Lowell Thomas Broadcast NEW_ENGLAND for Literary Digest October 13, 1931 (Juesday) Page Good Evening, Everybody: The Beautiful Lady Prosperity 1 seems to be visiting New England. 2 The Associated Press reports k 3 the New England Council today as 4 declaring that business in New England 5 has definitely turned the corner. One 6 big textile company reports that 7 business this year is 10% better than 8 last year. 9 Another big manufacturing 10 company has 40% more employes on its 11 payroll right now than it had at this 12 time last year. 13 These are just a couple of 14 examples that are cited to show that 15 there is a definite upward trend of 16 business in New England. 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

ELECTION

They had a lively election in 1 the first Wisconsin Congressional 2 district today. The voters turned out 3 to elect a member to Congress. The 4 Associated Press says the local interest 5 6 in the election was greatly increased by a bit of Communist electioneering last 7 night. The Communists had a candidate 8 in the field, and they proceeded to 9 enliven the campaign with a bit of 10 fireworks. 11

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They started a meeting, and two policemen approached a man who was about to climb upon a public monument to make a speech. This ardent Communist lowered his head and charged the cops, trying to butt them something like a goat.

18 Or maybe it was something like 19 a bull fight, with the Communist as the 20 bull, the cops as the matadors, and the 21 night-sticks taking the place of swords. Anyway. as the Communist came 22 23 charging forward with lowered head one 24 of the cops found a convenient opening 25 for a swipe with a night-stick. And

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immediately the srowd of Communists
came swarming around the two policemen.
Other cops came tearing up and there was
a lively scrimmage. Eight men and a
woman were arrested.

CAPONE

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Let's have a fashion item. It tells us what the well-dressed Big Shot should wear. The Prince of Wales is supposed to dictate men's fashions of for the whole world. And I guess that the dictator of fashions for the underworld should be Scarface AI Capone.

It has been noted far and wide that the Big Shot, now on trial in Chicago, is cortainly a fancy dresser. And now, among other evidence brought out at the trial, is proof of what a really fancy dresser he is.

The prosecution, in trying to 14 establish the large amount of money that 15 Scarface Al is accustomed to spend, has 16 put into the court record a list of the 17 Capone wardrobe and how much each 18 article cost. The Associated Press wires 19 the list from Chicago, and the papers are fall 20 featuring t. How much do you suppose the Big 21 Shot pays for a suit, an ordinary every-22 day suit? He pays 135 bucks apters for t, 23 them. He spends 150 dollars for an 24 overcoat, \$4.95 for a necktie, \$12 a 25

suit for underwear, and \$27.50 for a shirt, plus \$1.00 for the Capone monogram neatly enbroidered on the shirt. Around his burly neck he wears a collar worth \$2.00, and he mops his fevered brow with a \$2.75 handkerchief.

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Well, if you have to spend that much money for clothes in order to be a Big Shot, I guess I'll be content to be one of the <u>Little</u> Shots.

JAPAN

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has said it to the League of Nations. No, she won't get out of Manchuria.

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At the special session of the 4 League Council which was called today 5 to deal with the trouble out in the Far 6 East, the Japanese delegate got up and 7 flatly announced that the Japanese 8 troops will not withdraw from the 9 parts of Manchuria they have recently 10 occupied. He ka added, says the 11 International News Service, that Japan 12 had no territorial ambitions. She 13 doesn't intend to grab any of China's 14 land.) 15

But just the same, he made it strong that the mikado's soldiers would stay in Manchuria until the satety of the Japanese residents of that country was a guaranteed. He made it explicit that the safety of the Japanese must be guaranteed in a way that will satisfy Japan.

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JAPAN (11)

There was a bitter exchange 1 2 between the Japanese and Chinese 3 delegates at the League Council. The 4 Japanese delegate repeated what has 5 been Japan's contention all along, that ethe Manchurian trouble must be settled without interference by the League of 8 Nations or any other outside power. The 9 Japanese want to bring about an agreement 10 by direct negotiations with the Chinese. Ur. Sze, the Chinese delegate, 11 is quoted by the United Press as 12 declaring China will never negotiate with 13 14 Japan until the Japanese troops are withdrawn from the disputed section of 15 16 Manchuria.

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17 And that seems to leave the matter in a deadlock, with each side 18 swearing that it won't give way an inch. 19 In an effort to / K & that 20 deadlock, the Council of the League of 21 Nations is holding a meeting this evening 22 at the hotel of Foreign Minister Briand 23 of France. All the delegates will be 24 there except the Chinese and Japanese. 25

(11)JAPAN_ Page_ 8 In other words, it's a gathering of the representatives of the neutral nations. The International News Service sends along the report that the meeting this evening may invite the United States to lend the League a helping hand in settling the Far Eastern trouble. 16-31 - 5M

ADD_JAPAN

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16-31-5M

Meanwhile, warlike reports come
from China. The United Press cables that
Chinese military forces are moving
northward from the Yangtze River today.
The troop movement looks at though it
might be in anticipation of a possible
war with Japan.

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(In Manchuria Japanese airplanes 8 dropped bombs on three trainloads of 9 10 Chinese soldiers at the town of Tahusan. 11 Marshal Chang, the military Governor of 12 Manchuria, is said to be withdrawing his troops from the provinces and is 13 concentrating them south of the great 14 wall, that famous great wall of China 15 which was built to separate the 16 celestial kingdom from the barbarous 17 country of the Manchus, long, long ago. 18 19

DIGESI

16-31-5M

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Right in line with today's
session of the Council of the League of
Nations is an article in this week's
Literary Digest. It gives us an
interesting summary of the importance
of the efforts which the League is making
to solve that Chinese and Japanese tangle.

The Uigest points out that the 8 9 whole thing has a wider meaning than the 10 mere settlement of the Far Lastern 11 quarrel, and quotes the Washington News as asserting that while the settlement 12 of Japan's war of aggression against 13 China is a serious problem, it is 14 insignificant when compared with the 15 larger issue of rescuing the world's 16 17 peace machinery.

And the Uigest gives us the 18 two sides, the pro and con, concerning 19 20 a point of view which is quite common. 21 On one hand there's the attitude that the League of Nations is helpless in the 22 23 face of an actual state of war in Manchuria. Yes, what can the peace making 24 boys in Geneva do in the face of the 25

DIGESI - 2

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1 armed forces of Japan.

But there's another slant which the Literary Digest gives us, quoting the Baltimore Sun. "It will be said", remarks the Sun, "that the League has not been sufficiently forceful."

Then follows the comment that the more the League can become the instrument of reason and the less it is set up as a means of coercion, why the stronger and more permanent will be its power.

Father Bernard Huldbard - "The Glacier Priest" head of the Dept. of Geology, U. of Santa Clara, Cal. oct, 13, 1931-p.12

INTRO FOR FATHER HUBBARD

In the early part of last June we had a story on the air about the Glacier priest. Yes, it was a story with a lot of suspense. It told that the Glacier Priest had been lost and fleets of airplanes were preparing to fly to his rescue.

The Glacier Priest was Father Bernard Hubbard, head of the Geology Department of the University of Sants Clara, out in California. His specialty was glaciers. That's why he was called the Glacier Priest. He is a member of the Jesuit Order, and at one time **kww** he was Chaplain to the Empress Zita of Austria. But Father Hubbard is known chiefly as the Glacier Priest.

Well, with a party of students, he had gone to Alaska and then he had flown by plane into the wilds of the Alaskan Peninsula. He vanished from sight and spectacular rescues were under way.

Father Hubbard has just returned from that adventure of his in the Alaskan wilds. He's preparing a book now, and assembling his motion pictures. It's always a noble and affecting theme - <u>he was lost but he has returned</u>. However, that theme seems to be a little bit cockeyed or otherwise bowlegged. INTRO FOR FATHER HUBBARD - 2

I think I'll have Father Hubbard tell you why.

He's right here with me.

I wish you'd tell us, Father Hubbard about that story

of how you were lost, the one I told on the air last Summer.

FOR FATHER HUBBARD before Page. Thank you, nor Thomas. This is my first appearance to an. audience and gam glad it happens to be made up, through your courtesy, & WeTT, it was a great story, but 1 2 I'm afraid it was a tall story. It should have been told at a meeting of that Tall 3 Story Club of yours. 4 I wasn't lost at all. For 5 an explorer to be lost is a contradiction 7 in terms. He is a fine explorer if he 8 gets lost. The **XXXXXXXX truth** is that 9 10 we flew up there in the Alaskan wilds and after turning over while beying above the erupting volcano We had to n our plane sat down on a Take. 12 wait for five days before we could take 13 off again. I'm afraid some airplane 14 companies wanted a little publicity and ¹⁵ took advantage of the fact that nothing 16 was heard from us for five days. So 17 they put out those stories of organizing 18 fleets of planes to hunt for us. Max No, an explorer is 19 20 not supposed to be lost. He's supposed ²¹ to find things. And we did find a few things that are worth telling about. 22 I had three college boys, 23 NAMES three students of mine along with me, and 24 we explored the moon craters of the 25 16-31 -5M

FATHER HUBBARD - 2

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1 Alaskan Pen insula. Nobody had ever thoroughly investigated them before. 2

We found the two largest craters in the world, active, spouting, fire-belching belohing volcanoes. 5

The biggest crater known to 6 science heretofore, xxx was a crater 7 eight and tour tenths miles in 8 circumference. But in those moon craters 9 of Alaska we found one twenty-one miles 10 around. Its name is amakchak 11 And then another, twenty miles around. 12 Veniammof. Well, that Its name is 13 mighty crater of amakchak 14 the largest in the world, had a terrific 15 16 erruption this summer. It rained ashes for shundreds of miles around and shot 17 its flames, high into the sky. My boys and I flew over it 18 19 toward the end of the erruption and 20 then we explored it on foot. It was so 21 our thermometers burst. 500 °F light mehes 22 below our feet. hot 23 This was all very exciting but we were not lost. That story about 24 fleets of airplanes looking for us, well, 25 Mr. Ihomas, you can just put that in your book of Iall Stories. 6-16-31 - 5M

drop from that land of sponting vo In London a petition has been 1 presented asking that the British 2 government lend a helping hand to 100,000 people who want to leave Australia. This is just another instance of the bad success that the British had in trying to get rid of some of the surplus population of England. The idea is to get Englishmen to immigrate to the British colonies. And there have been a number of plans to persuade them to do so.

ex, Father Hubbard, It's Page

AUSTRALIA

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One project was to ship English 13 immigrants to Australia, where there are 14 vast stretches of unoccupied land. 15 Thousands and thousands were sent, but 16 the transplanted Englishmen don't seem 17 to have got along very well in the 18 great continent of the #estern Hemisphere. 19 And so 100,000 of them are now 20 petitioning the British government to 21 take them back to England. They claim 22 they haven't been treated well by the 23 Australians. They have been herded into 24 internment camps. The Associated Press 25

AUSIRALIA - 2

quotes the petition as declaring that those English immigrants in Australia are in a condition of misery, semistarvation, and despair.

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They not only want to be taken back to England, but they also demand that the government shall pay them momey as compensation for the bad time they have had in the land of the wallabi and the Kangaroo. ARMADA_

Page_18

Wait a minute. What's this? The Spanish armada in the news?

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Yes indeed, that's a fact. The 3 4 Spanish armada is in the news, although it's somewhat different from that 5 resplendant fleet of galleons that 6 sailed against England three hundred 7 odd years ago. This Spanish armada 8 9 consists of fishing boats, but it's causing John Bull a good deal of 10 uneasiness just the same. It appears 11 12 that for several months now a fleet 13 of sixty Spanish fishing trawlers 14 had been heading up the west coast of 15 England and catching all the fish. They 16 cruised around with long nets and the 17 way those Spaniards haul in the fish is distressing to the British fishermen. 18

The New York Evening Post declares that the menace of this new Spanish armada has been brought into the House of Commons. British fishing interests point out that they are faced with considerable loss because of the way those Spaniards catch fish.

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ARMADA - 2 Page 19 They demand that something should be done about it, but just what can be done is z bit of a bloomin' puzzle dont-you-lenow. A STATISTICS 9.9-31-5M

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From Italy this evening comes a sound of farewell and goodby. Yes, 2 they say it's the last farewell to the Mafia, the old and infamous black-hand organization of Sicily.

The Associated Press reports 6 that 243 men were put on trial today in 7 the city of Palermo. They are charged 8 with every variety of crime common to 9 the black-hand. The trial is expected 10 to last a month. 11

Mussolini's government has been engaged in a long and drastic campaign to stamp out the Sicilian Mafia, also the Camorra at Naples. They say the Black Shirt method of going after the black-handers has been tough and hardboiled.

And now the Italian authorities announce that the 243 men who went on trial today are the last remaining members of the notorious Mafia Society which for generations terrified and m almost ruled the island of Sicily.

WEDDING

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There seems to be something eloquently appropriate about this next bit of news. It tells of a wedding in which the bride and **bridg bridegroom** were handcuffed to each other.

Yes, as they stood there before the minister to be hitched, one arm of the bridegroom was handcuffed to the adjoining arm of the bride.

It happened at Cambridge, 10 Massachusetts. The International News 11 Service explains that Fernan Lowe was 12 tipped off that some friends of his were 13 up to a practical joke. They planned to 14 abduct the bride at the wedding. But 15 Fernan fooled them. He fixed it so 16 that if anybody abducted the bride 17 they'd have to abduct him also. That's 18 why the bride and bridegroom were 19 handcuffed at the altar. 20

Iney went off on their
 honeymoon still handcuffed together. It's
 all highly symbolical. That's what
 marriage means, handcuffed, a ball and
 Chain, a yoke, a halter. Well, I'm married
 and handcuffed myself, but not to this
 microphone, and so I'll say so long