LOWELL THOMAS BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1930

GANGSTERS

Uncle Sem is out for the scalp of the racketeer.

The Federal authorities are determined to put an end to the reign of the gangster. Attorney General Mitchell announces that there is to be a drive by every federal agency that can be mustered, -- the Department of Justice, the Narcotics Bureau, the Immigration Department, the Alcohol Bureau, the Prohibition Bureau, Coast Guard and Customs Service. The drive is to start in Chicago.

The opening gun has been fired. A special agent has been rushed to Chicago to act as assistant to the United States District Attorney. This special agent is to direct the war against the gangsters.

Every possible Federal law will be used -- The income tax law is one of these, and it has some lethal possibilities. It carries

heavy penalties, and can be used with 1 telling effect against the gangsters, who pare not careful about income tax reports. Then there are other Federal laws that can be used as powerful weapons: -- The 5 Harrison Drug Act, the Mann white Slave ACT. The Volstead Act, and the Dyer 7 Automobile Theft Act. The underworld 8 is constantly violating Federal statutes, 9 and if somebody puts long enough teeth 10 into these laws. quite a few of the boys 11 will go to jail. Anyway, Attorney 12 General Mitchell says it will be a 13 finish fight against gangdom. 14

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Roy Ammels, Chicago's flying broker, cracked up in Panama today. He made a non-stop flight from New York to Panama recently and today he took off to make another nonstop hop, this time from Panama to Chicago. His plane was heavily loaded with 700 gallons of gasoline. He got into the air but couldn't make her climb. The plane stalled when he was about a hundred feet up. Then down she crashed into a lake, a total wreck. But the water kept her from catching fire. Captain Ammels was rescued and rushed to a Panama hospital. A late dispatch from the International News Service says that the extent of his injuries has not yet been announced.

The Mauretania came in this forenoon with the 28 survivors of the Swedish steamer Ovidia -- the ship that sank the other day. Before the Mauretania got here, Jimmie Walker, New York's genial Mayor, sent a radio to its skipper Captain McNeil, asking him to call at City Hall to receive official congratulations. And when the big liner nosed into her pier in the Hudson River, there were big crowds to offer more congratualtions.

Captain "Sandy"McNeil's reply is almost a classis.

It's so good, and so typically British, that I am tempted to call it the News Item of the Day.

Well, when those crowds came to congratulate Captain "Sandy" McNeil his reply was:

"Congratulations for what?"

And there you have the typical attitude of the British. They insist that any act of heroism is all in the day's work. "Sandy" McNeil said he had been lending a hand to sinking ships for 23 years. And he didna see any reason

why there should be any hullabaloo over this one.

Captain Sansy McNeil is the man who played an important part in the rescue of the crew of the great battleship "Majestic" when she was torpedoes off Gallipoli during the war.

But you don't have to go to sea to find perils.

Home Sweet Home should be changed to "Home,

Dangerous Home". This was revealed at the White House today

at the Child Welfare Conference. Louis Dublin, a statistical

expert, told the delegates there was no place like home all

right - but what he meant was no place like home for

accidents. According to the United Press, insurance companies

report more accidents happen to folks right under their own

roofs than anywhere else. He mentioned fire, leaking gas,

stepladders that collapse, and shaky chairs that give way.

Mr. Dublin said what every community needs is a safety engineer

for the home.

And here's another slant on accidents. It's from an interesting article in the new Literary Digest. Accidents are decreasing in factories, but increasing on public thoroughfares it says. And one of the chief causes according to the Digest, is the large number of dilapidated second-hand cars on the road, cars with worn out brakes and so on.

Those snowdrifts that I told you about out in Colorado that were three feet deep several nights ago, - well, the United Press says they are twenty feet deep now.

Not only are automobiles snowed in but even railway trains have been lost in the drifts. Hunters are missing in the mountains. Doctors are answering their calls on snow shoes.

In Hawaii they are having floods as the result of a twenty-four hour rain. Nine lives have been lost and thirty more people are reported missing on the island of Oahu.

Hawaii's world famous volcano is doing a little celebrating.

I mean Mt. Kilauea. For a year or so this giant volcano has been playing possum but now molten lave and great masses of fire are shooting hundreds of feet in the air, says the International News Service.

Let's hope neither snow drifts, floods, or molten lave will be with us tomorrow. Because, it's a big day in football.

John Griffith, Athletic
Commissioner for the Big Ten Conference,
a group of the strongest football teams
in the world, says that unemployment
and depression have had no ill effect
on football attendance. The crowds
have been just as big as ever.

people have booked seats to see the annual eastern classic, the gx big game between Yale and Harvard, the Yale team is a heavy favorite.

In the Middlewest all eyes are turned on the big gridiron match between Notre Dame and Western, and the game between Wisconsin and Minnesota. In the Far West another classic will be staged, the annual battle between Leland Stanford and University of California.

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This next one is the latest war news -- hot from the battle front -- the battle front of Ohio Wesleyan University. Out at Delaware, Ohio, there are plenty of fights among college boys. This time it was the girls who went at it. The senior class or dered all the freshmen -maybe it ought to be fresh girls -- at the University to wear their berets -- those little artist caps the girls stick over one ear a la Paris Latin Quarter. The freshmen said nothing doing -- they wouldn't take orders from the seniors. The seniors said they'd be ducked in flour and water if they didn't. When they tried to do the ducking, the battle was on. A free-for-all fight.broke out. Faces were scratched, dresses were torn. hair pulled. It stopped only when the police were called in. But, says the International News Service, the freshmen or fresh girls -- didn't wear those berets.

This next war item is a little more serious.

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Two battalions of the Red Army have mutineed near Moscow. The Daily Express of London says they killed their officers and then engaged in a fierce battle with the Soviet secret police. The Daily Express declares the mutineers lost the fight. That's one version. But on its heels comes an Associated Press dispatch from Moscow contradicting the London report. Soviet leaders claim it's a bally British cock and bull story.

Another interesting dispatch comes out of Russia today. It's about a scheme to make Russian literature more communistic. A writer will be allowed to write articles or whatever he likes and then the employes of a factory are to be his censors. They will be allowed to change and cut everything that is written.

Even the theatres in Moscow have been placed under control of Committees of workmen who look over all plays and censor them. A United Press Dispatch from Moscow says that even the workmen revolt against Bolshevik art occasionally. At a motion picture show the other day, one that was highly

Communistic in tone, the audience hissed and whistled and walked out. It was too much propaganda even for them.

epidemic is in the heart of the great textile menufacturing district of which the city of Lodz is the center. 20% of the population is down with the Flu, says the Associated Press.

Let's hope the epidemic is not coming this way. America has already had more than its share of that long ago.

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The air is charged with electricity over in London these days. That Round Rable Conference where they are discussing the problems of India is packed with drama. Some of the Indian Princes and other delegates from the land of Hindustan have been saying what India wanted. But & Everybody leaned forward in their seats when Prime Minister McDonald got up to express the views of the British Government. According to the United Press Ramsay McDonald made a carefully guarded speech. The Indians have been demanding dominion status. Ramsay McDonald said not a word about that. Instead he suggested a form of federal government with a constitution that would permit India to grow gradually towards self government.

One of the delegates for that conference is the Aga Khan. Not only is he one of the richest men on earth, but he is the head of a Mohammedan sect whose adherents look upon him as second only to God. In fact, they worship him, toll, and even pay high prices to drink his bath water.

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Woll. 1 the Aga Khan had not yet spoken at the Round Table Conference. But today threw a bomb shell into it. He got up and said that Mahatma Gandhi, the little man whom the British have in jail out in India, should be released from prison and should be brought to London to attend the conference.

There's an extraordinary article about Ghandi in this week's Literary Digest. It tells a thrillingly dramatic story about a time when a mob in South Africa wanted to lynch the Mahatma. He was raising cain about the way Indian workers were being treated in South Africa, and a mob of whites wanted to burn him at the stake. The Digest quotes from the book "Ghandi-of-India" by Charles F. Andrews and tells how the mob came raging on and how Ghandi was saved.

