Good Evening Everybody:

Before we take a look at what's happened today around this old world of ours, let's stop for a second and see if anything startling ever happened on May 22nd in previous years. Yes, here's the list--and it's a stamatic one.

2, 265 years ago, on May 22 nd, in the year 334 B.C. one of the mos $t$ important events of all human history occurred. Alexander the Great defeated the Persians at the Battle of Granicus in Asia Minor. And that was the first of the series of sensational victories that set the young Macedonian hero of $f$ on his career of conquest to change the face of the world.

Then, 603 years after that, in 337 A. D., Constantine the Great died,-the Roman Emperor who became a Christian and established Christianity as the religion of the Western World.

And then, many centuries later, the French Army, left by Napoleon in Egypt, surrendered to the British on May

22, 1801.

Well, I don't suppose any events quite so important happened today on this May 22, 1931, but just the same there's interesting news.

Here's a late dispatch. President Hoover say that he doesn't intend to call an extra session of Congress. According to the Associated Press the President in reply to Senator La Follette's suggestion that an extra session to called, said today: We cannot legislate ourselves out of a world economic depression." Then the President added: "A poll of the members of Congress would show that a large majority agree with me."

Are you interested in boxing? Well, if you are you will be interested to hear that a featherweight championship fight was held at Madison Square Garden, New York tonight. The battles were "Bat" Battalino the champ and Fidel La Barba. It went the full fifteen rounds and Battalino won the decision. tribe，she became a christian and was famous far and wide for her piety． The idea now is to canonize奴奴品 her as a saint，and，according to the International News Service，the first steps are being taken at the residence of the Catholic Bishop of ${ }_{14}$ Albany．The procedure is to argue the 15 matter pro and con，an a kind of 16 court proceedings，$a_{\text {en }}$ trial．

And so the lily of the Mohawks
18 who lived during the last halt ot the 19 seventeenth century，is on trial in the 20 city of Albany．
innovation comes over the cables from London. The idea is to have a radio minister of the gospel.

The Lond on Daily Mail, so the Associated Press informs us, prints an article today stating that a number of bishops of the Church of England are considering a plan to install loud speakers in some of the churches to take the place of the ministers.

There is a shortage of clergy in England. They haven't enough clergymen to take care of all the churches. And some say the answer is radio. It is expected that the congregations will listen to this sermon and the prayers and give the responses and join in the prayers just as if the minister were there of ficiating instead ot a loud speaker. Yew, the mechanical age is upon us.

## Word of another radical

Every once in a while you hear a pessimist telling how hard times are -and you are liable to hear him say: BUSINESS? WHY, WHO'S DOING ANY BUSINESS? Well, a good answer to that is to mention a few lines of trade in which things are picking up nicely. Hefy for example dizna of Harthord, A big casualty company, one of the most important in the country, reports that during the first quarter of this year its sales of automobile insurance were 5\% ahead of the amount of automobile insurance sold during the same period last year. This same company gives us figures which show that there is a general increase of automobil insurance all over the country. Eight per cent more automobile insurance policies are in force this year than were in force last year.

Yes sir, there's a firm that's doing business. But the figures mean more than that. Automobile insurance obviously means a great deal in
connection with the automobile industry When people are buying more automobile insurance it also seems to mean they are buying more In other words, we have several links in a long chain of approaching prosperity.

There seems to be a slight difference of opinion in this next dispatch. It begins with a picture of os y optimism, and then takes on a slightly acid tone. The fragrant rose is succeeded by a somewhat sour pickle.

The American Iron and Steel Institute is meeting in New York, and according Charles M. Schwa, the steel magnate, addressed the delegates today. He said prosperity was returning fast, and then devoted a few remarks to the standard of wages. He said, according to the Ass ociated Press, that the standard of wages must be kept up. There must be no wage cutting.

And all that was received wi th the customary applause.

Then James A. Farrell,
President of the United States Steel Corporation, got up and had his say. He had prepared an address, but laid it aside for a moment and kicked over the harness. He spoke his mind right

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out. He declared, according to the International News Service, that wages were not stabilized in the steel industry. He said it's all right to talk about not cutting wages, but that wages were being cut. Here's the way he put it:
"It's a shame that when some of the large companies are trying to maintain wages, others are cutting them. "Every manufacturer," "has not maintained the current rate of wages. I am not going to give the names of all the companies represented in this room that have cut wages, because ! don't want to embarrass you, but I think it's a pretty cheap sort $\begin{aligned} & \text { f if } \\ & \text { of }\end{aligned}$ business."

After Mr. Farrell had finished his extemporaneous remarks, many of the steel magnates in the audience got up and walked outside and gathered in knots discussing the sharp things that had been saidoby the president of U. S. Steel.

Of course，we know that after the ball is over many a heart is bx．ekex breaking，and so on．But you never heard of any great amount of weeping after the ball game is over．

However，in Chicago a man shed copious quantities of tears right after the ball game ended．

The Associated Press informs us that a bunch of kids were having a lively game and they were using Jimmie McQuillan＇s baseball．Jimmie is eight years old．

The score was three to three when somebody batted a home run over the fence．The ball landed in the yard of otto Wahler，and Otto doesn＇t approve ot those ball games in the vacant lot next to his house．Maybe he＇s had a few windows broken．Anyway， he／负显度x the baseball and kept it．I he kids asked him to give sea and Jimmie incquillan did want his brand new spheroid back in the worst way．But Otto just kept that ball．

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Then Jimmie's father went after it. There was a lot of argument and then Otto procured a tear gas pistol and fired it at Mr. McQuillan, and that's when Jimmie's father burst into tears. Otto was arrested and is charged with assault.

Tomorrow is Poppy Day. All over the country people will be wearing those crimson flowers which symbolize the battle fields in France. 100,000 women of the American Legion Auxiliary will be out selling poppies. They expect to dispose of more than 10 million of the little flowers. The poppies are artificial blossoms made by disabled veterans in government hospitals and American Legion establishments in 31 different states. And the proceeds go to help the disabled veterans. Mm en Well, 13 years ago the World War was at its wildest climax, and the doughboy of the A.E.F. were just getting ready to swing into action in a big way. The poppies then were a familiar sight along the battle lines in the West. Now, 13 years later, those memorial poppies will be worn by millions of Americans who in this quiet time of peace remember those anxious days of war.

Now comes a striking headline. It reads -- THE REVOLT OF THE MACHINES. Well, the idea of machines rising in rebellion seems strange. But let's see what the idea is.

It's a revolt of American machines. And these rebellious machines are in Russia.

It appears that Soviet Russia has a vast deal of American type of machinery. But the communists are not doing $r$ ight by the machines, and so the machines don't behave themselves as they should.

The communist newspaper Pravda tells that in one single Soviet plant they have 900 accidents a month. The machines go out of commission that often. Such, declares Pravda, is the answer the machines give ${ }_{\text {, }}$ those who handle them like barbar ians.

All of this is told in an article in this week's Literary Digest which presents some almost fantastic truths about the way $t h i n g s$ are going in

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factories run on a communist basis. And the Digest gets the facts from the official newspapers of the Soviets. You will interested that account which the Digest reprints from the Pravda telling the story of a day's operation at the huge plant for manufacturing tractors -- the plant that was intended to be one of the main-stays of the 5 -year plan.

## GANDH 1

Word comes from India that Gandhi has announced that he will not sail for England. He was scheduled to be in London for a meeting on June 29th to discuss a settlement of the India problem.

According to the Associated Press, Gandhi's reason for not going is that the Hindus and Mohammedans in India have not yet been able to settle the ir differences. The two great man with each other, trying to work out some sort of compromise to put an end to the constant quarrels between them. Gandhi expected that an agreement would be reached before the time came for him to go to England. But now the time has arrived and the Hindus and Mohammedans are still deadlocked. And so the Mahatma won't go. He compla ins in addition that the terms of the temporary peace treaty which he made with the British authorip ties have not been altogether fulfilled. Meanwhile, Lord Willingdon, the new

1 Viceroy of India, has told Gandhi that the British government intends to carry out in every respect its arrangement with the Mahatma and $h$ is nationalist party.

From across the wide Pacific the familiar word economy comes echoing this evening. The Japanese government is out to cut expenses, and today the ministers of the government decided to slash the salaries of government employees.

All salaries ${ }_{\wedge}^{\text {t }}$ over $\$ 50$. a month will be cut all the way from five to fourteen percent.

According to the International News Service n the prime minister's pay check is in for a bit of punishment. The Japanese Premier now get $\$ 6,000$. a year and that will be cut to $\$ 4800$.

And so tonight there are a number of Japs on the government payroll in Japan who are not shouting "Banzai". with any great ratumanym enthusiasm. figures this evening about one of the biggest, most dramatic shows ever staged in this part of the world. It's the great maneuvers of the United States and force which, having started at Chicago, will continue at New York tomorrow.

I met an old flying friend on the street this afternoon - Howard Mingos, author of many books on aviation. Well, Howard Mingos was all excited about $t$ he big event. He said that today 672 airplanes in complicated formations flew from the Middle West across the Allegheny Mountains to the airports of New York. PIt was a 600-mile jump, and acconding the P. Pa thed.n.s. there was only one accident. The accident occurred when one of the planes was landing on Long Island. It cracked up as it came to earth. The plane was pretty badly damaged but neither the pilot nor the mechanic was hurt. PWell, that colossal air show over New York City will take place tomorrow. The city is full of flying men tonight.

Two o'clock tomorrow afternoon will be the time when things will get into full swing in New York skies. and when we will hear the drone of hundreds of airplane motors.

A dispatch from Paris this evening is of special interest because of thetsame great series of air maneuvers. that are now being held by the flying forces of the United States.

The French have been experimenting with a kind of gas fog which is to be used in hiding the ground from hostile airplanes.

The United Press tells us that today successful demonstrations of the new fog gas were made at the city of Tourcoing, a big textile center. are out on a strike at Tourcoing. But that has nothing to do with the dense fog that was created artificially and spread far and wide.

The fog-gas streamed from great gas tanks and moved along the ground in the form of a dense white bank. A moderate wind was blowing, but it failed to dissipate the gas to any extent.

French military officers say that the new fog-gas will effectively hide :

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and protect it from the attacks of enemy air craft. And so if another war comes along we may have the drama of an air squadron setting out to raid a city and the city hiding in the depths of a cloud of gas-fog. The hostile aviators search for the town in vain and all they $c$ an see below them for miles is a vast expanse of white vapor.

The Tall Story Club this evening lifts its voice to pay homage to the art of aviation, and pay its respects to the great series of air maneuvers which the flying forces of the United States are now putting on.

A Tall Story teller who signs himself R. F. Deever, tells how in southwestern Texas aviation is changing the habits of the buzzards. It appears that the buzzards of that section have been seeing so planes flying through the sky that the birds themselves have become air-minded, although one word

At one southwestern field the boys are always looping the loop -- and a local buzzard got the habit too. That buzzard had seen so many planes looping that he looped the loop himself. Day after day the asti on ished Texans watched old man buzzard come down in a dizzy plunge and then swing around, making an dizzy loop. And he did that over and over.

I suppose that buzzard might still

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be 100 ping the loop in the blue skies of T exas .-. but, as Mr . Deever tells us, old Mr. Buzzard got so air-minded that he started to drink gasoline. He would sneak around to the flying field and fill himself full of that special high-powered gas that the flyers use in theirplanes. In fact, the buzzard got so soaked with gasoline that he was little more than a sponge.

The result was that one day when he was doing a particularly fancy outside loop the friction of the air set that gassodden buzzard afire, and he blew up in mid-air. Tall feathers were scattered over an area of five Texas counties.

Ever since then the buzzards in those parts have been
a little more careful about being so air-minded -- and now they confine their maneuvers to mere tail spins, power dives and barrel rolls - a la Al Williams and Jimmy Doolittle.

Well, after that literary tail spin here goes for a nose dive right out of here -

AND, SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW

