomorrow.