

Substitute EDEN. *L.F. DeLoe* Tues Jan. 31-'56.

At the White House, there was a difference of opinion today - on the question of Red China. President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Eden discussed their relations with Mao Tse Tung - whether ^{China} ~~he~~ should be admitted to the UN, and whether the West should continue to trade with ^{Mao.} ~~him~~. Eden re-stated the British position - that it will be impossible to keep Red China out of the UN much longer. Also, that there's no harm in Western nations trading with the Chinese Communists - just as they do with Russia.

Pres. Eisenhower reiterated that we believe Mao Tse Tung should be kept out of the UN - until he stops rattling his sabre. And we still don't like trade that helps the Peking Regime control China.

However, there was no dispute - just an exchange of views. Meaning, Britain and American stand pretty much where they stood on the question of Communist China.

President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Eden also gave some of their time to the question of the

the Middle East. They talked over the possibility of sending UN troops into the de-militarized zone between Israel and the Arab states.

LABOR

Her Majesty's loyal opposition throws its support to the Prime Minister. The Laborites declaring that they are behind Sir Anthony Eden in these Washington talks. In an official statement, the Labor Party declares that the Anglo-American alliance must be strengthened - as a cornerstone of world peace.

And the ^{Labor} Party also believes that Prime Minister Eden is approaching ~~that~~ problem in the right way. Particularly, in his approval of President Eisenhower's reply to ^ethat Bulganin letter. ~~In other words,~~ ^{major} the two ~~leading~~ British Parties agree ~~th~~ that there would be no sense in America trying to make a separate treaty of friendship with the Kremlin. ^{So} There's no political dissention back home, as Sir Anthony continues the talks in Washington with President Eisenhower.

VOICE

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The Voice of America today beamed a special program to the Soviet Union - a complete text of President Eisenhower's letter to Premier Bulganin. The one in which the ~~President~~ President turned down Bulganin's proposal for a special friendship treaty between Russia and America.

The reason for today's broadcast - so far, the Soviet public has not been ~~as~~ told of ~~the~~ ^{the} Eisenhower ~~re~~ reply. Russian newspapers, publishing only ~~Bulganin's~~ ^{the} Bulganin's letter - maintaining complete silence on how ~~Mr. Eisenhower~~ ^{the American President} feels about that letter.

So now the complete text goes out - and the Voice of America hopes to get through the jamming ~~that~~ [—] the Kremlin ~~uses~~ ^{attempts} to keep the Russian people from hearing unwelcome news from ~~radio in~~ ^{outside the iron curtain!} ~~the West.~~

TRUMAN

President Eisenhower receives ~~an~~ endorsement from one of the leading Democrats ~~in America~~ - on the subject of that proposed Soviet treaty of friendship. Former President Truman, ^s saying ~~that~~ that Mr. Eisenhower made the right decision ~~in~~ ~~gave the~~ ~~right~~ ~~answer~~ to the Bulganin letter. ~~— just the~~

Mr. Truman ~~gave his opinion~~ ^{spoke} to newsmen when he arrived in New York to help a Democratic fund-raising campaign. He'll be at the special dinner on Thursday night; and, he plans to speak in New England.

When newsmen asked ~~our~~ ^{the} former President how he felt about ~~President~~ ^{the} Eisenhower's reply to Bulganin, Mr. Truman said: "I think it's the best thing he's done in foreign affairs since he's been in the White House."

Then newsmen got on to the question of Democratic politics - who is Mr. Truman's favorite for the nomination? He replied: "If I were ~~in~~ a resident of New York - I'd be for Herriman." But he quickly added that he feels the same way about every candidate in ~~his~~ ^{that candidate's} home state. ~~Rumor~~

The former President ^{ed} ~~summing~~ up his position by saying, "I have no favorites."

~~He was~~ asked if he himself would be available - if the convention ran into a deadlock, ^{he replied:} ~~said he:~~ "We'll cross that bridge when we come to it." All that he's interested in right now is supporting the Democratic Party - and getting a candidate who he thinks can win in November. He still feels that his Party has a number of good candidates - and he'll back the choice of the Convention.

^{U.S.}~~our~~ Ambassador to India, ^{John Cooper} testified today before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, ~~John Cooper~~ giving his opinion of how we should counteract Soviet influence in the peninsula of Hindustan. He admitted that Bulganin and Khrushchev made a ^{big} ~~great~~ impression on the ^{people out there} ~~Indians~~ during their tour. And he warned that we should not under-estimate the promises made by those traveling salesmen of Communism. ^{He said:} ~~our Ambassador saying~~ that there's no guarantee they can't carry out their promises of economic aid.

How can we counteract that influence? ^{Ambassador} ~~John~~ Cooper told the Senators that we should give more aid to India - but, ~~he also insisted that we should~~ do it sensibly and methodically. In other words, try to meet the Russian challenge at the critical point - try to make the Indian people see the superiority of our system to that of Communism.

FARM

The House votes to lift the gasoline tax, ^{for} from ~~par~~ farmers - ~~that the two cent~~ ^{the idea of} ~~six cents a gallon~~ federal tax. The bill ^{is to} allow farmers to apply for tax refunds for ^{all} gasoline they use on the farm. This measure is part of President Eisenhower's new farm program - and ^{the President} ~~Mr. Eisenhower~~ hopes it will save the farmers around sixty million ^{dollars} a year. The House ^{today} okayed it unanimously, ^{today} - now it goes to the Senate.

FARM

The ~~Agriculture~~ ^{The} Department ^{Agriculture} reports that farmers

received one per cent more in the month ending January
Fifteenth - for their crops and livestock. The rise, due to
higher prices for meat, vegetables, potatoes and strawberries.

But there's a less favorable development - higher
living costs. Which also rose one per cent. This leaves the
farm parity index at eighty per cent - compared with eighty-six,
a year before. The farmers won't be getting a fair return
until parity rises to one hundred per cent. And President
Eisenhower hopes that this year he will be able to get a better
deal for agriculture.

HIGHWAYS

President Eisenhower agrees to go along with a Democratic-sponsored plan for highway construction. So announced by House Republican leader, Joe Martin - who says he and G.O.P. Senate Leader, Knowland of California - both advised accepting the plan. And Mr. Eisenhower has taken their advice.

Joe Martin ^{admits that} ~~reveals the point~~ ^{top} Republicans in Congress ^{probably} ~~believe they~~ could not get highway legislation through this session, ~~of Congress~~, unless they agreed to the Democratic plan. Said ^{JOE} Martin: "We want the roads, as fast as we can get them." And he feels that bi-partisan legislation has a good chance to get through this year.

This Democratic plan calls for spending fifty-one billion over thirteen years. Financing, to come from taxes on gasoline, tires and other automotive products.

SCHOOL

In Kankakee, Illinois, they've just finished a new school - a circular school, said to be unique in American architecture. ~~was~~ ^{made in the} a two-story building, forming a perfect ~~sixteen~~ circle, a more than two hundred feet in diameter.

In the center is a gym, ^{surrounded} ~~situated~~ by two thousand seats. Around this runs a corridor. And beyond is the outer rim of the sphere - two stories of classrooms, enclosed by wide panes of glass. The main reason for building a circular school - to conserve space. In rectangular buildings, there's always a lot of excess corridor space. - ^{that} Practically none of ~~it~~ in this new building in Kankakee.

INVENTOR

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The death of Charles Taylor in San Fernando, California - snaps a link with the pioneering days of aviation. Charles Taylor, the man who built the engine used by the Wright brothers in their historic flight at Kitty Hawk. Taylor was already known as an inventor - when Orville and Wilbur Wright decided to put a power motor into their glider. They asked Taylor to build them one - and he did. It was successful - and that began the age of flight.

MISSILE

The plane that crashed in an orange grove near Porterville, California - was a "drone", a guided missile. It got away from its mother plane during ~~the~~ flight from a base in the Mojave Desert. Out of control, it came hurtling down into ^{an} ~~that~~ orange grove, ~~It~~ ^{it} plowed a furrow eight feet deep and twenty-five feet long. Fragments, scattered over ^{a considerable} ~~an~~ area of ~~a~~ ^{one} hundred yards. ~~The fortunate part about the accident - no one~~ ^{No one} ~~was~~ hurt. Although, ^{only} ~~that~~ orange grove ^{now in} ~~needs~~ some repairs.

BRAZIL

The eighteenth President of Brazil was sworn in today, President Kubitschek. Our delegation to Rio was led by Vice-President Nixon - as Kubitschek took the oath, before a joint session of the Brazilian Congress.

~~Now~~ ^{He} self-made politician, with a brilliant administrative record, ^{who} ~~is~~ takes over at a difficult time. Brazil ~~is~~ in a state of siege - moderate martial law ^{due to} ~~has been~~ ^{since} a series of bloodless coups ^{that} gave Brazil three different Presidents within a few weeks last November. His enemies even tried to unseat Kubitschek - after he ~~had~~ won the election. Besides this, he's facing the problems of inflation - Brazilian money, becoming of less worth all the time.

^{ought} ~~But~~ ^{senar} Kubitschek is the new President of Brazil - even though some of his opponents had declared he would never be sworn in.

Please drop the story slugged LABOR and use the following in its place.

OLYMPICS. The story from Cortina is more favorable than at any time since the Winter Olympics began. Tenley Albright of Newton, Massachusetts, widened her lead in figure-skating - despite the fact that her injured ankle gave her a lot of trouble.

And our hockey team surprised everybody by beating Canada. We upset the Olympics champions ~~by~~ by a score of four to one. Canada still expects to win the title - but after what happened today, America has a chance to grab that gold medal.

A jet fighter from Nationalist China landed at Hong Kong today. The story adding, that it had been flying over the mainland - and was driven out by Chinese jets. When the plane landed at Hong Kong, the pilot insisted that he had been on a routine patrol - when something went wrong with his engine. But the R.A.F. in the British crown colony ^{had} ~~not~~ tracked the plane over most of ^{its} ~~the~~ route. - ^{R.A.F. airmen say} ~~and~~ it definitely was running away from Communist fighters. ^{The Nationalist flyer has been} ~~The pilot is~~ ordered to leave Hong Kong as soon as possible.

NORWEGIANS

The Norwegian Navy captures eight more Russian ships -
from the fishing fleet that has been inside Norwegian territorial
waters. Yesterday we heard how ~~fighter boats were sent out to~~ ^{armored craft went}
~~XXXXXX~~ ^{out to} attack the Russians - who cut their nets and fled.-
~~leaving four captive behind them.~~ ^{Four of their craft were captured.} ~~Now eight more have been taken~~
~~into Norwegian harbors~~ - including an eight thousand ton factory
boat. The factory boat tried to dash ^{out} into the open sea - but
stopped when a shell was fired across its bow.

MOLLET

In Paris - ~~it looks like~~ Guy Mollet ^{is the new} for Premier.

Today he received the backing, first of the Communist Party -

and then of the Catholic Republicans. The Conservative Party

of out-going Premier Edgar Faure, abstained. ^{This means that} ~~so~~ Mollet picked

up enough strength, ^{without cooperating with} ~~to win the vote tonight for early tomorrow -~~

^{the Reds as fully as it was predicted} ~~unless something happens in the meantime.~~

he might have to.

NASSER

Newsman in Cairo today got a glimpse of jet fighters supplied to Egypt by Czechoslovakia. It happened when Premier Nasser was showing off a sports plane presented to him by the Czech government. The Premier invited newsmen to watch a jet pilot stunt in the plane over the field. But when the visitors took a look around - they ^{saw} ~~noticed~~ two jet fighters parked there.

Premier Nasser, noticed ^{ing} them craning their necks, ~~toward~~ ~~these jet fighters~~ ^{said} and he told them ~~lokingly~~ ^{lokingly}, "Don't look that way - just watch the acrobatics."

QUEEN

The dispatch from Lagos, Nigeria, states that Queen Elizabeth the Second looked drab today - even though Her Majesty was dressed in a sweeping white satin gown, and had a diamond tiara on her head. The only reason she looked drab ^{- because} she was ~~surrounded by so many~~ ~~the midst of a lot of colorful~~ Nigerians. ^{all decked out} in brilliant colors.

11/2
It happened at the Lagos Parliament. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh received a tremendous ovation from the crowd when they arrived at Parliament House. A red carpet, more than a hundred yards long, was rolled out - so that the Queen could walk from her car to the building without stepping on the ground. Inside, she received the usual pledges of loyalty from Government and opposition leaders - who praised the British administration, particularly, for helping guide their ^{toward} country ~~for~~ independence.

Then the members paraded by to pay their respects. And that was when the Queen began to look drab. First came the Nigerian Minister of Works - wearing a salmon pink robe, and on ^{- a straw sailor hat -} his head, a straw boater, festooned with peacock feathers three

feet long. After him, the Minister of Labor, ⁱⁿ ~~wearing a skirt of~~
gold and mauve, ^{with} ~~it had~~ a train twelve yards long, held up by a
page boy. ~~The Minister's shirt,~~ ^{Also a} pink satin, ^{shirt - and} ~~at the same time,~~
he wore a panama hat. ~~And then there was~~ another official, ~~who~~
^{with} ~~wore~~ a mantle of gleaming lilac, ^{embroidered} with silver.

In ~~other words~~ ^{TP} all the color and pageantry of Nigeria

~~was there~~ - as the Parliament gave ~~its~~ homage to their Queen.

^{Henry} ~~It was~~ a ceremony more brilliant than ^{any since} ~~most that~~ Her Majesty ~~has~~
⁴⁰ ~~taken part in~~ ^{any} since her coronation.