## LOWELL THOMAS' BROADCAST FOR THE LITERARY DIGEST SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1931

LOS ANGELES

GOOD EVENING, EVERYBODY:

I hope you won't be alarmed by this first item folks, because it's only theoretical. Theoretically tonight the great dirigible LOS ANGELES lies at the bottom of the sea, a mass of tangled blackened wreckage. And just as theoretically airplanes have been shot down and great warships have been sunk by aerial bombs and by giant cannon fire.

The United States fleet has been holding maneuvers off Panama. One section of the fleet has been defending the Canal and another section has been playing the part of a hostile naval force on its way to destroy the Canal.

battle. The International News Service has a correspondent aboard the big dirigible, and he reports that she successfully accomplished her mission in the fight. She was sent out to scout for the hostile fleet and she spotted it as it dashed to the attack. The big airship wirelessed back the information and thanks to her

scouting the defending fleet was able to meet and defeat the attacking forces. But the Los Angeles was like the hero who gave his life to save his country. Enemy airplanes swept down upon her like a swarm of hornets and shot flaming bullets into her, and down she went, a flaming mass - that is, I mean theoretically.

Well, it was a great naval battle - theoretically. The American fleet defending the Canal was won a theoretical victory, and I suppose we ought to throw up our hats and shout hurrah, - theoretically.

But here are a few hostilities that are not theoretical:

A gang war has flared up in New York. Three men were killed last night and three wounded. A prominent racketeer was bumped off after a wild battle in a hotel. Yesterday, his brother was put on the spot, but escaped.

In Brooklyn, a gangster fell, riddled with bullets and the killers got away in an auto.

And then in the Bronx, another member of a racketeer mob was found lying in the street. He had been taken for a ride.

Police say it is all because of a quarrel between rival gangs. There have been a number of other killings in the past few days and the Mayor of New York told police officials that something would have to be done about it. But the Underworld answered that by just going on with its murderous work.

Many people are hearing a tremendous roar out in Pennsylvania today. A huge well of natural gas is shooting a white stream high into the air. It's blowing at the rate of forty thousand cubic feet per day.

They drilled a big shaft and struck gas on Wednesday and now the gas has blown out of control. Fourteen workmen were sent scurrying as fast as they could go to save their lives.

All day efforts have been made to cap the well.

According to the International News Service, the experts say this is the biggest natural gas gusher ever brought in east of the Mississippi, and it certainly came with a bang and a roar.

Also there was a terrific explosion in a mine near the town of Timmons, Ontario. A large quantity of blasting powder blew up. This dispatch doesn't say, but the mine must have been of the open cut or surface variety because the flames and smoke shot into the air and were seen from a distance of thirteen miles.

This is a late flash and it fails to say what sacualties there were.

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This afternoon I was sitting at my desk, and thinking about some bills ! 3 have to meet. My meditations went on 4 to the larger subject of how some people can always think up clever ways of making 6 money, while others can't. I am one of the people who can't. It seems that I never get a bright, snappy idea of how to lay hold of a bit of jack.

I was right in the middle of these pensive thoughts when somebody called out "Say here's a story." It was an article in the New York Telegram and I 14 read it with mingled feelings.

Out in Dover, New Jersey, they have an organization called The Commonwealth Humane Society and it has been conducting a campaign against the demon nicotine -- against tobacco.

The head of the organization is Stephen Hobart and he has been prosecuting a lot of cigar stores on charges of selling cigarettes to minors. 24 He has been getting evidence by sending 25 his fourteen year old daughter to

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cigarette stores to buy cigarettes, which dealers had been selling to her. One 3 after another, he has brought the culprits before the bar of justice and they have 5 had to pay fines.

According to New Jersey law, such 7 fines go to the organization that brings 8 in the evidence for the prosecution.

The President of the Commonwealth 9 10 Humane Society has been convicting so 11 many cigar store owners that the 12 authorities decided to look into it. They 13 find that Mr. Hobart's daughter who has 14 been getting the evidence, is indeed only 15 fourteen years old. But she is five feet 16 eight inches tall, weighs 150 pounds and 17 doesn't give any convincing evidence of 18 the tender age of 14.

The President of the Humane Society 19 20 has been netting about a hundred dollars 21 a week out of his crusade against tobacco. 22 When the New Jersey authorities found this 23 out, they decided that this entire tobacco 24 crusade looked more like a racket than a 25 reform and so the president of the Humane

Society was arrested and is being held on a thousand dollars bail.

Well, after I read that I just sat back and resumed my meditations upon how some people can think of clever ways of making money and how some can't.

2-1-31-5M

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All aboard, ladies and gentlemen.
We are off on a railway trip from the
back porch to the garage, via the
Liliputian railroad.

At Greenwich, Connecticut, on an & Eight Hundred Thousand dollars estate, two rich men have devoted much time and inexhaustible patience to the building of a miniature railway system, complete in all respects, just a small edition of a great transcontinental system. The story is told today by Louis Sherwin, the roving reporter of the New York Evening Post.

I know Louis to be a sophisticated fellow, but he seems to be both astonished and bewildered by the complexity and perfection of the Liliputian railroad. It is complete even to the point of having rods for miniature hoboes to ride.

The idea began with Minton
Cronkite who has always been interested
in railroading. He's collected books
about railroading, and recently MR on



his big estate he began to build models of locomotives, pullmans and freight cars. A neighbor of his/ Harmon vanderhoef, son of a retired manufacturer. The young fellow noticed the model building and became interested, and he too became infected with an enthusiasm for railroading. So the two men began to build that remarkable miniature railway system. Before they had completed n it the Liliputian line began to attract 11 attention, and now scores of people come to see it. Well, if that fad of building 14 15 miniature models goes on I suppose the next hing will be for so mebody to d build a model of a miniature model.

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Here are a whole handful of dispatches telling about trouble in Latin America.

One is from Mexico. It's about a rumpus in Lower California. Three thousand peons have gathered outside of the picturesque border city of Mexicale in Lower California. They are loudly demanding food and work.

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They have been having bad times down there and in the town itself mobs of women and children gathered in front of the grocery stores today intent on looting. them. The city authorities grew alarmed, immediately and got together quantities of tortillas and frijoles and distributed.

them among the hungry.

Then a small army of peasants gather ed outside the city. According to the Associated Press, they signed a petition demanding food and work and beligerently sent it in to the town. They threaten to capture and loot the city of Mexicale unless their demands are granted.

quick revolution which started down in Lima, Peru. That is, it was quickly squelched. Or seemed to be. But evidently

the big show

retired to the town of valled and there were attacked by government troops.

According to the United Press, a savage battle was fought in which sixty men were killed. One was an American. The Peruvian government claims that the revolt has been put down.

In Paraguay a band of rebels who are called Communists, are on the rampage. The International News Service reports that the government has sent troops to guell the disorder.

In the Argentine several army officers have been arrested. The Associated Press informs us that there was a plot to overthrow the government.

well, let's see. That seems
to be about all the trouble that thave
to report in Latin America - and it's
enough. So let's pass on to something
with less strife and turmoil in it.

And now by way of novelty tet's pass on to a peaceful word from Nicaragua.

The marines and Sandino's rebels are still skirmishing; and Associated Press dispatch tells us that Doctor Zepeda, an emissary of Sandono's at Mexico City, has come forward with a Peace offer. Dr. Zepeda is willing to act as go-between in an endeavor to get Sandino to stop fighting.

This envoy of Sandino points out that Uncle Sam has already or dered most of the Marines withdrawn from Nicaragua. So he thinks peace can be made---provided all of the Marines are withdrawn.

Which sounds as if Sandino and his rebels may at last be willing to negotiate for peace with the Nicaraguan government—the government in power which Uncle Sam's Marines have been supporting.

Well, one way to begin this next story is with the old saying - uneasy lies the head that wears a crown.

There is one king over in Europe who won't sleep well tonight, if he sleeps at all. He is King Zog of Albania. He is said to be shivering and shaking, his nerves are all shot.

Last night in Vienna there was a desperate attempt to kill him. Two assasins opened fire on him as he was leaving a theatre in his automobile. They literally poured shots into the car. King Zog was to uched, but an Albanian officer with him was killed, and another who fired back, was dangerously wounded. The two assasins were arrested and they calmly told how they had formed their plot in a Vienna cafe. They are both blood enemies of King Zog.

According to the New York Evening Post there are 800 fanatical Albanian mountaineers who have taken an oath to kill King Zog. They have sworn that

they will gladly give their lives if they can take his. Albania is a country where the blood feud is an age institution, and an Albanian feudist will follow his enemy to the bitter end.

Ming Zog went to vienna to get away from his blood enemies in his native country - also to be cured of excessive cigarette smoking. He was so nervous while in his own kingdom that he had taken to what he had taken to what we excessive consumption of cigarettes. After Since last night's attempt on his life in Vienna the doctors say that Zog is smoking twice as many cigarettes as ever.

It's a fantastic tale, but it has happened in all grim reality, and tonight one head that wears a crown is lying most uneasily on a pillow in Vienna.

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Passing along to another King who has been having trouble, it is announced today that King Alfonso has definitely staked his crown on the issue of the coming elections in Spain.

The Madrid correspondent of the New York Sun has had an interview with Count Romanoes, the foreign minister in the present government of Spain. The government is strongly monarchist and is going to try to carry the elections in favor of King Alfonso. But Count Romanoes stated definitely that King Alfonso will abide by the will of the 15 people.

If the Monarchists win, he will stay on his throne, if the Republicans win, he will abdicate and turn Spain into a republic. He believes that the people want him to remain King.

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Now for a transatlantic - no, not flight - it's a transatlantic bicycle trip.

William Oldham, an electric motor oiler ax over in England, has built a bicycle to cross the Atlantic Ocean. It's a we weird kind of boat, and it has a windmill. When the wind is right the windmill will furnish power for the propeller. When the wind isn't right, well, that's where the bicycle comes in. There is a pair of pedals which are operated just the way you ride xxxx the old familiar bike. You get into the seat and pump away, and that also turns the propeller.

According to the International
News Service, the inventor and one
companion intend to start out across the
Atlantic. They will take provisions
for forty days. along with them. They
may need its them.

Can you imagine yourself now, out in mid-ocean, seated on your trusty old bibse, with no wind, pedaling for all you're worth? Sweet Mama, what a fine assignment that would be.

2-1-31-5M

I try to be as accurate as I can in the se news dispatches every evening, but this next dispatch I want to ask your pardon for deviating from the truth a little bit funt a shade,

The story is not about a piccolo.

It's xxx about a flute, but I have a weakness for the word piccolo. I think a piccolo is tunny, also a piccolo player, and it may be a soft poetic flute, perhaps one of those magnificent silver Boehms, but it's only a piccolo to me.

Over in Berlin there is a piccolo, meaning of course a flute, which not even the wealth of Henry Ford can buy. In fact, Henry Ford has been trying to buy it.

The Associated Press sends
us a report that he offered over
\$62,000. for it. The Metropolitan Opera
Company is said to have offered \$20,000.
for it. Several other rich Americans
have offered large sums. for it.

All of which puts that piccolo

in the Stradivarius class.

How can a piccolo be worth so much money, ask you? Well, the reason is that the mighty conqueror, Frederick the Great, played on it. Frederick was a musician. His instrument was the flute, or as I prefer to say, the piccolo. There is a sound of royal majesty in saying that Frederick the Great was a piccolo player. Anyway, that piccolo is so valuable because it's a royal piccolo.

Well, that seems to be about all the news for this evening, and now we'll have a piccolo so lo by Charles Traymont, the announcer, and while tuning up lill say so long until Monday."