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From Abyssinia comes word that the new Emperor Ras Tafari is broke, absolutely flat. According to the New York Evening World, he blew himself on that grand coronation. Half of his army are going without wages this month, and many of his chief officials are quitting their posts and looking for another job with more regular pay.

But the Emperor still has an ace in the hole, according to the World. Ras Tafari has one sure way of making money. Abyssinia is rich in oil. As a last resort he can always let out a few oil concessions to the foreigners. and that's just what a lot of foreigners are eagerly waiting for.

Remember Tin Can Island, the tiny spot on the map where the American naval observers went to look at the eclipse last month? Well, it seems to be famous for other things besides eclipses and tin cans. The scientists have just arrived back in San Francisco, and, according to the Associated Press, they report that the natives of Tin Can Island are the champion gum chewers of the South Seas. They have even introduced fancy gum snapping into their ceremonial dances.

Have you ever wondered where 1 2 Santa Claus came from? Well, some 3 German scientists believe they have 4 found the original from whom our modern 5 conception of Santa Claus may have been 6 taken. Over in Germany at a place 7 called Trier some Roman ruins have been 8 discovered, and among them hundreds of 9 small statues of Roman gods. One of 10 these is fat, has round cheeks, a pudgy 11 nose, and a long beard. On his head is a pointed cowl. Old Santa Claus himself. He seems to have been a Roman god in ancient times, This account appears in 14 15 the New York Evening Telegram.

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Those grasshoppers down in Arizona 1 are causing a lot of discussion. The 2 other evening I told you about a couple of 3 letters which said it was the butcher birds that put the grasshoppers on the 5 thorns of the cactus. And that theory 6 has a lot of support. Here's Arthur 7 Dervaes of Tampa, Florida, who writes saying that he has seen the butcher birds impale insects on the barbs of a 10 barbed wire fence. And C. H. Smith of 11 Jacksonville, Illinois, says that when he 12 was a boy sixty years ago he saw the birds 13 doing much the same thing. T. A. Winfield 14 confirms this and says he has seen butcher 15 birds in Florida attack cats and dogs. 16 He even saw one go atter a big rattle-17 snake. Another Floridan, J. C. Mackay 18 also votes for the butcher birds. 19 On the other hand, James Collins 20 of New York accuses the butcher bird-21 advocates of being nature takers. He 22 says that the grasshoppers grew desperate 23

on account of the drought down in Arizona, and that thousands committed

suicide by hurling themselves on the cactus spines. Maybe the flight of grasshoppers hurled themselves at the first green thing they saw, and if that green thing happened to be a cactus - well some grasshoppers would get hurt.

A bit of added comment comes from Mr. T. E. Walsh of Yonkers, N. Y. He says those butcher birds ought to migrate to Yellowstone Park, where they'd find their grasshoppers on ice. He declares that thousands of grasshoppers have been frozen into the ice of one of the glaciers out there. Well, well, some of those sound like tall stories.

17 LAKES

The United Press says that an expedition has just returned to civilization from a trip into a remote section of the Cascade Mountains, out in Oregon. The expedition discovered 17 lakes that do not appear on any maps. What's more, nobody who lived in Oregon had ever heard of them.

Here's a bit of news that makes me 1 want to ask a few men a very personal 2 question. Well, I'll tell you the news, 3 and then ask the question. The New York Evening Journal states that Jesse Crouse of Pasadena, California, lived the proverbial three score and ten years, and he never wore pajamas. He wore the old-fashioned night shirt. The other day 10 Jesse was warming himself at a gas heater 11 when his night shirt caught fire. It 12 began burning up the back, and Jesse had to duck under a cold shower to put out 14 the fire. He went to the hospitalk, suffering from minor burns on the neck. At the hospital they gave to a pair 17 of pajamas. He angrily protested, but 18 pajamas were all they had, and pajamas 19 he got.

Now, the question that occurred to me was this: How many men wear pajamas and how many are like President Howard Taft who preferred the old fashioned night shirt and even appeared in it semi-publicly once or twice when

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newspaper men called him late at night? My guess is that a lot mr more American men wear them than will admit it.

Well, that night shirt item seems to bring us to
"a natural conclusion to the evening's news -- well, something
to retire with, at least. So, SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW.