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Lowell Thomas' broadcast for The Literary Digest, Friday, May 22, 1931.

Page

Good Evening Everybody:

Before we take a look at what's happened today around this old world of ours, let's stop for a second and see if anything startling ever happened on May 22nd in previous years. Yes, here's the list--and it's a starting one.

2,265 years ago, on May 22nd, in 9 the year 334 B.C. one of the most 10 important events of all human history 11 occurred. Alexander the Great defeated 12 the Persians at the Battle of Granicus 13 in Asia Minor. And that was the first 14 of the series of sensational victories 15 that set the young Macedonian hero off on 16 his career of conquest to change the face 17 of the world. 18

Then, 603 years after that, in 337 A. D., Constantine the Great died, -the Roman Emperor who became a Christian and established Christianity as the religion of the Western World. 23

And then, many centuries later, the French Army, left by Napoleon in Egypt, surrendered to the British on May

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INTRO - 2

22, 1801.

Well, I don't suppose any events quite so important happened today on this May 22, 1931, but just the same there's interesting news.

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Here's a late dispatch. President Hoover say that he doesn't intend to call an extra session of Congress. According to the Associated Press the President in reply to Senator La Follette's suggestion that an extra session to called, said today: We cannot legislate ourselves out of a world economic depression." Then the President added: "A poll of the members of Congress would show that a large majority agree with me."

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Are you interested in boxing? Well, if you are you will be interested to hear that a featherweight championship fight was held at Madison Square Garden, New York tonight. The battles were "Bat" Battalino the champ and Fidel La Barba. It went the full fifteen rounds and Battalino won the decision. SALNI

An Indian girl went on trial to day 1 before a gathering of eccliastics in 2 Albany. She died about two hundred & 3 fifty years ago. Her name was Tekak 4 Witha and she was known as the lily 5 of the Mohawks. The beauty of her 6 tribe, she became a christian and was 7 famous far and wide for her piety. 8

Page 3

The idea now is to canonize **kxxxxx** her as a saint, and, according to the International News Service, the first steps are being taken at the residence of the Catholic Bishop of Albany. The procedure is to argue the matter pro and con, an a kind of court proceedings, an trial.

And so the lily of the Mohawks who lived during the last half of the seventeenth century, is on trial in the city of Albany.

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RADIO

Word of another radical innovation comes over the cables from London. The idea is to have a radio minister of the gospel.

Page 4

The London Daily Mail, so the Associated Press informs us, prints an article today stating that a number of bishops of the Church of England are considering a plan to install loud speakers in some of the churches to take the place of the ministers.

There is a shortage of clergy 12 in England. They haven't enough 13 clergymen to take care of all the 14 churches. And some say the answer is 15 16 radio. It is expected that the congregations will listen to this sermon 17 and the prayers and give the respanses 18 and join in the prayers just as if the 19 minister were there officiating instead 20 ot a loud speaker. Yes, the mechanical 21 age is upon us. 22 23

PROSPERITY

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Every once in a while you hear a pessimist telling how hard times are -and you are liable to hear him say: BUSINESS? WHY, WHO'S DOING ANY BUSINESS? Well, a good answer to that is to just mention a few lines of trade in which things are picking up nicely. Here's ene time, for example -the detrie of Hartford,

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A big casualty company, one of the most important in the country, reports that during the first quarter of this year its sales of automobile insurance were 5% ahead of the amount of automobile insurance they sold during the same period last year. This same company gives us figures which show that there is a general increase of automobile insurance all over the country. Eight per cent more automobile insurance policies are in force this year than were in force last year.

Yes sir, there's a firm that's doing business. But the figures mean more than that. Automobile insurance obviously means a great deal in PROSPERITY - 2

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connection with the automobile industry. When people are buying more automobile insurance it also seems to mean they are buying more automobiles. In other words, we have several links in a long chain of approaching prosperity.

Page 6

WAGES

There seems to be a slight difference of opinion in this next dispatch. It begins with a picture of **Russian** optimism, and then takes on **a somewhat** slightly acid tone. The fragrant rose is succeeded by a somewhat sour pickle.

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Page

The American Iron and Steel 8 Institute is meeting in New York, and accord The U 10 Charles M. Schwab, the steel magnate, addressed the delegates today. He said 11 prosperity was returning fast, and then 12 13 devoted a few remarks to the standard of wages. He said, according to the 14 Associated Press, that the standard of 15 wages must be kept up. There must be 16 no wage cutting. 17

And all that was received with the customary applause.

Then James A. Farrell, President of the United States Steel Corporation, got up and had his say. He had prepared an address, but laid it aside for a moment and kicked over the harness. He spoke his mind right WAGES - 2

out. He declared, according to the International News Service, that wages were not stabilized in the steel industry. He said it's all right to talk about not cutting wages, but that wages were being cut. Here's the way he put it:

Page 8

8 "It's a shame that when some
9 of the large companies are trying to
10 maintain wages, others are cutting
11 them. added Wr. Farrell,

"Every manufacturer has not 12 maintained the current rate of wages. 13 I am not going to give the names of 14 all the companies represented in this 15 room that have cut wages, because I 16 don't want to embarrass you, but I 17 think it's a pretty cheap sort mx of 18 business." 19

Affter Mr. Farrell had finished his extemporaneous remarks, many of the steel magnetes in the audience got up and walked outside and gathered in knots discussing the sharp things that had been said by the president of \mathcal{H} . So teal.

BASEBALL

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Of course, we know that after the ball is over many a heart is **bxmken** breaking, and so on. But you never heard of any great amount of weeping fafter the ball game is over.

However, in Chicago a man shed
 7 copious quantities of tears right
 8 after the ball game ended.

9 The Associated Press informs 10 us that a bunch of kids were having a 11 lively game and they were using Jimmie 12 McQuillan's baseball. Jimmie is eight 13 years old.

The score was three to three 14 when somebody batted a home run over 15 the fence. The ball landed in the yard 16 of Otto Wahler, and Otto doesn't 17 approve of those ball games in the 18 vacant lot next to his house. Maybe 19 he's had a tew windows broken. Anyway, 20 he/kit the baseball and kept it. The 21 kids asked him to give them their 22 baseball and Jimmie McQuillan did want 23 his brand new sphereoid back in the 24 worst way. But Otto just kept that ball. 25

BASEBALL - 2

Page 10

Then Jimmie's father went after it. There was a lot of argument and then Otto procured a tear gas pistol and fired it at Mr. McQuillan, and that's when Jimmie's father burst into tears. Otto was arrested and is charged with assault. . 8

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POPPIES

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Tomorrow is Poppy Day. All over the country people will be wearing those crimson flowers which symbolize the battle fields in France. 100,000 women of the American Legion Auxilliary will be out selling poppies. They expect to dispose of more than 10 million of the little flowers. The poppies are artificial blossoms made by disabled veterans in government hospitals and American Legion establishments in 31 different states. And the proceeds go

Page_11

to help the disabled veterans. Wunden Well, 13 years ago the World War was at its wildest climax, and the doughboys of the A.E.F. were just getting ready to swing into action in a big way. The poppies then were a familiar sight along the battle lines in the West. Now, 13 years later, those memorial poppies will be worn by millions of Americans who in this quiet time of peace remember those anxious days of war.

DIGEST

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Page # 12

Now comes a striking headline. It reads -- THE REVOLT OF THE MACHINES. 2 Well, the idea of machines rising in rebellion seems strange. But let's see what the idea is.

It's a revolt of American machines. And these rebellious machines are in Russia.

It appears that Soviet Russia has a a good deal of American type of machinery. But the communists are not doing right by the machines, and so the machines don't behave themselves as they should.

The communist newspaper Pravda tells that in one single Soviet plant they have 900 accidents a month. The machines go out of commission that often. Such, declares the Pravda, is the answer the machines give those who handle them like barbarians.

All of this is told in an article in this week's Literary Digest which presents some almost fantastic truths about the way things are going in the

DIGESI - 2

factories run on a communist basis. And the Digest gets the facts from the official newspapers of the Soviets. You ought to read that account which the Digest reprints from the Pravda telling the story of a day's operation at the huge plant for manufacturing tractors -- the plant that was intended to be one of the main-stays of the 5-year plan.

Page 19

GANDHI

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Word comes from India that Gandhi has announced that he will not sail for England. He was scheduled to be in London for a meeting on June 29th to discuss a settlement of the India problem.

Page 14

According to the Associated Press. 7 Gandhi's reason for not going is that 8 the Hindus and Mohammedans in India 9 have not yet been able to settle their 10 differences. The two great man 11 religious factors have been negotiating 12 with each other, trying to work out 13 some sort of compromise to put an end 14 to the constant quarrels between them. 15 Gandhi expected that an agreement would 16 be reached before the time came for him 17 to go to England. But now the time has 18 arrived and the Hindus and Mohammedans 19 are still deadlocked. And so the Mahatma 20 won't go. He complains in addition that 21 the terms of the temporary peace treaty 22 which he made with the British authorin 23 ties have not been altogether fulfilled. 24 Meanwhile, Lord Willingdon, the new 25

	New dense	
		GANDH1 - 2
	ŀ	Page_ <u># 15</u>
	1	Viceroy of India, has told Gandhi that
	2	the British government intends to carry
	4	with the Mahatma and his nationalist
	5	party.
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JAPAN

Page 23 16

From across the wide Pacific the familiar word <u>economy</u> comes echoing this evening. The Japanese government is out to cut expenses, and today the ministers of the government decided to slash the salaries of government employees.

All salaries^tover \$50. a month
will be cut all the way from five to
fourteen percent.

According to the International News Service, the prime minister's pay check is in for a bit of punishment. The Japanese Premier now get \$6,000. a year and that will be cut to \$4800.

And so tonight there are a number of Japs on the government payroll in Japan who are not shouting "Banzać", with any great EXTURENTED enthusiasm.

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AIR_SHOW

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Page # 17

I am only going to give a few figures this evening about one of the biggest, most dramatic shows ever staged in this part of the world. It's the great maneuvers of the United States, air force which, having started at Chicago, will continue at New York tomorrow.

I met an old flying friend on the street this afternoon - Howard Mingos, author of many books on aviation. Well, Howard Mingos was all excited about the big event. tomorrow. He said that today 672 airplanes in complicated formations flew from the Middle West across the Alleghenv Mountains to the airports of New York. Plt was a 600-mile jump, and and the I.n.s there was only one accident. The accident occurred when one of the planes was landing on Long Island. It cracked up as it came to earth. The plane was pretty badly damaged but neither the pilot nor the mechanic was hurt. Well, that colossal air show over New York City will take place tomorrow. The city is full of flying men tonight.

ALR_SHOW - 2

Page 18

Two o'clock tomorrow afternoon will be the time when things will get into full swing in the New York skies, and when we will hear the drone of hundreds of airplane motors.

EOG_GAS

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Page 19

A dispatch from Paris this evening is of special interest because of the same great series of air maneuvers. that are now being held by the flying forces of the United States.

The French have been experimenting with a kind of gas fog which is to be used in hiding the ground from hostile airplanes.

The United Press tells us that 10 today successful demonstrations of the 11 new fog gas were made at the city of 12 Tourcoing, a big textile center. 13 Incidentally, 100,000 textile workers 14 are out on a strike at Tourcoing. But 15 that has nothing to do with the dense 16 fog that was created artificially and 17 spread far and wide. 18_

The fog-gas streamed from great gas tanks and moved along the ground in the form of a dense white bank. A moderate wind was blowing, but it failed to dissipate the gas to any extent.

French military officers say that the new fog-gas will effectively hide EOG GAS - 2

a city in wartime and protect it from the attacks of enemy air craft. And so if another war comes along we may have the drama of an air squadron setting out to raid a city and the city hiding in the depths of a cloud of gas-fog. The hostile aviators search for the town in vain and all they can see below them for miles is a vast expanse of white vapor.

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IALL = BUZZARD

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The Tall Story Club this evening lifts its voice to pay homage to the art of aviation, and pays its respects to the great series of air maneuvers which the flying forces of the United States are now putting on.

A Tall Story teller who signs himself R. F. Deever, tells how in southwestern Texas aviation is changing the habits of the buzzards. It appears that the buzzards of that section have been seeing so much of the planes flying through the sky that the birds themselves have become air-minded - although one would naturally expect by sands to be air-minded to start with. naturally expect by sands to be air-minded to eto boys are always looping the loop -- and a local buzzard got the habit too. That buzzard had seen so many planes looping that he looped the loop himself. Dav after day the astonished Texans watched old man buzzard come down in a dizzy plunge and then swing around, making an dizzy loop. And he did that over and 23 over.

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I suppose that buzzard might still

TALL - BUZZARD - 2

be looping the loop in the blue skies of Texas -- but, as Mr. Deever tells us, old Mr. Buzzard got so air-minded that he started to drink gasoline. He would sneak around to the flying field and fill himself full of that special high-powered gas that the flyers use in their planes. In fact, the buzzard got so soaked with gasoline that he was little more than a sponge.

The result was that one day when he was doing a particularly fancy outside loop the friction of the air set that gassodden buzzard afire, and he blew up in mid-air. Tall feathers were scattered over an area of five Texas counties.

Ever since then the buzzards in those parts have been a little more careful about being so air-minded -- and now they confine their maneuvers to mere tail spins, power dives and barrel rolls - a la Al Williams and Jimmy Doolittle.

Well, after that literary tail spin here goes for a nose dive right out of here -

AND, SO LONG UNTIL TOMORROW